

# Contents

<b>Contents</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>I Lectures in locally conformally Kähler geometry</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Kähler manifolds</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Complex manifolds . . . . .	3
1.2 Holomorphic vector fields . . . . .	4
1.3 Hermitian manifolds . . . . .	5
1.4 Kähler manifolds . . . . .	5
1.4.1 Examples of Kähler manifolds . . . . .	5
1.4.2 Menagerie of complex geometry . . . . .	6
1.5 Exercises . . . . .	7
1.5.1 Kähler geometry and holomorphic vector fields . . . . .	7
1.5.2 The Lie algebra of holomorphic Hamiltonian Killing fields . . . . .	8
<b>2 Connections in vector bundles and the Frobenius theorem</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	11
2.2 Connections in vector bundles . . . . .	13
2.3 Curvature of a connection . . . . .	13
2.4 Ehresmann connections . . . . .	15
2.4.1 Ehresmann connection on smooth fibrations . . . . .	15
2.4.2 Linear Ehresmann connections on vector bundles . . . . .	15
2.5 Frobenius form and Frobenius theorem . . . . .	17
2.6 Basic forms . . . . .	19
2.7 The curvature of an Ehresmann connection . . . . .	20
2.8 The Riemann–Hilbert correspondence . . . . .	22
2.8.1 Flat bundles and parallel sections . . . . .	22
2.8.2 Local systems . . . . .	23
2.9 Exercises . . . . .	24
<b>3 Locally conformally Kähler manifolds</b>	<b>27</b>
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	27
3.2 Locally conformally symplectic manifolds . . . . .	28
3.3 Galois covers and the deck transform group . . . . .	29
3.4 Locally conformally Kähler manifolds . . . . .	30
3.4.1 LCK manifolds: the tensorial definition . . . . .	30
3.4.2 The weight bundle and the homothety character . . . . .	31
3.4.3 Automorphic forms related to the homothety character . . . . .	32
3.4.4 Kähler covers of LCK manifolds: the second definition . . . . .	33

3.4.5	LCK manifolds via an $L$ -valued Kähler form: the third definition . . . . .	34
3.4.6	Conformally equivalent Kähler forms . . . . .	35
3.4.7	LCK manifolds via charts and atlases: the fourth definition . . . . .	36
3.5	The LCK rank . . . . .	36
3.6	A first example . . . . .	37
3.7	Notes . . . . .	37
3.8	Exercises . . . . .	38
<b>4</b>	<b>Hodge theory on complex manifolds and Vaisman's theorem</b>	<b>41</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	41
4.2	Preliminaries . . . . .	42
4.2.1	Hodge decomposition on complex manifolds . . . . .	42
4.2.2	Holomorphic one-forms and first cohomology . . . . .	44
4.2.3	Positive $(1, 1)$ -forms . . . . .	44
4.3	Vaisman's theorem . . . . .	45
4.4	Exercises . . . . .	47
<b>5</b>	<b>Holomorphic vector bundles</b>	<b>51</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	51
5.2	Holomorphic vector bundles . . . . .	52
5.2.1	Holomorphic structure operator . . . . .	52
5.2.2	The $\bar{\partial}$ -operator on vector bundles . . . . .	53
5.2.3	Connections and holomorphic structure operators . . . . .	53
5.2.4	Curvature of holomorphic line bundles . . . . .	54
5.2.5	Kähler potentials and plurisubharmonic functions . . . . .	54
5.2.6	Chern connection obtained from an Ehresmann connection . . . . .	55
5.2.7	Calabi formula (2.6). . . . .	56
5.3	Positive line bundles . . . . .	58
5.4	Exercises . . . . .	59
<b>6</b>	<b>CR, Contact and Sasakian manifolds</b>	<b>61</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	61
6.2	CR-manifolds . . . . .	63
6.3	Contact manifolds and pseudoconvex CR-manifolds . . . . .	64
6.3.1	Contact manifolds and symplectic cones . . . . .	64
6.3.2	Levi form and pseudoconvexity . . . . .	65
6.3.3	Normal varieties . . . . .	66
6.3.4	Stein completions and Rossi-Andreotti-Siu theorem . . . . .	67
6.4	Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	68
6.5	Notes . . . . .	72
6.5.1	CR-structures and CR-manifolds . . . . .	72
6.5.2	Sasakian manifolds: the tensorial definition by Sh. Sasaki . . . . .	72
