

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABBREVIATIONS	ix
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER I. THE HERMENEUTICS OF LATE JUDAISM	5
Introduction; Methodology	5
Literary Framework	9
Appropriation Techniques	25
Hermeneutical Axioms	56
Conclusions	75
CHAPTER II. THE USE OF THE ISAIANIC SERVANT SONGS IN THE GOSPEL PASSION TEXTS	79
The Old Testament Background	79
The Passion Predictions (Son of Man)	86
Mark 1:11/Matthew 3:17/Luke 3:22 (Isaiah 42:1)	112
Mark 10:45/Matthew 20:28 (Isaiah 53:10-12)	122
Mark 14:24/Matthew 26:28/Luke 22:20 (Isaiah 53:12)	127
Luke 22:37 (Isaiah 53:12)	132
Mark 14:65/Matthew 26:67-8; John 18:22-3; Mark 15:19/Matthew 27:30; John 19:1,3 (Isaiah 50:6)	139
Matthew 27:57 (Isaiah 53:9)	144
Mark 2:19-20/Matthew 9:15/Luke 5:34-35 (Isaiah 53:8)	145
John 19:30 (Isaiah 53:12)	146
John 10:11,15,17 (Isaiah 53)	146
Mark 14:61/Matthew 26:63; Luke 23:9; Mark 15:5/ Matthew 27:14; Matthew 27:12; John 19:9 (Isaiah 53:7)	148
Luke 23:34a (Isaiah 53:12)	151
Matthew 27:38/Mark 15:27/Luke 23:33; John 19:18 (Isaiah 53:12) .	154
Titles of Jesus	155
Mark 14:8 (Isaiah 53:9)	159
Luke 22:21-38 (Isaiah 53, <i>passim</i>)	159
Miscellaneous Details	161
Conclusions	162
CHAPTER III. THE USE OF ZECHARIAH 9-14 IN THE GOSPEL PASSION TEXTS	173
The Old Testament Background	173
Matthew 21:4-5/John 12:14-15 (Zechariah 9:9)	178
Matthew 26:31/Mark 14:27 (Zechariah 13:7)	182
Matthew 26:15 (Zechariah 11:12)	187
Matthew 27:3-10 (Zechariah 11:13; Jeremiah 19:1-13)	189
John 19:37 (Zechariah 12:10)	210

Matthew 26:32/Mark 14:28 (Zechariah 13:8-9)	215
John 19:34 (Zechariah 12-14)	217
Luke 23:27 (Zechariah 12:10-14)	221
Conclusions	221

CHAPTER IV. THE USE OF THE LAMENT PSALMS IN THE GOSPEL PASSION TEXTS

225

The Old Testament Background	225
John 2:17 (Psalm 69:9)	233
Matthew 26:3-4a (Psalm 31:13)	234
Mark 14:18/John 13:18 (Mark 14:20/Matthew 26:23/ Luke 22:21) (Psalm 41:9)	235
Mark 14:34/Matthew 26:38; John 12:27 (Psalms 42:5,11; 43:5; 42:6; 6:3; Jonah 4:9)	240
John 15:25 (Psalms 69:4; 35:19)	243
John 17:12 (Psalm 41:9)	244
The Gethsemane Scene (Psalm 31:23, <u>et al.</u>)	245
John 18:6 (Psalms 27:2; 35:4; 56:9)	246
Mark 14:57-58 (Psalms 35:11; 27:12)	247
Matthew 27:34 (Psalm 69:21)	249
Matthew 27:35a/Mark 15:24/Luke 23:34b/John 19:24 (Psalm 22:18)	252
The Mockery of Christ	257
Matthew 27:46/Mark 15:34 (Psalm 22:1)	264
John 19:28 (Psalm 69:21)	275
Matthew 27:48/Mark 15:35-36/John 19:28-29; Luke 23:36 (Psalm 69:21)	278
Luke 23:46 (Psalm 31:5)	280
Matthew 27:55a/Mark 15:40a/Luke 23:49 (Psalms 38:11; 88:8)	282
John 20:25; Luke 24:39 (Psalm 22:16)	283
Conclusions	285

CHAPTER V. THE USE OF OLD TESTAMENT SACRIFICIAL IMAGERY IN THE GOSPEL PASSION TEXTS

301

Introduction	301
The Last Supper	301
Paschal Imagery	311
The "Sacrifice" of Isaac (Genesis 22; the <u>Akedah</u>)	325
Conclusions	328

CHAPTER VI. THE USE OF MISCELLANEOUS OLD TESTAMENT PASSAGES IN THE GOSPEL PASSION TEXTS

331

Passion Predictions	331
Results of Jesus' Death	337
Two Figures	346
Miscellaneous Parallels	348

CHAPTER VII. CONCLUSIONS	351
The Literary Framework	363
Appropriation Techniques	374
Hermeneutical Axioms	381
A Comparison with Jewish Approaches to Scripture	388
The Function of the Old Testament in the Passion Texts	392
BIBLIOGRAPHY	398
Texts and Translations	398
Reference Works	400
Commentaries	402
Monographs and Articles	409
Unpublished Material	453



LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. References to the Servant Songs in the Gospel Passion Texts	163-64
Table 2. References to Zechariah 9-14 in the Gospel Passion Texts	222
Table 3. References to the Lament Psalms in the Gospel Passion Texts	285-86
Table 4. Summary of Old Testament Passages Used in the Gospel Passion Texts	352-56