

# CONTENTS

Preface	xvii
Acknowledgments	xxi

## 1. THE STORIES OF THE PEOPLE: CREATION, EMERGENCE, TRANSFORMATION 1

<b>Penobscot</b>	2
Corn Mother	2
<b>Algonquian</b>	4
A Story about Great Rabbit	4
<b>Iroquois</b>	6
The Creation of the World	7
Iroquois, or the Confederacy of the Five Nations	9
<b>Seneca</b>	11
The Origin of Stories	11
<b>Creek</b>	13
Origins of the People	13
<b>Salish</b>	16
The Beginning	16
<b>Gros Ventres</b>	17
The Creation of the World	17
<b>Acoma</b>	18
Emergence into the Upper World	18

## 2. EUROPEANS' NEW WORLD: THE FIRST CENTURY 23

### *Southern Experiences*

<b>Christopher Columbus (1451–1506)</b>	28
from <i>The Diario</i> of Christopher Columbus's First Voyage to America, 1492–1493	29
Letter of Columbus, Describing the Results of His First Voyage	40
<b>Amerigo Vespucci (1452?–1512)</b>	43
Letter to Piero Soderini, Gonfaloniere of the Republic of Florence, 1504	44
<b>Bartolomé de Las Casas (1474–1566)</b>	52
from <i>A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies</i>	53
Prologue, 53 / [Preface], 54 / from <i>New Spain</i> , 56	

- Álvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca (1490?–1577?)** 60  
*from* *The Relation of Álvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca* 61  
*from* Chapter 7: The Character of the Country, 61 / *from* Chapter 8: We Go from Aute, 62 / *from* Chapter 10: The Assault from the Indians, 63 / *from* Chapter 11: Of What Befel Lope de Oviedo with the Indians, 64 / *from* Chapter 21: Our Cure of Some of the Afflicted, 64 / *from* Chapter 24: Customs of the Indians of That Country, 65 / *from* Chapter 27: We Moved Away and Were Well Received, 63 / *from* Chapter 32: The Indians Give Us the Hearts of Deer, 66 / *from* Chapter 33: We See Traces of Christians, 67 / *from* Chapter 34: Of Sending for the Christians, 67
- Pedro de Castañeda (1510–1570?)** 68  
*from* Castañeda's Narrative 69  
*from* Part I  
*from* Preface, 69 / Chapter 2, 70 / Chapter 3, 71 / *from* Chapter 9, 72  
*from* Part II  
 Chapter 3, 73
- Jean de Léry (1534–1613)** 74  
*from* History of a Voyage to the Land of Brazil, Otherwise Called America 75  
*from* Preface, 75 / Chapter 16, 78
- René Goulaine de Laudonnière (1529–1574)** 86  
*from* A Notable Historie Containing Foure Voyages Made by Certaine French Captaines unto Florida 87  
*from* Preface, 87 / *from* The Historie of the First Voyage, 88
- Garcilaso de la Vega, el Inca (1539–1616)** 93  
*from* The Florida of the Inca 94  
 Book I  
 Chapter 3, 94 / Chapter 4, 95  
 Book II  
 Chapter 1, 97 / Chapter 2, 99 / Chapter 3, 100 / Chapter 4, 102  
*from* Royal Commentaries of the Incas and General History of Peru, Part I 103  
 Book I  
 Chapter 6, 103 / Chapter 15, 105 / Chapter 16, 106 / Chapter 17, 107 / Chapter 18, 108 / *from* Chapter 19, 109
- Northern Experiences***
- Jacques Cartier (1491–1557)** 110  
*from* The First Relation 110
- Samuel de Champlain (1570?–1635)** 114  
*from* Voyages and Discoveries in New France 114  
 To the King, 114 / Preface, 115 / [Of the Hurons], 115
- Pierre-Esprit Radisson (1636–1710?)** 123  
*from* The Relation of my Voyage, being in Bondage in the Lands of the Irokoits, which was the next yeare after my coming into Canada, in the yeare 1651, the 24th day of May 124