6.6	Exercises . . . . .	73
<b>7</b>	<b>Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>77</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	77
7.1.1	Many definitions of Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	77

7.1.2	Riemannian cones . . . . .	78
7.1.3	Basics of Vaisman geometry . . . . .	79
7.2	Holonomy and the de Rham splitting theorem . . . . .	80
7.3	Conical Riemannian metrics . . . . .	82
7.4	Vaisman manifolds: local properties . . . . .	84
7.5	Vaisman metrics obtained from holomorphic automorphisms . . . . .	86
7.6	The canonical foliation on compact Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	88
7.7	Exercises . . . . .	89
<b>8</b>	<b>The structure of compact Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>93</b>
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	93
8.2	The Vaisman metric expressed through the Lee form . . . . .	94
8.3	Decomposition for harmonic 1-forms on Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	95
8.4	Rank 1 Vaisman structures . . . . .	98
8.5	The structure theorem . . . . .	99
8.6	Exercises . . . . .	100
<b>9</b>	<b>Orbifolds</b>	<b>105</b>
9.1	Introduction . . . . .	105
9.2	Groupoids and orbispaces . . . . .	107
9.3	Real orbifolds . . . . .	108
9.4	Complex orbifolds . . . . .	109
9.5	Quotients by tori . . . . .	109
9.6	Principal orbifold bundles . . . . .	112
9.7	Exercises . . . . .	112
<b>10</b>	<b>Quasi-regular foliations</b>	<b>115</b>
10.1	Introduction . . . . .	115
10.2	Quasi-regular foliations and holonomy . . . . .	117
10.3	Circle bundles over Riemannian orbifolds . . . . .	120
10.4	Quasi-regular Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	124
10.5	Notes . . . . .	125
10.6	Exercises . . . . .	126
<b>11</b>	<b>Regular and quasi-regular Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>129</b>
11.1	Introduction . . . . .	129
11.2	Quasi-regular Vaisman manifolds as cone quotients . . . . .	130
11.3	Regular Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	131
11.4	Quasi-regular Vaisman manifolds are orbifold elliptic fibrations . . . . .	133
11.5	Density of quasi-regular Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	134
11.6	Immersion theorem for Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	138
11.7	Notes . . . . .	140
11.8	Exercises . . . . .	140
<b>12</b>	<b>LCK manifolds with potential</b>	<b>145</b>
12.1	Introduction . . . . .	145
12.2	Deformations of LCK structures . . . . .	148
12.3	LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	149

12.3.1	LCK manifolds with potential, proper and improper . . . . .	149
12.3.2	LCK manifolds with potential and preferred gauge . . . . .	150
12.3.3	The monodromy of LCK manifolds with proper potential . . . . .	152
12.3.4	$d_{\theta}d_{\bar{\theta}}^c$ -potential . . . . .	153
12.3.5	Deforming an LCK potential to a proper potential . . . . .	155
12.4	Stein manifolds and normal families . . . . .	156
12.4.1	Stein manifolds . . . . .	156
12.4.2	Normal families of functions . . . . .	158
12.4.3	The $C^0$ - topology on spaces of functions . . . . .	158
12.4.4	The $C^1$ - topology on spaces of sections . . . . .	159
12.4.5	Montel theorem for normal families . . . . .	159
12.5	The Stein completion of the Kähler cover . . . . .	159
12.6	Appendix 1: another construction of the Stein completion . . . . .	162
12.7	Appendix 2: the proof of the Kodaira–Spencer stability theorem . . . . .	163
12.8	Notes . . . . .	165
12.9	Exercises . . . . .	166
<b>13</b>	<b>Embedding LCK manifolds with potential in Hopf manifolds</b>	<b>171</b>
13.1	Introduction . . . . .	171
13.2	Preliminaries on functional analysis . . . . .	173
13.2.1	The Banach space of holomorphic functions . . . . .	173
13.2.2	Compact operators . . . . .	174
13.2.3	Holomorphic contractions . . . . .	175
13.2.4	The Riesz–Schauder theorem . . . . .	176
