

Contents

Preface, ix

Note on Translations, xiii

Introduction: Babylonia and Egypt, 1

PART ONE. *The Netherworlds of Greece and Rome*, 19

1. Neutral Death, 21

2. Moral Death, 50

3. Porous Death, 84

4. Useful Death, 107

PART TWO. *The Afterlife in Ancient Judaism*, 131

5. Spirits of the Dead, 133

6. Dividing the Dead, 154

7. Eternal Punishment, 178

PART THREE. *Hell in the New Testament*, 203

8. Destruction, 205

9. Damnation, 228

10. The Myth behind Hell, 248

PART FOUR. *Tensions in Early Christianity*, 267

11. Divine Sovereignty, 269

12. Divine Mercy, 292

13. Eternity Defended, 314

Conclusion, 335

Bibliography, 343

Index, 367

Index of Biblical References, 388