## 3. THE STORIES OF THE PEOPLE: STRANGERS IN THE LAND 140

- Yucatec Maya** 141  
 The First Seating of the Land Owners 142
- Aztec/Mexican** 144  
 History of the Miraculous Apparition of the Virgin of Guadalupe in 1531 145
- Hopi** 150  
 The Coming of the Spanish and the Pueblo Revolt 150
- Joseph Jeremy, Micmac** 152  
 The Floating Island 153
- Yuchi** 153  
 Creation of the Whites 153
- Handsome Lake, Seneca** 154  
 How America Was Discovered 154
- Lenape and Mahican** 155  
 Arrival of the Dutch 156
- Flathead** 157  
 Creation of the Red and White Races 158

## 4. BRITAIN'S FIRST CENTURY IN AMERICA 159

*Southern Experiences*

- Arthur Barlowe (flourished 1584–1585)** 165  
*from* The First Voyage Made to the Coasts of America 165
- John Smith (1580–1631)** 169  
*from* Proceedings of the English Colonie in Virginia [Powhatan's Speech to Captain Smith] 171  
*from* A Description of New England 171  
*from* The Generall Historie of Virginia, New England, and the Summer Isles 177  
*from* The Third Booke  
*from* Chapter 1, 177 / *from* Chapter 2, 179 / *from* Chapter 3, 184 / *from* Chapter 4, 186
- Edward Maria Wingfield (1560?–1613?)** 188  
 A Discourse of Virginia 188
- Letters from Virginia** 194  
*John Rolfe*, Letter to Sir Thomas Dale (1614) 195  
*Richard Frethorne*, Letters to His Parents (1623) 197  
*William Fitzhugh*, Letter to Dr. Ralph Smith (1686) 199  
*John Clayton*, Letter to the Royal Society of London (1688) 200

- Richard Ligon (1634–1703)** 204  
*from* A True and Exact History of the Island of Barbados 205
- Conflict in the Caribbean and in Virginia** 216  
*Anonymous*, Great News from the Barbadoes (1676) 217  
*Nathaniel Bacon*, Manifesto Concerning the Present Troubles in Virginia (1676) 219  
*John Cotton of Queen's Creek*, Bacon's Epitaph and Upon the Death of G: Bacon 220
- Northern Experiences**
- William Bradford (1590–1657)** 222  
*from* Of Plymouth Plantation  
 The First Book  
*from* Chapter 1: [Why the Separatists Left England], 223 / *from* Chapter 2: [Of Their Departure into Holland], 226 / *from* Chapter 5: [Showing What Means They Used for Preparation to this Weighty Voyage], 226 / *from* Chapter 9: [Of Their Voyage], 227 / *from* Chapter 10: [Showing How They Sought out a Place of Habitation], 229  
 The Second Book  
*from* Chapter 28: Anno Dom: 1637 [The Pequot War], 231 / *from* Chapter 32: Anno Dom: 1642 [Wickedness Breaks Forth], 233 / *from* Chapter 33: Anno Dom: 1643 [The Life and Death of Elder Brewster], 235
- John Winthrop (1588–1649)** 237  
 A Model of Christian Charity 238  
*from* The Journal of John Winthrop 245
- Thomas Morton (1579?–1647)** 250  
*from* New English Canaan 251  
*from* The Second Book  
*from* Chapter 1: The General Survey of the Country 251  
*from* The Third Book [The Incident at Merry Mount]  
*from* Chapter 14: of the Revels of New Canaan, 252 / *from* Chapter 15: of a Great Monster Supposed to be at Ma-re Mount; and the Preparation Made to Destroy it, 254 / *from* Chapter 16: How the Nine Worthies Put Mine Host of Ma-re Mount into the Enchanted Castle at Plymouth and Terrified Him with the Monster Briareus, 256
- Roger Williams (1603–1683)** 257  
*from* A Key into the Language of America 258  
*from* Chapter 21: of Religion, the Soul, etc. 261  
*from* The Bloody Tenet of Persecution, for Cause of Conscience, in a Conference between Truth and Peace 264  
 A Letter to the Town of Providence 265
- John Eliot (1604–1690)** 265  
*from* Indian Dialogues, for Their Instruction in that great Service of Christ 267  
 Dialogue I: [A Dialogue between Pium bukhou and His Unconverted Relatives] 267  
 Letter to the Honorable Council Sitting at Boston (1675) 275
- Anne Bradstreet (1612–1672)** 276  
*from* The Tenth Muse, Lately Sprung Up in America 277  
*from* The Four Ages of Man 277

