

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 EPISTEMOLOGY	1
The Questions of Epistemology, 1	
Knowledge and the Sources of Knowledge, 1	
Visual Object-Recognition, 5	
Rationality and Evidence, 9	
Self-Deception and Memory, 13	
Logic and Rationality, 16	
Probability and Rationality, 22	
Suggestions for Further Reading, 31	
2 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE	33
Is Observation Theory-Laden? 33	
A Computational Model of Theory Acceptance, 39	
Imagistic Models of Understanding, 51	
Is Numerical Knowledge Innate? 56	
Suggestions for Further Reading, 61	
3 PHILOSOPHY OF MIND	63
Dualism and Materialism, 63	
The Identity Theory, 65	
Property Dualism, 68	
Philosophical Behaviorism, 69	
Functionalism, 72	
Cognitive Science and the Functional “Level,” 75	
Computationalism and the Language of Thought, 76	

CONTENTS

	Folk Psychology and Eliminativism, 79	
	Cognitive Science and Mental Concepts, 82	
	First-Person Attributions, 84	
	Third-Person Attributions, 88	
	The Theory Theory Versus the Simulation Theory, 92	
	Suggestions for Further Reading, 96	
4	METAPHYSICS	99
	Descriptive and Prescriptive Metaphysics, 99	
	Physical Bodies, 101	
	Categories of Thought, 108	
	Prescriptive Metaphysics, 113	
	Color, 114	
	Individual Essences, 119	
	Suggestions for Further Reading, 124	
5	ETHICS	125
	Three Roles for Cognitive Science, 125	
	The Mental Structure of Moral Cognition, 126	
	Innate Constraints on Moral Thinking, 130	
	Judgments of Subjective Well-Being, 134	
	Endowment and Contrast in Judgments of Well-Being, 137	
	Empathy, 140	
	Empathy and Descriptive Ethics, 146	
	Empathy and Prescriptive Ethics, 150	
	Conclusion, 152	
	Suggestions for Further Reading, 154	
	<i>References</i>	155
	<i>About the Book and Author</i>	171
	<i>Index</i>	173