

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
About This Book.....	1
Foolish Assumptions .....	2
Beyond the Book.....	2
Where to Go from Here.....	3
<b>PART I GETTING STARTED WITH CHEMISTRY</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1: Looking at Numbers Scientifically</b> .....	<b>7</b>
Using Exponential and Scientific Notation to Report Measurements .....	7
Multiplying and Dividing in Scientific Notation.....	10
Using Scientific Notation to Add and Subtract.....	12
Distinguishing between Accuracy and Precision.....	13
Identifying Significant Figures .....	17
Doing Arithmetic with Significant Figures .....	19
Addition and subtraction.....	19
Multiplication and division.....	20
Rounding off numbers.....	20
<b>CHAPTER 2: Using and Converting Units</b> .....	<b>23</b>
Familiarizing Yourself with Base Units and Metric System Prefixes .....	23
Units of length .....	24
Units of mass .....	25
Units of volume .....	25
Units of temperature .....	25
Units of pressure.....	26
Units of energy .....	26
SI base units.....	26
Looking at Density .....	27
Getting to the bottom of density basics .....	28
Measuring density .....	28
Using Conversion Factors .....	31
Working with the Factor Label Method.....	35
<b>CHAPTER 3: Breaking Down Atoms into             Their Subatomic Particles</b> .....	<b>41</b>
The Atom: Protons, Electrons, and Neutrons.....	41
Breaking an atom into its parts.....	41
Narrowing the focus to the nucleus .....	43

A Brief History of the Atom .....	44
J. J. Thomson: Cooking up the “plum pudding” model.....	44
Ernest Rutherford: Shooting at gold.....	45
Niels Bohr: Comparing the atom to the solar system .....	45
Deciphering Chemical Symbols: Atomic and Mass Numbers .....	46
Accounting for Isotopes Using Atomic Masses.....	51

#### CHAPTER 4: Surveying the Periodic Table of the Elements . . . 55

Organizing the Periodic Table .....	55
Examining the organization of the periodic table .....	57
Meeting the metals, nonmetals, and metalloids .....	58
Putting Electrons in Their Places: Electron Configurations .....	62
Quantifying Quantum Numbers .....	67
The principal quantum number $n$ .....	68
The angular momentum quantum number $l$ .....	68
The magnetic quantum number $m_l$ .....	69
The spin quantum number $m_s$ .....	70
Put all the numbers together and whaddya get? (A pretty table) .....	70
Predicting Properties and Valence Electrons	
from Periodic Trends .....	72
Valence electrons.....	72
Atomic radius .....	73
Forming Ions .....	75
Measuring the Amount of Energy (or Light) an Excited Electron Emits.....	78

## PART II MAKING AND BREAKING BONDS THROUGH REACTIONS . . . 83

#### CHAPTER 5: Building Bonds. . . . . 85

Pairing Charges with Ionic Bonds .....	86
Forming Sodium Chloride .....	86
Meeting the components .....	87
Understanding the reaction.....	88
Sodium’s role.....	88
Chlorine’s role .....	88
Ending up with a bond .....	89
Ionic Salts .....	89
Sharing Electrons with Covalent Bonds.....	91
Considering a hydrogen example .....	92
Comparing covalent bonds with other bonds .....	93
Understanding multiple bonds .....	94

Drawing the Structural Formulas of Molecules.....	95
Writing the electron dot formula for water .....	95
Writing the Lewis formula for water.....	97
Writing the Lewis formula for $C_2H_4O$ .....	97
Occupying and Overlapping Molecular Orbitals .....	101
Polarity: Sharing Electrons Unevenly .....	106
Polarity and electronegativity .....	106
Polar covalent bonding.....	109
Predicting polarity .....	111
Shaping Molecules: VSEPR Theory and Hybridization .....	113
Wondering About Water and Intermolecular Forces .....	119
<b>CHAPTER 6: Naming Compounds and Writing Formulas . . . .</b>	<b>123</b>
Labeling Ionic Compounds and Writing Their Formulas .....	123
Determining formulas of ionic compounds .....	123
Applying the crisscross rule.....	124
Writing the names of ionic compounds .....	125
Getting a Grip on Ionic Compounds with Polyatomic Ions.....	129
Naming Covalent Compounds and Writing Their Formulas .....	132
Addressing Acids .....	135
Mixing the Rules for Naming and Formula Writing.....	138
Beyond the Basics: Naming Organic Carbon Chains .....	141
<b>CHAPTER 7: Understanding the Many Uses of the Mole . . . . .</b>	<b>145</b>
The Mole Conversion Factor: Avogadro's Number.....	145
Doing Mass and Volume Mole Conversions.....	147
Determining Percent Composition .....	152
Calculating Empirical Formulas .....	154
Using Empirical Formulas to Find Molecular Formulas .....	157
<b>CHAPTER 8: Getting a Grip on Chemical Equations. . . . .</b>	<b>161</b>
Translating Chemistry into Equations and Symbols .....	161
Understanding How Reactions Occur .....	163
One-step collision example .....	163
Considering an exothermic example.....	164
Looking at an endothermic example.....	165
Balancing Chemical Equations .....	168
Getting the lowdown on balancing equations.....	168
Walking through the steps of balancing equations .....	169
Recognizing Reactions and Predicting Products .....	172
Combination (synthesis) .....	173
Decomposition .....	173
Single displacement (single replacement).....	174
Double displacement (double replacement).....	174
Combustion .....	176
Canceling Spectator Ions: Net Ionic Equations .....	178