<i>from</i> Several Poems	280
Contemplations, 280 / Before the Birth of One of Her Children, 283 / In Memory of My Dear Grand-child Elizabeth Bradstreet, Who Deceased August, 1665 Being a Year and Half Old, 284	
Here Follows Some Verses upon the Burning of Our House, July 10th, 1666. Copied out of a Loose Paper	284
<b>Letters from New England</b>	285
<i>Emmanuel Altham</i> , Letter to Sir Edward Altham (1623)	286
<i>[John] Pond</i> , Letter to His Parents (1630)	291
<b>Edward Taylor (1642?–1729)</b>	292
<i>from</i> Christographia	294
Meditation 44, 294 / <i>from</i> Sermon III, 294	
<i>from</i> Gods Determinations	301
The Joy of Church Fellowship Rightly Attended	301
Upon a Spider Catching a Fly	301
Upon a Wasp Child with Cold	302
Huswifery	302
Upon Wedlock, and Death of Children	303
The Ebb and Flow	303
A Funerall Poem upon the Death of My Ever Endeared, and Tender Wife Mrs. Elizabeth Taylor, Who Fell Asleep in Christ the 7th Day of July at Night about Two Hours after Sun Setting 1689 and in the 39 Year of Her Life	304
<b>Mary White Rowlandson (1637?–1711)</b>	305
Narrative of the Captivity and Restauration of Mrs. Mary Rowlandson	307
<b>John Williams (1664–1729)</b>	328
<i>from</i> The Redeemed Captive Returning to Zion	329
<b>A Collection of Poems from New England</b>	349
<i>from</i> The Whole Booke of Psalmes Faithfully Translated into English Metre	
Psalme 1, 351 / Psalme 19, 351 / Psalme 23, 352 / Psalme 137, 352	
<i>from</i> The New England Primer (1683)	352
Alphabet, 353 / The Dutiful Child's Promises, 353 / Verses, 353 / The Death of John Rogers, 354	
John Cotton (1584–1652)	354
A Thankful Acknowledgment of God's Providence	354
Nathaniel Ward (1578–1652)	355
[Mercury shew'd <i>Apollo</i> , <i>Bartas</i> Book]	355
Benjamin Woodbridge (1622–1684)	355
Upon the Author; by a known Friend, 355 / Upon the TOMB of the most Reverend <i>Mr. John Cotton</i> , Late Teacher of the Church of Boston in <i>New-England</i> , 355	
John Josselyn (1608?–1700?)	356
Verses Made Sometime since upon the Picture of a Young and Handsome Gypsie, Not Improperly Transferred upon the Indian Squa	357
5. NEW SPAIN IN NORTH AMERICA 358	
<b>Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz (1648?–1695)</b>	361
<i>from</i> Response to the Most Illustrious Poetess Sor Filotea de la Cruz	362

