

Family, Lineage,
and Civil
Society

A STUDY OF SOCIETY,
POLITICS, AND MENTALITY
IN THE DURHAM REGION,
1500-1640

BY
MERVYN JAMES

CLARENDON PRESS · OXFORD

1974

CONTENTS

LIST OF PLATES	ix
INTRODUCTION: THE REGION	i
Highways and Waterways	i
Upland and Lowland	4
Plague and Population	7
The Domestic Landscape: Houses and Habitations	11

PART I: THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY 1500-1570

1. SOCIETY: THE INHERITED PATTERN	19
The Social Foundation: Family Types and Variants	19
The Social Structure	29
2. POLITICS: BISHOP, CROWN, AND COUNTY COMMUNITY	41
3. BELIEFS AND ATTITUDES	52

PART II: INTO THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY 1570-1640

4. SOCIETY: THE CHANGING CONFIGURATION	67
Gentry Old and New	67
Landlords and Tenants	74
The World of the Coal Industry	86
Family, Household, and School	96
5. PATTERNS OF BELIEFS AND IDEAS	108
Antiquarians, Arminians and Puritans	108
Recusancy: The Catholic Minority	137
6. POLITICS: FROM SINGLE-FACTION RULE TO BREAKDOWN	147
The New Political Pattern	147
The Bishops and the Crown	153

Church Dominance and Lay Opposition	161
From Eirenicism to Breakdown: Bishop Morton (1632–1640)	167
CONCLUSION: FROM LINEAGE SOCIETY TO CIVIL SOCIETY	177
Lineage Society and Civil Society	177
The Lineage Society: Bounded Horizons and Particularized Modes of Thought	183
Civil Society and the Possessive Market Society	188
Generalized Discourse and the Universally Valid Viewpoint	194
APPENDICES	
A. Bishops, Priors, and Deans of Durham	199
B. The Nevilles	200
C. The Lumleys	202
D. The Boweses.	204
E. The Tempests	206
F. The Bellasises	207
G. The Hodgsons	208
H. The Lilburnes of Thickley Punchardon and Sunderland	209
I. The Blakistons of Newton Hall	211
BIBLIOGRAPHY	213
INDEX	223