13.3	The embedding theorem . . . . .	176
13.3.1	Density implies the embedding theorem . . . . .	177
13.3.2	Density of $\gamma^*$ -finite functions on the minimal Kähler cover . . . . .	178
13.4	Notes . . . . .	178
13.5	Exercises . . . . .	179
<b>14</b>	<b>Logarithms and algebraic cones</b>	<b>181</b>
14.1	Introduction . . . . .	181
14.2	The logarithm of an automorphism . . . . .	183
14.2.1	Logarithms of an automorphism of a Banach ring . . . . .	183
14.2.2	Logarithms of the homothety of the cone . . . . .	184
14.3	Algebraic structures on Stein completions . . . . .	187
14.3.1	Ideals of the embedding to a Hopf manifold . . . . .	187
14.3.2	Algebraic structures on Stein completions: the existence . . . . .	189
14.3.3	Algebraic structures on Stein completions: the uniqueness . . . . .	190
14.4	Algebraic cones . . . . .	192
14.4.1	Algebraic cones defined in terms of $\mathbb{C}^*$ -action . . . . .	192
14.4.2	Algebraic cones and Hopf manifolds . . . . .	193
14.5	Exercises . . . . .	194
<b>15</b>	<b>Pseudoconvex shells and LCK metrics on Hopf manifolds</b>	<b>197</b>
15.1	Introduction . . . . .	197
15.1.1	LCK metrics on Hopf manifolds . . . . .	197

15.1.2	Affine cones of projective varieties . . . . .	198
15.2	Pseudoconvex shells . . . . .	199
15.2.1	Pseudoconvex shells in algebraic cones . . . . .	199
15.2.2	All linear Hopf manifolds are LCK with potential . . . . .	201
15.2.3	Pseudoconvex shells in algebraic cones . . . . .	201
15.2.4	LCK manifolds admitting an $S^1$ -action . . . . .	202
15.2.5	Existence of $S^1$ -action on an LCK manifold with potential . . . . .	202
15.2.6	Quotients of algebraic cones are LCK . . . . .	204
15.2.7	Holomorphic isometries of LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	205
15.3	Algebraic cones as total spaces of $\mathbb{C}^*$ -bundles . . . . .	206
15.3.1	Algebraic cones: an alternative definition . . . . .	206
15.3.2	Closed algebraic cones and normal varieties . . . . .	207
15.4	Exercises . . . . .	209
<b>16</b>	<b>Embedding theorem for Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>215</b>
16.1	Introduction . . . . .	215
16.2	Embedding Vaisman manifolds to Hopf manifolds . . . . .	216
16.2.1	Semisimple Hopf manifolds are Vaisman . . . . .	216
16.2.2	Algebraic groups and Jordan–Chevalley decomposition . . . . .	217
16.2.3	The algebraic cone of an LCK manifold with potential . . . . .	218
16.3	Deforming an LCK manifold with proper potential to Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	220
16.4	Exercises . . . . .	221
<b>17</b>	<b>Non-linear Hopf manifolds</b>	<b>225</b>
17.1	Introduction . . . . .	225
17.2	Hopf manifolds and holomorphic contractions . . . . .	227
17.2.1	Holomorphic contractions on Stein varieties . . . . .	227
17.2.2	Non-linear Hopf manifolds are LCK . . . . .	230
17.3	Minimal Hopf embeddings . . . . .	231
17.4	Poincaré–Dulac normal forms . . . . .	232
17.5	Exercises . . . . .	232
<b>18</b>	<b>Morse–Novikov and Bott–Chern cohomology of LCK manifolds</b>	<b>237</b>
18.1	Introduction . . . . .	237
18.2	Preliminaries on differential operators . . . . .	239
18.2.1	Differential operators . . . . .	239
18.2.2	Elliptic complexes . . . . .	241
18.3	Bott–Chern cohomology . . . . .	242
18.4	Morse–Novikov cohomology . . . . .	242
18.4.1	Morse–Novikov class of an LCK manifold . . . . .	242
18.4.2	Twisted Dolbeault cohomology . . . . .	245
18.5	Twisted Bott–Chern cohomology . . . . .	245
18.6	Bott–Chern classes and Morse–Novikov cohomology . . . . .	246
18.7	Exercises . . . . .	247
<b>19</b>	<b>Existence of positive potentials</b>	<b>251</b>
19.1	Introduction . . . . .	251

19.2	A counterexample to the positivity of the potential . . . . .	253
19.3	A $d_{\theta}d_{\bar{\theta}}^c$ -potential on a compact LCK manifold is positive somewhere	254
19.4	Stein manifolds with negative $d_{\theta}d_{\bar{\theta}}^c$ -potential . . . . .	255
