

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1: RAINFALL-RUNOFF APPROXIMATION	1
1.1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1.1. An Analogy to Rainfall-Runoff Modeling	2
1.2. STORMFLOW DETERMINATION METHODS	5
1.3. METHOD FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SYNTHETIC FLOOD FREQUENCY ESTIMATES	6
1.4. WATERSHED MODELING UNCERTAINTY	17
1.4.1. Some Concerns in Deterministic Rainfall-Runoff Model Performance	18
1.4.2. Runoff Hydrograph Generation Techniques (Linear vs. Nonlinear)	37
1.4.3. On Predicting T-Year Return Frequency Values of a Criterion Variable	44
1.4.4. The Design Storm/Unit Hydrograph Approach	45
1.5. HYPOTHETICAL FLOODS, BALANCED FLOODS, AND DESIGN STORM METHODS	46
1.6. A PREVIEW OF THE RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODEL PREDICTION PROBLEM	52
1.7. AN OVERVIEW OF RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODEL STRUCTURES	55
1.7.1. Estimating Effective Rainfall	55
1.7.2. The Physical Processes Involved	56
1.7.3. The Phi-Index Method for Estimating Effective Rainfall	60
1.7.4. Constant Proportion Loss Rate	61
1.7.5. Coupled Phi-Index and Constant Proportion Loss Rate Function	64
1.7.6. Horton Loss Rate Function	64
1.7.7. Exponential Loss Rate Function	64
1.7.8. Initial Abstraction Considerations	66
1.7.9. SCS Loss Separation	67
1.7.10. SCS Hydrologic Soil Groups	69
1.7.11. Soil Cover Considerations	71
1.7.12. Generating Runoff Using the Unit Hydrograph Method	71
1.7.13. Forming Synthetic Unit Hydrographs	81
1.7.14. Synthetic Runoff Hydrograph Development (Convolution)	86
1.7.15. Detention Basin Routing Procedure (Modified Puls Method)	93
1.7.16. Flow-by Channel Model (Runoff Hydrograph Separation)	98
1.7.17. The Modified Convex Channel Routing Method	98

1.7.18. Muskingum Channel Routing	103
1.7.19. A Pipeflow Routing Model	105
1.7.20. Hydrograph Translation	105
1.7.21. A Link-Node Rainfall-Runoff Model	107
Study Problems	108
 CHAPTER 2: PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS REVIEW	 117
2.1. PROBABILITY SPACES	117
2.2. RANDOM VARIABLES	121
2.3. MOMENTS	125
2.4. TWO RANDOM VARIABLES	128
2.5. SEVERAL RANDOM VARIABLES	139
2.6. PARAMETER ESTIMATION	144
2.7. CONFIDENCE INTERVALS	153
Study Problems	160
 CHAPTER 3: INTRODUCTION TO STOCHASTIC INTEGRAL EQUATIONS IN RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODELING	 169
3.1. INTRODUCTION	169
3.2. INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS OF RAINFALL- RUNOFF MODEL STRUCTURES	171
3.2.1. Rainfall-Runoff Model #1	171
3.2.2. Rainfall-Runoff Model #2	180
3.3. APPLICATION OF STOCHASTIC INTEGRAL EQUATIONS TO RAINFALL-RUNOFF DATA	185
3.4. ANOTHER LOOK AT PROBABILISTIC MODELING: ASSUMING MUTUALLY INDEPENDENT PARAMETERS	191
Study Problems	210
 CHAPTER 4: STOCHASTIC INTEGRAL EQUATIONS APPLIED TO A MULTI-LINEAR RAINFALL- RUNOFF MODEL	 215
4.1. STOCHASTIC INTEGRAL EQUATION METHOD (S.I.E.M.)	216
4.1.1. Rainfall-Runoff Model Errors	
4.1.2. Developing Distributions for Model Estimates Using the S.I.E.M.	218
4.1.3. Application 1: Coupling the S.I.E.M. to a Complex Model	220
4.1.3.1. Rainfall-runoff Model Description and Data Forms	220
4.1.3.2. Development of the Distribution $[\approx_M(\cdot)]$	222
4.1.3.3. Functional Operator Distributions	223

4.2.	SENSITIVITY OF FUNCTIONAL OPERATOR DISTRIBUTIONS TO SAMPLING ERROR	224
4.2.1.	True Distributions	224
4.2.2.	Application 2: Development of Total Error Distributions	226
4.2.2.1.	A Translation Unsteady Flow Routing Rainfall-runoff Model	226
4.2.2.2.	Multilinear Unsteady Flow Routing and Storm Classes	229
4.2.2.3.	Multilinear Hydrologic Unsteady Flow Routing	231
4.2.2.4.	Example	234
4.3.	A MULTILINEAR RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODEL	234
4.3.1.	Generalization of Model	234
4.3.2.	Application 3 - Multilinear Rainfall-Runoff Model	239
4.4.	AN APPLICATION OF THE S.I.E.M. Study Problems	247 255
CHAPTER 5: RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODEL CRITERION VARIABLE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS		262
5.1.	PROBABILISTIC DISTRIBUTION CONCEPT	262
5.2.	THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE CRITERION VARIABLE	263
5.3.	SEQUENCE OF ANNUAL MODEL INPUTS	264
5.4.	MODEL INPUT PEAK DURATION ANALYSIS	265
5.5.	CRITERION VARIABLE DISTRIBUTION ANALYSIS	267
5.6.	ESTIMATION OF T-YEAR VALUES OF THE CRITERION VARIABLE	271
5.7.	T-YEAR ESTIMATE MODEL SIMPLIFICATIONS	272
5.8.	DISCUSSION OF RESULTS	274
5.9.	COMPUTATIONAL PROBLEM	283
5.10.	COMPUTATIONAL PROGRAM Study Problems	293 323
CHAPTER 6: USING THE STOCHASTIC INTEGRAL EQUATION METHOD		326
6.1.	INTRODUCTION	326
6.2.	PROBLEM SETTING	326
6.3.	STOCHASTIC INTEGRAL EQUATION METHOD (S.I.E.M.)	327
6.4.	APPROXIMATION OF CRITERION VARIABLE CONFIDENCE INTERVALS, USING THE S.I.E.M.	329
6.5.	RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODELS, AND THE VARIANCE IN THE CRITERION VARIABLE ESTIMATES	330

6.6	RAINFALL-RUNOFF MODEL CALIBRATION	336
6.7.	CONFIDENCE INTERVAL ESTIMATES	337
6.8.	UNIT HYDROGRAPHS AS A MULTIVARIATE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION	339
6.8.1.	S.I.E.M. Formulation	339
6.8.2.	Criterion Variable Value Estimation	342
6.8.3.	Computational Problem	344
6.8.4.	Discussion of Computational Problem Results	348
6.8.5.	Computer Program 6.1	349
	Study Problems	366
	REFERENCES	368
	AUTHOR INDEX	375
	SUBJECT INDEX	378