

THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF

---

# REFERENCE

---

*Edited by*

JEANETTE GUNDEL

*and*

BARBARA ABBOTT

OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# CONTENTS

---

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	vii
<i>About the Contributors</i>	xi

1. Introduction	1
JEANETTE GUNDEL AND BARBARA ABBOTT	

## PART I FOUNDATIONS: REFERENTIAL FORMS AND THEIR INTERPRETATION

2. Reference as a speech act	11
PETER HANKS	
3. Referential intentions	19
MICHAEL O'ROURKE	
4. Joint reference	45
ANNE BEZUIDENHOUT	
5. Cognitive status and the form of referring expressions in discourse	67
JEANETTE K. GUNDEL, NANCY HEDBERG, AND RON ZACHARSKI	
6. Different senses of 'referential'	100
NANCY HEDBERG, JEANETTE GUNDEL, AND KAJA BORTHEN	
7. Definiteness and familiarity	117
BARBARA ABBOTT	
8. The indefiniteness of definiteness	130
BARBARA ABBOTT	
9. Indefiniteness and specificity	146
KLAUS VON HEUSINGER	
10. <i>De re/de dicto</i>	168
EZRA KESHET AND FLORIAN SCHWARZ	

11. Negative existentials 203  
LEONARD CLAPP, MARGA REIMER, AND ANNE SPIRE
12. A taxonomy of uses of demonstratives 236  
RYAN B. DORAN AND GREGORY WARD
13. Contextual influences on reference 260  
CRAIGE ROBERTS

## PART II IMPLICATIONS AND APPLICATIONS: PROCESSING AND ACQUISITION OF REFERENCE

14. Reference and referring expressions in first language acquisition 283  
ANNE SALAZAR ORVIG
15. Reference resolution: A psycholinguistic perspective 309  
ELSI KAISER AND EMILY FEDELE
16. Accessibility and reference production: The interplay between  
linguistic and non-linguistic factors 337  
JORRIG VOGELS, EMIEL KRAHMER, AND ALFONS MAES
17. What can neuroscience tell us about reference? 365  
BERIT BROGAARD
18. Processing anaphoric relations: An electrophysiological  
perspective 384  
CHRISTOPHER BARKLEY AND ROBERT KLUENDER
19. Computational generation of referring expressions:  
An updated survey 411  
EMIEL KRAHMER AND KEES VAN DEEMTER
20. Reference in robotics: A Givenness Hierarchy  
theoretic approach 457  
TOM WILLIAMS AND MATTHIAS SCHEUTZ
21. Computational models of referring: Complications  
of information sharing 475  
KEES VAN DEEMTER

- References* 497
- Index* 559