

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<b>Overview</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
Factors Promoting Fundamentalism	4
Factors Opposing Fundamentalism	5
Prospects for Fundamentalism	6
Organization of this Study	6
<b>2 Contemporary History of Fundamentalism in Egypt</b>	<b>10</b>
The Fall of the Muslim Brotherhood	10
The Second Round	14
Sadat Revives the Brotherhood	16
Confrontation and Assassination	19
Mubarak Tames the Opposition	23
Conclusions	26
<b>3 The Muslim Brotherhood: Ideology and Program</b>	<b>28</b>
Al-Tilimsani's Policy	29
General Strategy and Electoral Politics	31
Attitude Toward Radicals, Violence and Demonstrations	35
Internal Factions	38
Conclusions	39
<b>4 The Jama'at</b>	<b>41</b>
General Ideology	43
Al-Jihad's Ideology	44
Sayyid Qutb	49
The Critique of Jahiliyyah	50
Motives	53
The Islamic Liberation Organization and Al-Takfir	
Wal-Hijrah	56
Al-Jihad	57
Survivors From [Hell] Fire	59
Rivalry Among the Jama'at	60
Conclusions	61

<b>5</b>	<b>The Radical Jam'iyat</b>	<b>63</b>
	Jam'iyat on University Campuses	63
	The Jam'iyat's Appeal	65
	Islamic Action in Asyut	67
	Student Elections	69
	Reasons for Jam'iyat's Growth	70
	Community-based Jam'iyat	72
	Charismatic Preachers	75
<b>6</b>	<b>Popular Islam and Official Ulama</b>	<b>79</b>
	Al-Azhar and State Control Over Religion	80
	The Debate With the Radicals	83
	How Should Al-Azhar Counter Extremism?	86
	The Mainstream Clergy and the Shari'ah	88
	The Popular Moderate Islamic Revival	88
<b>7</b>	<b>Attitudes toward Foreign Policy Issues</b>	<b>93</b>
	Stages of Egyptian Foreign Policy	96
	The Fundamentalists and the United States	98
	The USSR	106
	Israel	107
	Iran and the Arabs	115
	The Arabs and Arab Nationalism	121
<b>8</b>	<b>Strategy and Doctrine</b>	<b>125</b>
	Muslim Brotherhood: Political Party or Electoral Alliance?	126
	Critics of Brotherhood Strategy	130
	The Shari'ah as Rationale	131
	How to Implement the Shari'ah	132
	Reform or Revolution?	137
<b>9</b>	<b>Assessments and Conclusions</b>	<b>150</b>
	<i>Notes and References</i>	156
	<i>Bibliography</i>	171