

PAX ROMANA

War, Peace and Conquest in the Roman World

ADRIAN GOLDSWORTHY

Yale UNIVERSITY PRESS

New Haven & London

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	xi
List of Maps	xiii
Preface – Living in Peace	I
Introduction – A Glory Greater than War	9
THE PAX ROMANA	9

PART ONE – REPUBLIC

I The Rise of Rome	21
ORIGINS	21
THE REPUBLIC	27
OVERSEAS	31
II War	37
MASSACRE	37
RICHES AND REPUTATION – THE DRIVE TO EMPIRE	45
FAITH AND RUTHLESSNESS	58
III Friends and Rivals	63
<i>AMICI</i> – THE FRIENDS OF THE ROMANS	63
‘ALL GAUL IS DIVIDED INTO THREE PARTS’ – CAESAR’S INTERVENTION	70
ALLIES AND ENEMIES	77
RESISTING ROME	82
IV Traders and Settlers	87
<i>CIVIS ROMANUS SUM</i> – ROMANS ABROAD	87
MARKETS AND EXCHANGE	93
ROMAN AND NATIVE	99

v 'How much did you make?' – Government	107
PROCONSULS	107
CILICIA	113
MAKING MONEY	119
vi Provincials and Kings	133
'AT LEAST THEY THINK THEY HAVE SELF-GOVERNMENT'	133
DEALING WITH ROME	139
PEACE AND ITS PRICE	149

PART TWO – PRINCIPATE

vii Emperors	161
POWER WITHOUT LIMIT	161
PEACE AND WAR	168
LIMITS	173
viii Rebellion	187
'MUST EVERYONE ACCEPT SERVITUDE?'	187
THE QUEEN	190
TAXES AND ILL-TREATMENT	198
WINNING AND LOSING A PROVINCE	205
A STRONGER SENSE OF IDENTITY?	212
ix Resistance, Rioting and Robbery	217
'PEACEFUL AND QUIET'	217
KINGS AND BAD NEIGHBOURS	221
MURDER, PLUNDER AND POLITICS	235
x Imperial Governors	245
'FIRMNESS AND DILIGENCE'	245
BITHYNIA AND PONTUS – WASTE, CORRUPTION AND RIVALRIES	250
EVIL MEN	266

XI	Life under Roman Rule	277
	‘CIVILIZATION’ AND ‘ENSLAVEMENT’	277
	SHEEP AND SHEPHERDS, ROMANS AND NATIVES	289
	INSIDERS AND OUTSIDERS	298
XII	The Army and the Frontiers	309
	‘A GREAT CIRCLE OF CAMPS’	309
	THE OTHER SIDE OF THE HILL	327
	ATTACK AND DEFENCE	335
XIII	Garrisons and Raids	345
	‘CLANDESTINE CROSSINGS’	345
	GARRISONS, FORTS AND WALLS	351
	THE ANATOMY OF A RAID	365
	FEAR, REPUTATION AND DOMINANCE	379
XIV	Beyond the <i>Pax Romana</i>	383
	OUTSIDE	383
	TRADE AND TREATIES	389
	CIVIL WAR AND PEACE	400
	Conclusion – Peace and War	409
	Chronology	417
	Glossary	421
	Abbreviations	431
	Bibliography	433
	Notes	453
	Index	497