<b>CHAPTER 9: Putting Stoichiometry to Work</b> . . . . .	<b>183</b>
Using Mole-Mole Conversions from Balanced Equations . . . . .	183
Putting Moles at the Center: Conversions Involving Particles, Volumes, and Masses . . . . .	187
Limiting Your Reagents . . . . .	191
Counting Your Chickens after They've Hatched: Percent Yield Calculations . . . . .	196

## **PART III EXAMINING CHANGES IN ENERGY AND SOLUTIONS . . . . . 201**

<b>CHAPTER 10: Understanding States of Matter in Terms of Energy</b> . . . . .	<b>203</b>
Describing States of Matter and Their Phase Changes . . . . .	203
Solids . . . . .	204
Liquids . . . . .	204
Gases . . . . .	205
Changing States of Matter . . . . .	205
Melting point . . . . .	205
Boiling point . . . . .	205
Freezing point . . . . .	206
Sublimate this! . . . . .	207
Classifying Pure Substances and Mixtures . . . . .	208
Keeping it simple with pure substances . . . . .	208
Throwing mixtures into the mix . . . . .	209
Nice Properties You've Got There . . . . .	211
Taking a Look at Energy and Temperature . . . . .	212
Moving right along: Kinetic energy . . . . .	212
Sitting pretty: Potential energy . . . . .	213
Measuring Energy . . . . .	213
Taking a look at temperature . . . . .	213
Feeling the heat . . . . .	214
Figuring Out Phase Diagrams . . . . .	216
<b>CHAPTER 11: Warming Up to Thermochemistry</b> . . . . .	<b>221</b>
Understanding the Basics of Thermodynamics . . . . .	221
Heat . . . . .	221
Energy . . . . .	222
Units of energy . . . . .	223
Working with Specific Heat Capacity and Calorimetry . . . . .	226
Specific heat capacity . . . . .	226
Calorimetry . . . . .	227
Absorbing and Releasing Heat: Endothermic and Exothermic Reactions . . . . .	232
Summing Heats with Hess's Law . . . . .	235

<b>CHAPTER 12: Obeying Gas Laws</b> .....	<b>239</b>
Working with the Kinetic Molecular Theory .....	239
Measuring and Converting Pressure .....	242
Boyle's Law: Playing with Pressure and Volume .....	245
Charles's Law and Absolute Zero: Looking at Volume and Temperature .....	249
Gay-Lussac's Law: Examining Pressure and Temperature .....	252
Combining Pressure, Temperature, and Volume into One Law .....	254
Dealing with Amounts: Avogadro's Law and the Ideal Gas Law .....	257
Mixing It Up with Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures .....	259
Diffusing and Effusing with Graham's Law .....	261
<b>CHAPTER 13: Dissolving into Solutions</b> .....	<b>265</b>
Seeing Different Forces at Work in Solubility .....	265
Understanding solubility .....	266
Looking at forces in solutions .....	266
Classifying solutions by concentration .....	267
Concentrating on Molarity and Percent Solutions .....	269
Molarity .....	269
Percent composition of solutions .....	270
Changing Concentrations by Making Dilutions .....	276
Altering Solubility with Temperature .....	278
<b>CHAPTER 14: Playing Hot and Cold:     Colligative Properties</b> .....	<b>283</b>
Portioning Particles: Molality and Mole Fractions .....	283
Too Hot to Handle: Elevating and Calculating Boiling Points .....	286
How Low Can You Go? Depressing and Calculating Freezing Points .....	290
Determining Molecular Masses with Boiling and Freezing Points .....	293
<b>CHAPTER 15: Working with Acids and Bases</b> .....	<b>297</b>
Getting to Know Acids and Bases .....	297
Acids and Bases at the Atomic Level .....	298
The Arrhenius theory: Must have water .....	299
The Brønsted-Lowry acid-base theory: Giving and accepting .....	300
Lewis relies on electron pairs .....	301
Measuring Acidity and Basicity: pH, pOH, and $K_w$ .....	304
Dissociating with Strong and Weak Acids .....	309
Ionizing completely: Strong acids .....	309
Falling to pieces: Strong bases .....	310
Ionizing partway: Weak acids .....	311
Finding equilibrium with water: Weak bases .....	312

