

# Contents

|                                                                       |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Preface</b>                                                        | vii |
| <b>1 Introduction</b>                                                 | 1   |
| Resurrection narratives?                                              | 1   |
| The scope of this book                                                | 2   |
| <b>2 The empty tomb – I (Mk 16:1–8)</b>                               | 3   |
| Mk 16:1–8                                                             | 3   |
| The historicity of the account of the empty tomb                      | 13  |
| <b>3 The empty tomb – II (Mt 27:62 – 28:15)</b>                       | 20  |
| The guard at the tomb (Mt 27:62–66)                                   | 22  |
| The bribing of the soldiers (Mt 28:11–15)                             | 25  |
| The historicity of Mt 27:62–66; 28:11–15                              | 27  |
| The place of the account in the gospel of Matthew                     | 28  |
| Mt 28:1–10                                                            | 29  |
| <b>4 The empty tomb – III (Lk 24:1–12)</b>                            | 39  |
| <b>5 The revelation and mission of the risen Christ (Mt 28:16–20)</b> | 47  |
| Exegesis of the text                                                  | 47  |
| The literary form of Mt 28:16–20                                      | 63  |
| <b>6 The disciples at Emmaus (Lk 24:13–35)</b>                        | 66  |
| Exegesis of the text                                                  | 66  |
| Introduction (Lk 24:13–16)                                            | 66  |
| First part of the conversation (Lk 24:17–21a)                         | 69  |
| Second part of the conversation (Lk 24:21b–24)                        | 72  |
| Third part of the conversation (Lk 24:25–27)                          | 74  |
| Recognition of the risen One in the meal (Lk 24:28–32)                | 76  |
| Conclusion of the account (Lk 24:33–35)                               | 80  |
| The literary form and original background of the Emmaus account       | 83  |
| The historical value of the Emmaus account                            | 86  |

vi *The Resurrection Narratives of the Synoptic Gospels*

|                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>7 Appearance in Jerusalem and the ascension (Lk 24:36–53)</b> | 87  |
| Exegesis of the text                                             | 88  |
| Recognition scene (Lk 24:36–43)                                  | 88  |
| Jesus' instruction to the disciples (Lk 24:44–49)                | 93  |
| Farewell blessing and ascension (Lk 24:50–53)                    | 97  |
| The literary form of Lk 24:36–53                                 | 100 |
| The historicity of Lk 24:36–53                                   | 101 |
| General considerations                                           | 101 |
| The historicity of the ascension                                 | 102 |
| <b>8 The appearances of Mark 16:9–20</b>                         | 103 |
| The different endings of the gospel of Mark                      | 103 |
| The shorter ending                                               | 103 |
| The longer ending, Mk 16:9–20                                    | 103 |
| The Freer Logion                                                 | 104 |
| Exegesis of Mk 16:9–20                                           | 105 |
| <b>9 Preaching the resurrection narratives</b>                   | 111 |
| General considerations                                           | 111 |
| A look at the different pericopes                                | 115 |
| The accounts of the finding of the empty tomb                    | 115 |
| Mt 28:16–20                                                      | 118 |
| Lk 24:13–35                                                      | 121 |
| Lk 24:36–49                                                      | 123 |
| Lk 24:50–53                                                      | 124 |
| Mk 16:15–20                                                      | 125 |
| <b>Notes</b>                                                     | 128 |
| <b>For further reading</b>                                       | 130 |
| <b>General bibliography</b>                                      | 132 |