19.4.1	Remmert theorem and 1-jets on Stein manifolds . . . . .	255
19.4.2	Negative sets for $d_{\theta}d_{\bar{\theta}}^c$ -potentials are Stein . . . . .	256
19.4.3	Stein LCK manifolds admit a positive $d_{\theta}d_{\bar{\theta}}^c$ -potential . . . . .	256
19.5	Gluing the LCK forms . . . . .	257
19.5.1	Regularized maximum of plurisubharmonic functions . . . . .	257
19.5.2	Gluing of LCK potentials . . . . .	258
19.6	Exercises . . . . .	259
<b>20</b>	<b>Holomorphic <math>S^1</math> actions on LCK manifolds</b>	<b>263</b>
20.1	Introduction . . . . .	263
20.2	$S^1$ -actions on compact LCK manifolds . . . . .	264
20.2.1	The averaging procedure . . . . .	264
20.2.2	Holomorphic homotheties on a Kähler manifold . . . . .	265
20.2.3	Vanishing of the twisted Bott–Chern class on manifolds endowed with an $S^1$ -action . . . . .	266
20.3	Exercises . . . . .	266
<b>21</b>	<b>Sasakian submanifolds in algebraic cones</b>	<b>269</b>
21.1	Introduction . . . . .	269
21.2	Sasakian structures on CR-manifolds . . . . .	271
21.3	Isometric embeddings of Kähler and Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	273
21.4	Embedding Sasakian manifolds in spheres . . . . .	274
21.4.1	Kodaira-like embedding for Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	274
21.4.2	Optimality of the embedding result . . . . .	275
21.5	Notes . . . . .	276
21.6	Exercises . . . . .	277
<b>22</b>	<b>Oeljeklaus–Toma manifolds</b>	<b>281</b>
22.1	Introduction . . . . .	281
22.1.1	Many species of Inoue surfaces . . . . .	281
22.1.2	Class VII <sub>0</sub> surfaces with $b_2 = 0$ . . . . .	282
22.1.3	Oeljeklaus–Toma manifolds and LCK geometry . . . . .	284
22.1.4	Subvarieties in the OT-manifolds . . . . .	286
22.2	Number theory: local and global fields . . . . .	286
22.2.1	Normed fields . . . . .	286
22.2.2	Local fields . . . . .	287
22.2.3	Valuations and extensions of global fields . . . . .	288
22.2.4	Dirichlet’s unit theorem . . . . .	288
22.3	Oeljeklaus–Toma manifolds . . . . .	289
22.3.1	The solvmanifold structure . . . . .	290
22.3.2	The LCK metric . . . . .	290
22.4	Non-existence of complex subvarieties in OT-manifolds . . . . .	292
22.5	Non-existence of curves on OT-manifolds . . . . .	294
22.6	Exercises . . . . .	295

22.6.1	Idempotents in tensor products . . . . .	295
22.6.2	OT-manifolds . . . . .	297
<b>23</b>	<b>Appendices</b>	<b>301</b>
23.1	Appendix A. Gauduchon metrics . . . . .	301
23.2	Appendix B. An explicit formula of the Weyl connection . . . . .	305
<b>II</b>	<b>Advanced LCK geometry</b>	<b>307</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>Non-Kähler elliptic surfaces</b>	<b>309</b>
24.1	Introduction . . . . .	309
24.2	Gauss–Manin local systems and variations of Hodge structure . . .	310
24.2.1	The Gauss–Manin connection . . . . .	310
24.2.2	Variations of Hodge structures . . . . .	311
24.3	Gromov’s compactness theorem . . . . .	313
24.4	Barlet spaces . . . . .	317
24.5	Elliptic fibrations with multiple fibres . . . . .	318
24.5.1	Multiple fibres of elliptic fibrations and the relative Albanese map . . . . .	318
24.5.2	Structure of a neighbourhood of a multiple fiber . . . . .	320
24.6	Non-Kähler elliptic surfaces . . . . .	321
24.6.1	Structure of elliptic fibrations on non-Kähler surfaces . . .	321
24.6.2	Isotrivial elliptic fibrations . . . . .	323
24.7	The Blanchard theorem . . . . .	326
24.8	Exercises . . . . .	328
24.8.1	Group structure on a curve of genus 1 . . . . .	328
24.8.2	Elliptic fibrations . . . . .	329
<b>25</b>	<b>Kodaira classification for non-Kähler complex surfaces</b>	<b>333</b>
25.1	Introduction . . . . .	333
25.1.1	An overview of this chapter . . . . .	333
25.1.2	The Buchdahl–Lamari theorem . . . . .	334
25.1.3	Locally conformally Kähler surfaces . . . . .	335
25.2	Cohomology of non-Kähler surfaces . . . . .	336
25.2.1	Bott–Chern cohomology of a surface . . . . .	336
