

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	v
Introduction	ix
Biographical Statements on the Contributors	xi
I. Teaching Methods	1
An Outline of Language Teaching Approaches	3
Clifford H. Prator <i>with</i> Marianne Celce-Murcia	
The Cornerstones of Method	5
Clifford H. Prator	
Current Trends in Language Teaching	17
Anne C. Newton	
Innovative Methodologies Applicable to TESL	26
Harold S. Madsen	
An Audiovisual Method for ESL	38
James Heaton	
Using Songs and Games in the ESL Classroom	49
Michael Gasser <i>and</i> Ellyn Waldman	
II. Language Skills	
A. Listening	63
Teaching Listening Comprehension Using Live Language	65
Suzanne Herschenhorn	
Resurrecting the Language Lab for Teaching	
Listening Comprehension and Related Skills	74
Richard S. Epting <i>and</i> J. Donald Bowen	
B. Speaking	81
Linguistic and Social Aspects of Communicative Competence	83
Russell N. Campbell	
Teaching the Speaking Skill	90
Susan Mockridge-Fong	
Contextualizing Pronunciation Practice in the ESOL Classroom	101
J. Donald Bowen	

C. Reading	111
Preliteracy Activities for Adolescents and Adults	113
Dorothy Lewis	
Reading a Second Language	129
Evelyn Hatch	
The Teaching of Intermediate Reading in the ESL Classroom	144
William H. Gaskill	
Teaching Reading at the Advanced Level	154
Thomas P. Gorman	
The Teaching of Literature in Advanced ESL Classes	162
John Povey	
D. Writing	187
The Teaching of Composition	189
Thomas P. Gorman	
Spelling English as a Second Language	202
Bruce Cronnell	
E. Grammar and Vocabulary	215
Issues in the Teaching of Grammar	217
Diane Larsen-Freeman	
A Grammar Sequence for Teaching ESL to Beginners	229
Lois McIntosh	
Teaching Vocabulary in the ESL Classroom	241
Marianne Celce-Murcia <i>and</i> Fred Rosensweig	
III. Students	259
Differing Needs of ESL Students	261
Sabrina Peck	
Teaching English to Minority Groups	270
Bradford Arthur	
The Adult ESL Classroom	276
James Heaton	
IV. Teachers	293
Preparing Lesson Plans	295
Marianne Celce-Murcia <i>and</i> Thomas P. Gorman	
Selecting and Evaluating a Textbook	302
Abdel-Messih Daoud <i>and</i> Marianne Celce-Murcia	
Language Teaching Aids	307
Marianne Celce-Murcia	
Classroom Skills for ESL teachers	315
Kathleen M. Bailey <i>and</i> Marianne Celce-Murcia	
Second Language Testing	331
Andrew D. Cohen	
Keeping Up to Date as an ESL Teacher	360
Laura Thompson	
References	366
Index	381