- from Romances* 369  
 [Prologue to the Reader], 369 / [In Reply to a Gentleman from Peru, Who Sent Her Clay Vessels While Suggesting She Would Better Be a Man], 370 / [While by Grace I Am Inspired], 371
- Gaspar Perez de Villagr  (1555?–1620)** 372  
*from The History of New Mexico* 373  
 Canto 1, 373 / *from* Canto 29, 376 / *from* Canto 30, 378 / *from* Canto 31, 380 / *from* Canto 32, 382
- Pueblo Conflict in New Spain (1680–1692)** 384  
*Antonio de Oterm n*, Letter on the Pueblo Revolt of 1680 385  
*Diego de Vargas*, *from* Letter on the Reconquest of New Mexico (1692) 390
- Fray Carlos Jos  Delgado (1677–post-1750)** 394  
 Report Made by Rev. Father Fray Carlos Delgado to Our Rev. Father Ximeno. . . the Year 1750 395
- Eusebio Francisco Kino (1644–1711)** 398  
*from The Celestial Favors of Jesus* 400  
 Book I  
 Chapter 3: My Arrival at These Missions of Sonora, and My First Entry into this Pimeria, with the Father Visitor, Manuel Gonzales, 403 / Chapter 4: Expedition to San Ygnacio de Caborica, San Joseph de Los Himiris, and Nuestra Se ora de Los Remedios, 404 / Chapter 5: First Opposition Experienced in This New Conversion, 404 / Chapter 6: Second Opposition and Discord Sown in Pimeria, 405
- Francisco Pal  (1723–1789)** 405  
*from Life of Jun pero Serra* 406  
*from* Chapter 22: The Expeditions Arrive at the Port of Monterey—The Mission and Presidio of San Carlos Are Founded, 406 / *from* Chapter 58: The Exemplary Death of the Venerable Father Jun pero, 408
- Jos  Longinos Mart nez (?–1803)** 412  
*from The Journal of Jos  Longinos Mart nez* 413  
*from* Part Two: Journey through Old California, Cape San Lucas to Mission San Miguel, 413 / *from* Part Three: Journey through New California, San Diego to Monterey, 418
6. NEW FRANCE IN NORTH AMERICA 426
- Jean de Br beuf (1593–1649)** 429  
*from Relation of What Occurred in the Country of the Hurons in the Year 1636* 430  
 [Dedicatory Letter to Paul Le Jeune] 430  
*from* Part 1  
 Chapter 1, 431 / Chapter 3, 435
- Marie Guyart Martin, “Marie de l’Incarnation” (1599–1672)** 440  
 Letters to Her Son 441  
 [The Deaths of Daniel, Br beuf, and Gabriel Lalemant], 441 / [A New Language to Learn], 443 / [The End of the Huron Mission], 444 / [The Coming of Bishop Laval], 447 / [New France a Crown Colony], 449 / [An Answer to Criticism], 450
- Marie Madeleine Hachard, “Sister Saint Stanislaus” (1704–1760)** 452  
 Letters Written at New Orleans to Her Father 453  
 October 27, 1727, 453 / January 1, 1728, 457 / April 24, 1728, 457

- Louis Vivier (1714–1756)** 463  
 Letters Written among the Illinois 464  
   June 8, 1750 464  
   November 17, 1750 465
- Antoine-Simon Le Page du Pratz (1695?–1775?)** 470  
*from* The History of Louisiana 471  
   *from* Book 4  
   Chapter 1: The Origin of the *Americans*, 471 / *from* Chapter 2, Section 1: [Of the Natives of Louisiana], 474 /  
   *from* Chapter 3, Section 2: [Of Their Language, Government, Religion, Ceremonies, and Feasts], 475

## 7. THE BRITISH COLONIES OF NORTH AMERICA, THE EARLIER COLONIAL YEARS 479

### *The Staple Colonies*

- Edward “Ned” Ward (1667–1731)** 481  
 A Trip to Jamaica 482
- John Lawson (1670?–1711?)** 490  
*from* A New Voyage to Carolina  
   *from* A Description to North-Carolina, 490 / An Account of the Indians of North-Carolina, 494
- Charles Woodmason (1720?–post-1776)** 498  
 To Benjamin Franklin, Esq., of Philadelphia, on his Experiments and Discoveries in Electricity 499  
 Indico 500
- James Grainger (1721?–1766)** 501  
*from* The Sugar-Cane. A Poem. In Four Books. With Notes 502  
   Book IV: The Genius of Africa 503
- Robert Beverley (1673–1722)** 513  
*from* History and Present State of Virginia (1705) 514  
   *from* Book 1  
   Chapter 2: Containing an Account of the first Settlement of Chesapeak Bay 514  
   *from* Book 3: Of the Indians, Their Religion, Laws, and Customs, in War and Peace  
   *from* Chapter 1: Of the Persons of the Indians, and their Dress, 519 / Chapter 5: Of the Travelling, Reception,  
   and Entertainment of the Indians, 519 / Chapter 6: Of the Learning, and Languages of the Indians, 521
- William Byrd II (1674–1744)** 522  
*from* The History of the Dividing Line Run in the Year 1728 523  
 Letters to Charles Boyle, Earl of Orrery 531  
 Letter to John Boyle, Baron Boyle of Broghill 534  
 Letter to John Perceval, Earl of Egmont 535
- Patrick Tailfer, Hugh Anderson, David Douglas (flourished 1741)** 536  
*from* A True and Historical Narrative of the Colony of Georgia in America 538
- Henry Timberlake (1730?–1765)** 546  
*from* The Memoirs of Lieut. Henry Timberlake 547