25.2.2	First cohomology of non-Kähler surfaces . . . . .	337
25.2.3	Second cohomology of non-Kähler surfaces . . . . .	340
25.2.4	Vanishing in multiplication of holomorphic 1-forms . . . .	341
25.2.5	Structure of multiplication in de Rham cohomology of non-Kähler surfaces without curves . . . . .	342
25.3	Elliptic fibrations on non-Kähler surfaces . . . . .	344
25.4	Class VII surfaces . . . . .	346
25.4.1	The Riemann–Roch formula for embedded curves . . . . .	346
25.4.2	(-1)-curves . . . . .	348
25.4.3	Non-Kähler surfaces are either class VII or elliptic . . . . .	349
25.5	Brunella’s theorem: all Kato surfaces are LCK . . . . .	351

25.6	The embedding theorem in complex dimension 2 . . . . .	354
25.7	Inoue surfaces . . . . .	356
25.8	Exercises . . . . .	356
25.8.1	Riemann–Roch formula for a curve . . . . .	356
25.8.2	Complex surfaces . . . . .	357
<b>26</b>	<b>Cohomology of holomorphic bundles on Hopf manifolds</b>	<b>363</b>
26.1	Introduction . . . . .	363
26.2	Derived functors and the Grothendieck spectral sequence . . . . .	364
26.3	Equivariant sheaves, local systems and cohomology . . . . .	370
26.3.1	Equivariant sheaves and equivariant objects . . . . .	370
26.3.2	Group cohomology, local systems and Ext groups . . . . .	372
26.4	Group cohomology of $\mathbb{Z}$ . . . . .	374
26.5	Directed sheaves and cohomology of $\mathbb{C}^n \setminus 0$ . . . . .	375
26.5.1	Directed sheaves: definition and examples . . . . .	375
26.5.2	Serre duality with compact supports . . . . .	377
26.5.3	Cohomology of $\mathbb{C}^n \setminus 0$ . . . . .	378
26.6	Contractions define compact operators on holomorphic functions . . . . .	379
26.7	Mall’s theorem on cohomology of vector bundles . . . . .	381
26.8	Exercises . . . . .	383
<b>27</b>	<b>Mall bundles and flat connections on Hopf manifolds</b>	<b>387</b>
27.1	Introduction . . . . .	387
27.1.1	Mall bundles and coherent sheaves . . . . .	387
27.1.2	Flat affine structures and the development map . . . . .	389
27.2	Coherent sheaves . . . . .	393
27.2.1	Normal sheaves and reflexive sheaves . . . . .	393
27.2.2	Extension of coherent sheaves on complex varieties . . . . .	394
27.3	Dolbeault cohomology of Hopf manifolds . . . . .	395
27.3.1	Degree of a line bundle . . . . .	395
27.3.2	Computation of $H^{0,p}(H)$ for a Hopf manifold . . . . .	396
27.3.3	Holomorphic differential forms on Hopf manifolds . . . . .	397
27.4	Mall bundles on Hopf manifolds . . . . .	398
27.4.1	Mall bundles: definition and examples . . . . .	398
27.4.2	The Euler exact sequence and an example of a non-Mall bundle on a classical Hopf manifold . . . . .	400
27.5	Resonance in Mall bundles . . . . .	401
27.5.1	Resonant matrices . . . . .	401
27.5.2	Resonant equivariant bundles . . . . .	402
27.5.3	Holomorphic connections on vector bundles . . . . .	404
27.5.4	The flat connection on a non-resonant Mall bundle . . . . .	406
27.6	Flat connections on Hopf manifolds . . . . .	407
27.6.1	Developing map for flat affine manifolds . . . . .	407
27.6.2	Flat affine connections on a Hopf manifold . . . . .	409
27.6.3	A new proof of Poincaré theorem about linearization of non-resonant contractions . . . . .	410
27.7	Harmonic forms on Hopf manifolds with coefficients in a bundle . . . . .	411

27.7.1	The Hodge $*$ operator and cohomology of holomorphic bundles . . . . .	411
27.7.2	Multiplication in cohomology of holomorphic bundles on Vaisman-type Hopf manifolds . . . . .	412
27.7.3	Appendix: cohomology of local systems on $S^1$ and the multiplication in cohomology of holomorphic bundles on Hopf manifolds . . . . .	413
27.8	Exercises . . . . .	416
<b>28</b>	<b>Kuranishi and Teichmüller spaces for LCK manifolds</b>	<b>423</b>
28.1	Introduction . . . . .	423
28.1.1	Deformation spaces . . . . .	423
28.1.2	Deformations of Hopf surfaces: a short survey . . . . .	425
28.1.3	Teichmüller space of Hopf manifolds and applications to LCK geometry . . . . .	425
