

Contents

Preface	v
1 Background material	1
1.1 Exterior forms on manifolds	1
1.2 Introduction to analysis	4
1.3 Introduction to elliptic operators	7
1.4 Regularity of solutions of elliptic equations	12
1.5 Existence of solutions of linear elliptic equations	16
2 Introduction to connections, curvature and holonomy groups	19
2.1 Bundles, connections and curvature	19
2.2 Vector bundles, connections and holonomy groups	24
2.3 Holonomy groups and principal bundles	28
2.4 Holonomy groups and curvature	30
2.5 Connections on the tangent bundle, and torsion	32
2.6 G -structures and intrinsic torsion	36
3 Riemannian holonomy groups	40
3.1 Introduction to Riemannian holonomy groups	40
3.2 Reducible Riemannian manifolds	44
3.3 Riemannian symmetric spaces	48
3.4 The classification of Riemannian holonomy groups	52
3.5 Holonomy groups, exterior forms and cohomology	56
3.6 Spinors and holonomy groups	61
4 Calibrated geometry	65
4.1 Minimal submanifolds and calibrated submanifolds	65
4.2 Calibrated geometry and Riemannian holonomy groups	67
4.3 Classification of calibrations on $\mathbb{R}^n$	69
4.4 Geometric measure theory and tangent cones	72
5 Kähler manifolds	75
5.1 Introduction to complex manifolds	76
5.2 Tensors on complex manifolds	79
5.3 Holomorphic vector bundles	81
5.4 Introduction to Kähler manifolds	82
5.5 Kähler potentials	83
5.6 Curvature of Kähler manifolds	84
5.7 Exterior forms on Kähler manifolds	85

5.8	Complex algebraic varieties	88
5.9	Singular varieties, resolutions, and deformations	92
5.10	Line bundles and divisors	96
6	The Calabi Conjecture	100
6.1	Reformulating the Calabi Conjecture	101
6.2	Overview of the proof of the Calabi Conjecture	103
6.3	Calculations at a point	106
6.4	The proof of Theorem C1	109
6.5	The proof of Theorem C2	116
6.6	The proof of Theorem C3	118
6.7	The proof of Theorem C4	120
6.8	A discussion of the proof	120
7	Calabi–Yau manifolds	122
7.1	Ricci-flat Kähler manifolds and Calabi–Yau manifolds	123
7.2	Crepant resolutions, small resolutions, and flops	127
7.3	Crepant resolutions of quotient singularities	129
7.4	Complex orbifolds	133
7.5	Crepant resolutions of orbifolds	137
7.6	Complete intersections	140
7.7	Deformations of Calabi–Yau manifolds	144
8	Special Lagrangian geometry	146
8.1	Special Lagrangian submanifolds in $\mathbb{C}^m$	146
8.2	Constructing examples of SL m -folds in $\mathbb{C}^m$	150
8.3	SL cones and Asymptotically Conical SL m -folds	157
8.4	SL m -folds in (almost) Calabi–Yau m -folds	165
8.5	SL m -folds with isolated conical singularities	170
9	Mirror symmetry and the SYZ Conjecture	178
9.1	String theory and mirror symmetry for dummies	178
9.2	Early mathematical formulations of mirror symmetry	181
9.3	Kontsevich’s homological mirror symmetry proposal	183
9.4	The SYZ Conjecture	191
10	Hyperkähler and quaternionic Kähler manifolds	201
10.1	An introduction to hyperkähler geometry	201
10.2	Hyperkähler ALE spaces	205
10.3	$K3$ surfaces	208
10.4	Higher-dimensional compact hyperkähler manifolds	214
10.5	Quaternionic Kähler manifolds	219
10.6	Other topics in quaternionic geometry	222
11	The exceptional holonomy groups	227
11.1	The holonomy group G_2	227
11.2	Topological properties of compact G_2 -manifolds	230

11.3	Constructing compact G_2 -manifolds	233
11.4	The holonomy group $\text{Spin}(7)$	239
11.5	Topological properties of compact $\text{Spin}(7)$ -manifolds	242
11.6	Constructing compact $\text{Spin}(7)$ -manifolds	245
11.7	Further reading on the exceptional holonomy groups	252
12	Associative, coassociative and Cayley submanifolds	254
12.1	Associative 3-folds and coassociative 4-folds in $\mathbb{R}^7$	254
12.2	Constructing associative and coassociative k -folds in $\mathbb{R}^7$	259
12.3	Associative 3- and coassociative 4-folds in G_2 -manifolds	264
12.4	Cayley 4-folds in $\mathbb{R}^8$	272
12.5	Cayley 4-folds in $\text{Spin}(7)$ -manifolds	274
	References	278
	Index	298