*Britain's Middle Atlantic: Maryland, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York*

- George Alsop (1636–post-1673)** 553  
*from* A Character of the Province of Mary-Land 554  
 The Preface to the Reader, 555 / Chapter 1 [Of the Situation and Plenty of the Province of Mary-Land], 555 /  
 Chapter 3 [The Necessariness of Servitude Proved, with the Common Usage of Servants in Mary-Land, Together  
 with Their Priviledges], 558 / Chapter 4 [Upon Trafique, and What Merchandizing Commodities this  
 Province Affords], 561
- Ebenezer Cook (1667–1733)** 563  
 The Sot-Weed Factor; or, a Voyage to Maryland, &c. 563
- Richard Lewis (1700–1734)** 572  
 A Journey from Patapsko to Annapolis, April 4, 1730 573  
 Food for Criticks 577
- Dr. Alexander Hamilton (1712–1756)** 579  
*from* Itinerarium 580
- William Penn (1644–1718)** 590  
 Letter from William Penn to the Committee of the Free Society of Traders 592
- George Keith (1639–1716)** 599  
 An Exhortation and Caution to Friends concerning Buying or Keeping of Negroes 600
- Elizabeth Ashbridge (1713–1755)** 602  
 Some Account of the Early Part of the Life of Elizabeth Ashbridge 603
- John Woolman (1720–1772)** 615  
*from* Some Considerations on the Keeping of Negroes 616  
*from* The Journal of John Woolman 620
- Cadwallader Colden (1688–1776)** 628  
*from* The History of the Five Indian Nations 629

*New England*

- Cotton Mather (1663–1728)** 633  
*from* Magnalia Christi Americana 634  
 Galeacius Secundus: The Life of William Bradford, Esq., Governor of Plymouth Colony 634  
 The Negro Christianized 638
- Samuel Sewall (1652–1730)** 645  
*from* The Diary of Samuel Sewall 646  
 The Selling of Joseph. A Memorial 649  
 My Verses upon the New Century 651
- John Saffin (1632–1710)** 652  
 A Brief and Candid Answer 652
- Sarah Kemble Knight (1666–1727)** 655  
 The Journal of Sarah Kemble Knight 656

<b>Jonathan Edwards (1703–1758)</b>	668
Personal Narrative	669
Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God	676
<i>from</i> The Distinguishing Marks of a Work of the Spirit	684
<b>Charles Chauncy (1705–1787)</b>	687
<i>from</i> Enthusiasm Described and Caution'd Against	688
<i>from</i> Seasonable Thoughts on the State of Religion	694

## 8. DUTCH, SWEDES, AND GERMANS IN NORTH AMERICA 698

<b>Johannes Megapolensis, Jr. (1603?–1669)</b>	701
A Short Account of the Mohawk Indians	702
<b>Adriaen Van Der Donck (1620–1655)</b>	708
<i>from</i> A Description of the New Netherlands	709
<i>from</i> Of the Manners and Peculiar Customs of the Natives of the New Netherlands	712
<b>Henricus Selyns (1636–1701)</b>	716
Bridal Torch for Rev. Ægidius Luyck	717
To My Friend Captain Gerard Douw	719
Epitaph for Peter Stuyvesant	719
<b>Maria Van Cortlandt Van Rensselaer (1645–1689)</b>	719
Letters to Rygart van Rensselaer	721
December 1675?, 721 / September? 1680, 721 / November 12, 1684, 722	
<b>Francis Daniel Pastorius (1651–1720)</b>	725
Petition of the Germantown Quakers, “Reasons Why We Are Against the Traffic of Menbody”	727
<i>from</i> Positive Information from America, Concerning the Country of Pennsylvania	728
<i>from</i> The Beehive	733
[When I Solidly Do Ponder, 733 / If any be pleased to walk into my poor Garden, I heartily bid him or her welcome, thus, 734 / [When One or Other Rambles], 734 / [As Often as Some where before My Feet], 735 / [Extract the Quint-essence], 735 / [Delight in Books from Evening], 735	
<b>Christoph Saur (1695–1758)</b>	735
<i>from</i> A Dialogue between a Newcomer and a Settler in Pennsylvania	737
<b>Gottlieb Mittelberger (1715–1779?)</b>	744
<i>from</i> Journey to Pennsylvania	746
[Preface], 746 / <i>from</i> Part I: The Crossing to Pennsylvania, 746 / <i>from</i> Part II: Description of the Province of Pennsylvania, 752	