28.2	The Kuranishi space . . . . .	426
28.2.1	Nijenhuis–Schouten and Frölicher–Nijenhuis brackets . . . . .	426
28.2.2	Kuranishi space: the definition . . . . .	427
28.2.3	Kuranishi to Teichmüller map . . . . .	430
28.3	The Kuranishi space for Hopf manifolds . . . . .	431
28.3.1	Vanishing of $H^2(TH)$ for a Hopf manifold . . . . .	431
28.3.2	Kuranishi space and linear vector fields . . . . .	431
28.3.3	Kuranishi to Teichmüller map for Hopf manifolds . . . . .	433
28.4	Hilbert schemes . . . . .	434
28.5	The space of complex structures on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	436
28.5.1	The conjugation orbit of a linear operator . . . . .	436
28.5.2	Diffeomorphism orbits of LCK structures with potential have Vaisman limit points . . . . .	436
28.5.3	The Teichmüller space of LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	439
28.6	Notes . . . . .	440
28.7	Exercises . . . . .	440
28.7.1	Hilbert polynomials . . . . .	440
28.7.2	Deformation theory . . . . .	441
<b>29</b>	<b>The set of Lee classes on LCK manifolds with potential</b>	<b>447</b>
29.1	Introduction . . . . .	447
29.2	LCK metrics on Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	449
29.3	Opposite Lee forms on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	450
29.4	Hodge decomposition of $H^1(M)$ on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	451
29.5	The set of Lee classes on Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	452
29.6	The set of Lee classes on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	454
29.7	Notes . . . . .	455
29.8	Exercises . . . . .	455
<b>30</b>	<b>Harmonic forms on Sasakian and Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>459</b>
30.1	Introduction . . . . .	459
30.1.1	Basic cohomology and taut foliations . . . . .	460

30.1.2	Hattori spectral sequence and Hattori differentials . . . . .	461
30.1.3	Supersymmetry and geometric structures on manifolds . . . . .	465
30.2	Lie superalgebras acting on the de Rham algebra . . . . .	466
30.2.1	Lie superalgebras and superderivations . . . . .	466
30.2.2	Differential operators on graded commutative algebras . . . . .	467
30.2.3	Supersymmetry on Kähler manifolds . . . . .	469
30.3	Hattori differentials on Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	472
30.3.1	Hattori spectral sequence and associated differentials . . . . .	472
30.3.2	Hattori differentials on Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	474
30.4	Transversally Kähler manifolds . . . . .	476
30.5	Basic cohomology and Hodge theory on Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	479
30.5.1	The cone of a morphism of complexes and cohomology of Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	479
30.5.2	Harmonic form decomposition on Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	481
30.6	Hodge theory on Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	482
30.6.1	Basic cohomology of Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	482
30.6.2	Harmonic forms on Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	484
30.7	The supersymmetry algebra of a Sasakian manifold . . . . .	486
30.8	Notes . . . . .	490
30.9	Exercises . . . . .	491
<b>31</b>	<b>Dolbeault cohomology of LCK manifolds with potential</b>	<b>495</b>
31.1	Introduction . . . . .	495
31.2	Weights of a torus action on the de Rham algebra . . . . .	498
31.3	Dolbeault cohomology on manifolds with a group action . . . . .	500
31.4	Dolbeault cohomology of Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	502
31.4.1	Basic and Dolbeault cohomologies of Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	502
31.4.2	Harmonic decomposition for the Dolbeault cohomology . . . . .	506
31.5	Dolbeault cohomology of LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	507
31.6	Exercises . . . . .	508
31.6.1	Isometry groups . . . . .	508
