

## CONTENTS

Introduction . . . . .	9
1. Historical Data . . . . .	11
2. Establishment of the Contact . . . . .	15
3. War and Peace . . . . .	19
4. The Discovered People . . . . .	23
Demographic Data . . . . .	23
General Physical Aspect . . . . .	24
Beard and Hair . . . . .	24
Nakedness and Sense of Shame . . . . .	33
Deformations . . . . .	33
Paint (Make-up) and Tattoos . . . . .	33
Health and Hygiene . . . . .	35
5. The Language . . . . .	36
Phonetic Comparisons . . . . .	38
Modifications . . . . .	39
Word Comparisons . . . . .	39
6. Identification of the Group . . . . .	41
7. Village and House . . . . .	42
Houses and Lodging . . . . .	43
The Furnishing of a House . . . . .	46
Private Sphere in the Multifamily House . . . . .	47
8. Domesticated Animals . . . . .	47
Raising and Training of Animals and Pets . . . . .	47
Stalls . . . . .	47
9. Excursions with the Asuriní . . . . .	48
10. Fundamentals of Maintenance and Nutrition . . . . .	59
Agriculture . . . . .	60
Hunting and Fishing . . . . .	60
Gathering . . . . .	61
Food and Dishes . . . . .	61
Meals . . . . .	62
11. Music, Dance and Festival . . . . .	62
12. Cures and Similar Practices . . . . .	65
13. Commodities and Work Procedures: General Remarks . . . . .	68

14. Materials for Fastening and Binding . . . . .	77
15. Weapons . . . . .	78
Bows . . . . .	78
Arrows . . . . .	80
Feathering . . . . .	82
16. Wicker Work for Household Use . . . . .	83
Baskets . . . . .	83
Mats . . . . .	83
Straw Handbags . . . . .	84
Sieves . . . . .	84
Various Fabrics . . . . .	85
17. Important Objects for Household Use . . . . .	85
Fire Drill . . . . .	85
Mortar and Pestle . . . . .	86
Graters . . . . .	86
Stools . . . . .	86
Gourd Vessels . . . . .	87
Various Fabrics . . . . .	87
18. Pottery . . . . .	87
Polychrome Vessels . . . . .	88
Cooking Pots . . . . .	89
Bowls . . . . .	89
19. Hammoks . . . . .	89
20. Ceremonial Objects . . . . .	90
Cigarettes . . . . .	90
Wind-Instruments . . . . .	90
Pan-Flutes . . . . .	91
21. Decoration . . . . .	92
Necklaces . . . . .	92
Bracelets . . . . .	109
Arm Rings . . . . .	109
Knee- and Leg-Bands . . . . .	110
Belts . . . . .	110
Earrings . . . . .	110
22. Division of Labour . . . . .	111
23. Tendencies toward Acculturation . . . . .	111
Intertribal Cultural Exchange . . . . .	111
Faszinating Goods from the Civilized World . . . . .	112
Transformation of Goods from the Civilized World . . . . .	115

Fire Arms and Asuriní Bow . . . . .	115
Strange Matches and Tabacco of Neo-Brazilians . . . . .	116
Taking over Possession of Goods of Civilized People . . . . .	117
24. First Contact and Applied Anthropology . . . . .	119
Problematics of Contact-Establishment . . . . .	119
Selection of Gifts . . . . .	121
Health Assistance . . . . .	122
Significance of Indian Habitat . . . . .	122
Language as Means of Mutual Understanding . . . . .	123
The New Style of Work . . . . .	124
The Human Task . . . . .	124
German Summary: Zusammenfassung . . . . .	125
Portuguese Summary: Resumo . . . . .	125
Map 1 . . . . .	127
Map 2 . . . . .	128
Bibliography . . . . .	129
Table of Figures . . . . .	134
Table of Sketches . . . . .	135
Index . . . . .	137