## 9. CULTURAL CONSOLIDATIONS IN BRITISH NORTH AMERICA 758

<b>Benjamin Franklin (1706–1790)</b>	761
Silence Dogood, No. 1	763
Silence Dogood, No. 2	764
The Speech of Miss Polly Baker	765

- An Edict by the King of Prussia 766  
 Speech in the Convention at the Conclusion of Its Deliberations 769  
 Sidi Mehemet Ibrahim on the Slave Trade 770  
*from* Autobiography  
     Part One, 771 / Part Two, 803
- A Collection of Poems 813**
- William Dawson (1704–1752) 814  
     To Silvia, on Approach of Winter, 814 / Anacreontic, 815
- Jane Colman Turell (1708–1735) 815  
     An Invitation into the Country, in Imitation of Horace, Left Only in a Rough Copy, 815 / [Lines on Childbirth],  
     816 / [Lines on the Death of Mother], 816
- Martha Wadsworth Brewster (1710–post-1759) 817  
     [Prefatory Poem to the Reader], 817 / An Essay on the Four Ages of Man, Resembling the Four Seasons of the  
     Year, 817
- Bridget Richardson Fletcher (1726–1770) 819  
     Hymn XXXVI. The Greatest Dignity of a Woman, Christ Being Born of One, 819 / Hymn LXX. The Duty of  
     Man and Wife, 819
- John Leacock (1729–1802) 820  
     Song, The First of May, to St. Tammany 821
- Lucy Terry (1730–1821) 822  
     Bars Fight (c. 1746) 822
- Thomas Godfrey (1736–1763) 823  
     A Dithyrambic on Wine, 823 / A Night-Piece, 824
- Milcah Martha Hill Moore (1740–1829) 825  
     The Female Patriots. Addressed to the Daughters of Liberty in America, 1768 826
- Nathaniel Evans (1742–1767) 826  
     Hymn to May, 826 / An Ode, Attempted in the Manner of Horace, to My Ingenious Friend, Mr. Thomas  
     Godfrey, 827 / Elegy, to the Memory of My Beloved Friend, Mr. Thomas Godfrey, Who died near  
     Wilmington, North-Carolina, August 3d, 1763., 828 / To Benjamin Franklin, Esq; L.L.D, Occasioned by  
     Hearing Him Play on the Harmonica, 829
- Annis Boudinot Stockton (1736–1801) 829**
- To the Visitant, from a Circle of Ladies 830  
 By a Lady in America to Her Husband in England 831  
 A Sudden Production of Mrs. Stockton's in One of Those Many Anxious Nights in Which She Watched with  
     Mr. Stockton in His Last Illness 831  
 A Poetical Epistle, Addressed by a Lady of New Jersey to Her Niece, upon Her Marriage, in  
     This City 832  
 Addressed to General Washington, in the Year 1777, after the Battles of Trenton and Princeton 833  
 To the President of the United States 834  
 The Vision, an Ode to Washington 835
- Thomas Paine (1737–1809) 836**  
*from* Common Sense 837  
 The Crisis 844
- William Bartram (1739–1823) 848**  
*from* Travels through North and South Carolina, Georgia, East and West Florida 849