31.6.2	Aeppli and Dolbeault cohomologies of Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	510
31.6.3	Aeppli cohomology and strongly Gauduchon metrics . . . . .	512
<b>32</b>	<b>Calabi–Yau theorem for Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>515</b>
32.1	Introduction . . . . .	515
32.2	The Lee field on a compact Vaisman manifold . . . . .	517
32.3	The complex Monge-Ampère equation . . . . .	518
32.4	Exercises . . . . .	520
<b>33</b>	<b>Holomorphic tensor fields on LCK manifolds with potential</b>	<b>523</b>
33.1	Introduction . . . . .	523
33.2	Holomorphic tensors on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	524
33.3	Zariski closures and the Chevalley theorem . . . . .	525
33.4	Holomorphic tensors on Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	526
33.5	Exercises . . . . .	527

<b>III</b>	<b>Topics in locally conformally Kähler geometry</b>	<b>531</b>
<b>34</b>	<b>Automorphism groups of LCK manifolds</b>	<b>533</b>
34.1	Infinitesimal automorphisms . . . . .	534
34.2	Lifting a transformation group to a Kähler cover . . . . .	535
34.3	Affine vector fields . . . . .	535
34.4	Conformal vector fields on compact LCK manifolds . . . . .	537
34.5	Holomorphic Lee field . . . . .	540
<b>35</b>	<b>Twisted Hamiltonian actions and LCK reduction</b>	<b>543</b>
35.1	Twisted Hamiltonian actions . . . . .	543
35.1.1	The LCK momentum map . . . . .	544
35.1.2	LCK reduction at 0 . . . . .	545
35.2	Complex Lie group acting by holomorphic isometries . . . . .	547
35.3	LCK manifolds admitting a torus action with an open orbit . . . . .	550
35.4	Toric LCK manifolds . . . . .	551
<b>36</b>	<b>Elliptic curves on Vaisman manifolds</b>	<b>555</b>
36.1	Counting elliptic curves . . . . .	555
36.2	Application to Sasaki manifolds: closed Reeb orbits . . . . .	556
36.2.1	Boothby–Wang theorem for Besse contact manifolds . . . . .	556
36.2.2	Weinstein conjecture for Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	557
<b>37</b>	<b>Submersions and bimeromorphic maps of LCK manifolds</b>	<b>559</b>
37.1	A topological criterion . . . . .	559
37.2	Holomorphic submersions . . . . .	562
37.2.1	LCK metrics on fibrations . . . . .	562
37.2.2	LCK metrics on products . . . . .	563
37.3	Blow-up at points . . . . .	565
37.4	Blow-up along submanifolds . . . . .	567
37.5	Weak LCK structures . . . . .	569
37.6	Moishezon manifolds are not LCK . . . . .	571
37.7	LCK currents and Fujiki LCK class . . . . .	571
37.7.1	LCK manifolds in terms of currents . . . . .	571
37.7.2	An analogue of Fujiki class C . . . . .	573
<b>38</b>	<b>Bott–Chern cohomology of LCK manifolds with potential</b>	<b>575</b>
38.1	Bott–Chern <i>versus</i> Dolbeault cohomology . . . . .	575
38.2	Generic vanishing of Bott–Chern cohomology . . . . .	577
<b>39</b>	<b>Hopf surfaces in LCK manifolds with potential</b>	<b>581</b>
39.1	Diagonal and non-diagonal Hopf surfaces . . . . .	581
39.1.1	Complex curves in non-diagonal Hopf surfaces . . . . .	581
39.1.2	Gauduchon metrics on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	582
39.1.3	Complex surfaces of Kähler rank 1 . . . . .	584
39.2	Surfaces in compact LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	585
39.2.1	Algebraic groups . . . . .	585
39.2.2	Orbits of algebraic groups in Hopf manifolds . . . . .	587

39.2.3	Hopf surfaces in LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	589
39.3	The pluricanonical condition . . . . .	589
<b>40</b>	<b>Riemannian geometry of LCK manifolds</b>	<b>593</b>
40.1	Existence of parallel vector fields . . . . .	593
40.2	LCK metrics are not Einstein . . . . .	597
40.3	The Vaisman condition in terms of the Bismut connection . . . . .	598
40.4	Notes . . . . .	599
40.4.1	Bismut connections . . . . .	599
40.4.2	Curvature properties . . . . .	599
40.4.3	Harmonic maps and distributions . . . . .	600