**CHAPTER 16: Achieving Neutrality with Titrations and Buffers. . . . . 315**

- Using Indicators and Titration to Figure Out Molarity..... 316
  - Taking a quick dip with litmus paper..... 316
  - Titration with phenolphthalein..... 317
- Maintaining Your pH with Buffers..... 321
- Measuring Salt Solubility with  $K_{sp}$ ..... 324

**PART IV REACHING EQUILIBRIUM . . . . . 327**

**CHAPTER 17: Exploring Rates and Equilibrium . . . . . 329**

- Measuring Rates..... 329
- Focusing on Factors that Affect Rates..... 333
- Measuring Equilibrium..... 336
  - The equilibrium constant..... 337
  - Free energy..... 338

**CHAPTER 18: Accounting for Electrons in Redox. . . . . 341**

- Oxidation Numbers: Keeping Tabs on Electrons..... 341
- Balancing Redox Reactions under Acidic Conditions..... 344
- Balancing Redox Reactions under Basic Conditions..... 348

**CHAPTER 19: Galvanizing Yourself to Do Electrochemistry. . 353**

- Identifying Anodes and Cathodes..... 353
- Calculating Electromotive Force and Standard Reduction Potentials..... 357
- Coupling Current to Chemistry: Electrolytic Cells..... 362

**CHAPTER 20: Doing Chemistry with Atomic Nuclei . . . . . 367**

- Decaying Nuclei in Different Ways..... 367
  - Alpha decay..... 368
  - Beta decay..... 368
  - Gamma decay..... 369
- Measuring Rates of Decay: Half-Lives..... 371
- Making and Breaking Nuclei: Fusion and Fission..... 375
  - Nuclear fission..... 375
  - Nuclear Fusion..... 377

**PART V THE PART OF TENS . . . . . 381**

**CHAPTER 21: Ten Tips for Acing a Chemistry Test . . . . . 383**

- Don't Cram..... 383
- Figure Out What Is Probably on the Test..... 383
- Allocate Your Study Time Wisely..... 384

Know the Basics .....	384
Do Example Problems .....	384
Be Confident .....	384
Spend Time with the Numbers .....	385
Know Your Resources.....	385
Eat and Sleep .....	385
Don't Get Discouraged .....	385
<b>CHAPTER 22: Ten Chemistry Formulas</b>	
<b>You Should Remember .....</b>	<b>387</b>
The Combined Gas Law.....	387
Dalton's Law of Partial Pressures.....	388
The Dilution Equation .....	388
Rate Laws .....	388
The Equilibrium Constant.....	389
Free Energy Change .....	389
Constant-Pressure Calorimetry.....	390
Hess's Law.....	390
pH, pOH, and $K_w$ .....	391
$K_A$ and $K_B$ .....	391
<b>CHAPTER 23: Ten Annoying Exceptions to</b>	
<b>Chemistry Rules .....</b>	<b>393</b>
Hydrogen Isn't an Alkali Metal .....	393
The Octet Rule Isn't Always an Option .....	393
Some Electron Configurations Ignore the Orbital Rules .....	394
One Partner in a Coordinate Covalent Bond Giveth	
Electrons; The Other Taketh .....	395
All Hybridized Orbitals Are Created Equal.....	395
Use Caution When Naming Compounds with Transition Metals....	395
You Must Memorize Polyatomic Ions .....	396
Liquid Water Is Denser Than Ice .....	397
No Gas Is Truly Ideal.....	397
Common Names for Organic Compounds	
Hearken Back to the Old Days .....	397
<b>CHAPTER 24: Ten (Or So) Great Chemists .....</b>	<b>399</b>
Amedeo Avogadro.....	399
Niels Bohr.....	399
Marie Curie .....	399
John Dalton .....	400
Michael Faraday .....	400
Antoine Lavoisier .....	400
Dmitri Mendeleev.....	400
Linus Pauling .....	401
Ernest Rutherford .....	401

Glenn Seaborg.....	401
That Third-Grader Experimenting with Vinegar and Baking Soda.....	402
<b>CHAPTER 25: Ten Serendipitous Discoveries in Chemistry . . . . .</b>	<b>403</b>
Taking the Measure of Volume .....	403
Keeping Rubber Solid .....	403
Right- and Left-Handed Molecules .....	404
Finding a Shortcut to Color: Artificial Dye.....	404
Dreaming Up the Ring Structure .....	404
Discovering Radioactivity .....	405
Finding Really Slick Stuff: Teflon .....	405
Stick 'Em Up! Sticky Notes .....	405
Growing Hair .....	405
Speaking of Sweet Somethings .....	406
 <b>GLOSSARY .....</b>	 <b>407</b>
 <b>INDEX .....</b>	 <b>419</b>