- Jupiter Hammon (1711–1806?)** 854  
 An Evening Thought. Salvation by Christ, with Penetential Cries 854  
 An Address to Miss Phillis Wheatly, Ethiopian Poetess 855  
 A Poem for Children with Thoughts on Death 857  
 An Address to the Negroes in the State of New-York 858
- Briton Hammon (flourished 1760)** 863  
 Narrative of the Uncommon Sufferings and Surprising Deliverance of Briton Hammon 864
- Samson Occom (1723–1792)** 867  
 A Short Narrative of My Life 868  
 A Sermon Preached by Samson Occom 872
- Joseph Johnson (1751–1776)** 883  
 Letter from J—h J—n, one of the Mohegan Tribe of Indians, to his Countryman, Moses Paul, under Sentence of Death in New-Haven Goal 884  
 Dedication to a Life of the Spirit 887
- Phillis Wheatley (1754?–1784)** 888  
*from* Poems on Various Subjects, Religious and Moral 889  
 To Mæcenas, 889 / To the University of Cambridge, in New-England, 890 / On Being Brought from Africa to America, 890 / On the Death of the Rev. Mr. George Whitefield, 891 / Thoughts on the Works of Providence, 891 / On Recollection, 893 / To the Right Honorable William, Earl of Dartmouth, His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for North America &c., 893 / To S. M. a Young African Painter, on Seeing His Works, 894  
 To His Excellency General Washington 894  
 Letters to Obour Tanner 895  
 May 19, 1772, 895 / July 19, 1772, 896 / October 30, 1773, 896  
 Letter to Samson Occom 897  
 February 11, 1774 897  
 Letters to Selina Hastings, Countess of Huntington 897  
 October 25, 1770, 897 / June 27, 1773, 898  
 Letter to William Legge, Second Earl of Dartmouth 898  
 October 10, 1772 898  
 Letter to David Wooster 899  
 October 18, 1773 899  
 Letter to Samuel Hopkins 900  
 February 9, 1774 900  
 Letter to John Thornton 900  
 October 30, 1774 900
- Prince Hall (1735?–1807)** 901  
 Petition to the Honorable Council and House of Representatives, for the State of Massachusetts-Bay, in General Court Assembled January 13, 1777 903  
 A Charge, Delivered to the Brethren of the African Lodge on the 25<sup>th</sup> of June, 1792 904  
 A Charge, Delivered to the African Lodge, June 24, 1797, at Menotomy 907
- Olaudah Equiano (1745–1797)** 912  
*from* The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, or Gustavus Vassa, the African, Written by Himself 913  
 Chapter 1, 913 / Chapter 2, 921

- John Marrant (1755–1791)** 928  
 A Narrative of the Lord's Wonderful Dealings with John Marrant, a Black 929

10. CONFEDERATION AND THE FORMATION OF A  
 BRITISH AMERICAN REPUBLIC 942

- Thomas Jefferson (1743–1826)** 945  
*from* Notes on the State of Virginia 947  
     *from* Query 6: A Notice of the Mines, and Other Subterraneous Riches, 947 / *from* Query 11: A Description of  
     the Indians Established in That State, 954 / *from* Query 14: Laws, 956 / Query 17: The Different  
     Religions Received into That State, 960 / Query 18: The Particular Customs and Manners That May Happen  
     to Be Received in That State, 962  
 Letter to François Jean, Marquis de Chastellux 963  
     September 2, 1785 963  
 Letter to Jean Marie Antoine Nicholas Caritat, Marquis de Condorcet 964  
     August 30, 1791 964
- The Declaration of Independence** 965  
 The Unanimous Declaration of the Thirteen United States of America, Adopted in Congress,  
     July 4, 1776 966
- British Loyalists in British North America** 967  
 William Franklin (1730–1813) 968  
     Speech before the New Jersey Assembly, January 13, 1775 969  
 Hannah Griffitts (1727–1817) 970  
     On Reading a Few Paragraphs in "The Crisis," April 1777 970  
 Jacob Bailey (1731–1808) 971  
     The Factious Demagogue, a Portrait 971  
 Joseph Stansbury (1740–1809) 972  
     To Cordelia 972  
 Jonathan Odell (1737–1818) 972  
     *from* The American Times 973
- J. Hector St. Jean de Crèvecoeur (1735–1813)** 975  
 On the Situation, Feelings, and Pleasures of an American Farmer 976  
 History of Andrew the Hebridean 979  
 A Singular Punishment 985  
*from* Letters from an American Farmer 986  
     *from* Letter 12: Distresses of a Frontier Man 986
- Three Federalist Papers** 998  
 The Federalist No. 6 (Hamilton) 999  
 The Federalist No. 10 (Madison) 1002  
 The Federalist No. 51 (Madison) 1006
- Mercy Otis Warren (1728–1814)** 1008  
 Letter to the *Independent Chronicle*, on Chesterfield 1010  
 Observations on the New Constitution, and on the Federal and State Conventions 1012