<b>41</b>	<b>Einstein–Weyl manifolds and the Futaki invariant</b>	<b>601</b>
41.1	The Einstein–Weyl condition . . . . .	601
41.2	The Futaki invariant of Hermitian manifolds . . . . .	604
41.3	The Futaki invariant on LCK manifolds . . . . .	606
<b>42</b>	<b>LCK structures on homogeneous manifolds</b>	<b>609</b>
42.1	Introduction . . . . .	609
42.2	Homogeneous LCK manifolds . . . . .	610
42.3	Homogeneous Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	611
42.4	Notes . . . . .	612
<b>43</b>	<b>LCK structures on nilmanifolds and solvmanifolds</b>	<b>613</b>
43.1	Invariant geometric structures on Lie groups . . . . .	613
43.2	Twisted Dolbeault cohomology on nilpotent Lie algebras . . . . .	616
43.3	LCK nilmanifolds . . . . .	618
43.4	LCK solvmanifolds . . . . .	622
<b>44</b>	<b>Explicit LCK metrics on Inoue surfaces</b>	<b>623</b>
44.1	Inoue surfaces of class $S^0$ . . . . .	623
44.2	Inoue surfaces of class $S^+$ . . . . .	624
44.2.1	The solvable group $\text{Sol}_1^4$ . . . . .	625
44.2.1.1	The structure of complex Lie groups . . . . .	625
44.2.1.2	The group $(\text{Sol}_1^4, I_0)$ . . . . .	627
44.2.1.3	The group $(\text{Sol}'_1{}^4, I_1)$ . . . . .	627
44.2.1.4	Non-existence of LCK metrics on $\mathfrak{sol}'_1{}^4$ . . . . .	628
44.2.2	Cocompact lattices in $\text{Sol}_1^4$ and $\text{Sol}'_1{}^4$ . . . . .	629
44.2.3	Equivalence with the Inoue’s description of the surfaces of class $S^+$ . . . . .	630
44.2.4	The LCK metric on $S_{N,p,q,r,0}^+$ . . . . .	631
44.2.5	Non-existence of LCK metrics on $S_{N,p,q,r,t}^+, t \neq 0$ . . . . .	632
44.3	Inoue surfaces of class $S^-$ . . . . .	633
<b>45</b>	<b>More on Oeljeklaus–Toma manifolds</b>	<b>635</b>
45.1	Cohomology of OT-manifolds . . . . .	635
45.2	LCK structures on general OT manifolds . . . . .	636

45.3	Cohomology of LCK OT-manifolds . . . . .	637
45.4	LCK rank of OT manifolds . . . . .	639
<b>46</b>	<b>Locally conformally parallel and non-parallel structures</b>	<b>641</b>
46.1	Locally conformally hyperkähler structures . . . . .	642
46.2	Locally conformally balanced structures . . . . .	647
46.3	Locally conformally parallel $G_2$ , Spin(7) and Spin(9) structures . .	650
46.4	Notes . . . . .	652
<b>47</b>	<b>Open questions</b>	<b>653</b>
47.1	Existence of LCK structures . . . . .	653
47.1.1	LCK structures on complex manifolds . . . . .	653
47.1.2	Existence of LCK potential and Vaisman structures . . . . .	655
47.2	Complex geometry of LCK manifolds . . . . .	656
47.2.1	Hodge theory on LCK manifolds . . . . .	656
47.2.2	Bimeromorphic geometry of LCK manifolds . . . . .	657
47.2.3	Complex subvarieties in LCK manifolds . . . . .	660
47.3	Sasakian and Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	661
47.3.1	Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	661
47.3.2	Sasakian manifolds . . . . .	662
47.4	LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	664
47.5	Extremal metrics on LCK manifolds . . . . .	664
47.6	LCHK and holomorphic symplectic structures . . . . .	668
47.6.1	LCHK structures . . . . .	668
47.6.2	Locally conformally holomorphic symplectic structures . .	672
47.6.3	Holomorphic Poisson structures . . . . .	673
47.7	Riemannian geometry of LCK manifolds . . . . .	674
47.7.1	Curvature of Vaisman manifolds . . . . .	674
47.7.2	Special Hermitian metrics on LCK manifolds . . . . .	677
47.8	LCK reduction and LCS geometry . . . . .	679
47.8.1	The Lee cone of taming LCS structures . . . . .	679
47.8.2	Twisted Hamiltonian action, LCS reduction and toric Vais- man geometry . . . . .	680
47.9	Hopf manifolds . . . . .	683
47.10	Foliations on LCK manifolds . . . . .	684
47.11	Logarithmic foliations on LCK manifolds with potential . . . . .	686
47.12	Flat affine structures on LCK manifolds . . . . .	687
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>689</b>
	<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>721</b>
	<b>Name Index</b>	<b>733</b>