

Contents

Preface / vii

1. Introduction / 1

Organization of the Handbook / 2
Role of the Clinician / 3
Evaluating Psychological Tests / 6
Understanding the Referral Setting / 20
Guidelines and Cautions for Using Tests / 29
Phases in Clinical Assessment / 41
Recommended Reading / 46

2. The Wechsler Intelligence Scales / 47

The Nature of Intelligence / 47
The Testing of Intelligence: Pro and Con / 59
History and Development / 62
Reliability and Validity / 63
Advantages and Cautions in Using the Wechsler Scales / 64
The Meaning of I.Q. Scores / 66
Interpretation Procedures / 68
The Wechsler Subtests / 70
Common Interpretive Hypotheses / 82
Administering Short Forms / 84
Profile Sheets / 87
Instructional Recommendations / 90
Recommended Reading / 90

3. The Bender Visual Motor Gestalt Test / 91

History and Development / 91
Reliability and Validity / 94
Assets and Limitations / 94
Administration / 96
Interpretation Guidelines: Children / 97
Interpretation Guidelines: Adults / 104
Recommended Reading / 113

x **CONTENTS**

4. Interpretation of Projective Drawings / 114

- History and Development / 115
- Reliability and Validity / 118
- Assets and Limitations / 119
- Approaching the Drawing / 120
- The Healthy Drawing / 122
- Age Considerations / 124
- General Interpretive Guidelines / 124
- Interpretation Guidelines / 130
- House-Tree-Person Test / 141
- Family Drawing Tests / 143
- Spontaneous Drawings / 146
- Recommended Reading / 147

5. Thematic Apperception Test / 148

- Murray's Theory of Personality / 149
- Reliability and Validity / 153
- Assets and Limitations / 154
- Administration / 157
- Typical Themes Elicited / 160
- Scoring Procedure / 178
- Interpretation / 198
- Recommended Reading / 199

6. The Rorschach / 200

- History and Development / 201
- Reliability and Validity / 202
- Assets and Limitations / 204
- Administration / 206
- Rorschach Factors / 209
- Interpretation / 222
- Recommended Reading / 248

7. Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory / 249

- History and Development / 251
- Reliability and Validity / 254
- Assets and Limitations / 257
- New Developments / 261

Interpretation Procedure / 267

The Validity Scales / 269

The Clinical Scales / 274

Two-point Codes / 291

Recommended Reading / 308

8. The California Psychological Inventory / 309

History and Development / 310

Comparison with the MMPI / 312

Reliability and Validity / 313

Assets and Limitations / 314

Interpretation Procedures / 316

The Individual Scales / 319

Configural Interpretation / 345

Recommended Reading / 355

9. The Psychological Report / 356

General Guidelines / 357

Format for a Psychological Evaluation / 366

Sample Reports / 377

Recommended Reading / 407

Appendices / 409

References / 433

Author Index / 465

Subject Index / 471