*from* Poems, Dramatic and Miscellaneous

To a Young Lady, 1021 / To Mrs. Montague, Author of "Observations on the Genius and Writings of Shakespeare", 1021

**John Adams (1735–1826)** 1022

A Dissertation on the Canon and the Feudal Law, No. 4 1023

Letter to Mercy Otis Warren

April 16, 1776 1026

Letter to Thomas Jefferson

July 29, 1791 1027

**Abigail Adams (1744–1818)** 1029

*from* The Travel Diaries of Abigail Adams

[Boston to Deal], 1029 / [London to Plymouth], 1033

Letter to John Adams 1034

Letter to Mercy Otis Warren 1035

**Timothy Dwight (1752–1817)** 1037

*from* Greenfield Hill

Part II: The Flourishing Village 1037

**Judith Sargent Murray (1751–1820)** 1039

On the Equality of the Sexes 1040

Desultory Thoughts upon the Utility of Encouraging a Degree of Self-Complacency, Especially in Female Bosoms 1045

Observations on Female Abilities

Part III, 1047 / Part IV, 1049

**Joel Barlow (1754–1812)** 1051

*from* The Vision of Columbus 1053

[Dedication to King Louis XVI of France], 1053 / Introduction, 1053 / Book I, 1059 / Book II, 1065

**Philip Freneau (1752–1832)** 1074

Account of the Island of Santa Cruz, Containing an original Poem on the Beauties of that Island 1075

The Prophecy of King Tammany 1079

Lines Written at the Pallisades, near Port-Royal, in the Island of Jamaica—September, 1784 1080

The Island Field Negro 1081

Speech of the Indian Head of the Ship *Delaware* 1082

On Deborah Gannet 1083

**William Hill Brown (1765–1793)** 1084

Harriot, Or, the Domestick Reconciliation. Sketched from the Life 1085

Seduction 1087

**Hannah Webster Foster (1758–1840)** 1088

Picture of a Libertine 1090

**Susannah Haswell Rowson (1762–1824)** 1091

The Happy Pair 1092

The Ingrate	1092	
Maternal Sorrow	1093	
<b>Charles Brockden Brown (1771–1810)</b>		1094
The Man at Home, No. XI	1095	
A Lesson on Sensibility	1097	
<b>Noah Webster (1758–1843)</b>	1100	
<i>from</i> Effects of Slavery, on Morals and Industry		1101
<b>Benjamin Banneker (1731–1806)</b>	1104	
Copy of a Letter from Benjamin Banneker to the Secretary of State, with His Answer		1105
11. THE NATIVE PEOPLES OF EASTERN NORTH AMERICA AND THE SETTLERS WHO REMAINED		
		1109
<b>The Mahicans</b>	1109	
Speech of the Mahicans to Gov. William Burnet of New York, 1722		1110
<b>Stung Serpent</b>	1111	
Speech to Antoine Le Page du Pratz, 1723		1111
<b>Canasatego</b>	1112	
Speech at the Treaty of Lancaster, 1744		1113
<b>Gachradodow</b>	1115	
Speech at the Treaty of Lancaster, 1744		1116
<b>The Chickasaws</b>	1116	
Speech of the Chickasaws to the Governors of Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Virginia, 1771		1117
<b>John Killibuck</b>	1118	
Speech to the Governors of Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Virginia, 1771		1119
<b>Cornplanter</b>	1119	
Speech in the Council at Philadelphia, 1790		1121
Index	1125	