

## CONTENTS

Foreword .....	xi
1 <i>Introduction</i> .....	1
1.1 The Synagogue in Ancient Writings and Modern Studies .....	1
1.2 The Current State of Research .....	5
1.3 Topics in Synagogue Research .....	7
1.4 Tools for Synagogue Studies .....	13
1.5 The Organization and Aim of the Present Collection of Synagogue Sources .....	15
2 <i>The Land of Israel</i> .....	20
2.1 Identified Locations .....	20
2.1.1 Caesarea .....	20
2.1.2 Cana .....	22
2.1.3 Capernaum .....	25
2.1.4 Chorazin .....	32
2.1.5 Gamla .....	33
2.1.6 Herodion .....	35
2.1.7 Horvat 'Etri .....	36
2.1.8 Idumea .....	38
2.1.9 Jericho .....	40
2.1.10 Jerusalem .....	42
2.1.11 Magdala .....	55
2.1.12 Masada .....	55
2.1.13 Modi'in .....	57
2.1.14 Nabratein (Nevoraya) .....	58
2.1.15 Nazareth .....	60
2.1.16 Qatzion .....	64
2.1.17 Qiryat Sefer .....	65
2.1.18 Qumran .....	66
2.1.19 Shuafat .....	75
2.1.20 Tiberias .....	76
2.2 General References and Unidentified Locations .....	79
2.2.1 Galilee .....	79
2.2.2 Judaea .....	90
2.2.3 General .....	95

3	<i>The Diaspora</i> .....	118
3.1	Identified Locations .....	118
3.1.1	Achaia .....	118
3.1.1.1	Aegina .....	118
3.1.1.2	Athens .....	118
3.1.1.3	Corinth .....	121
3.1.1.4	Delos .....	123
3.1.2	Asia .....	134
3.1.2.1	Acmonia .....	134
3.1.2.2	Ephesus .....	135
3.1.2.3	Halicarnassus .....	139
3.1.2.4	Miletus .....	140
3.1.2.5	Parium .....	141
3.1.2.6	Philadelphia .....	141
3.1.2.7	Priene .....	143
3.1.2.8	Sardis .....	143
3.1.2.9	Smyrna .....	146
3.1.2.10	Synnada .....	148
3.1.2.11	Thyatira .....	149
3.1.2.12	General .....	149
3.1.3	The Bosporan Kingdom .....	152
3.1.3.1	Gorgippia .....	152
3.1.3.2	Olbia .....	155
3.1.3.3	Panticapaeum .....	156
3.1.3.4	Phanagoria .....	160
3.1.4	Cyprus .....	162
3.1.4.1	Salamis .....	162
3.1.5	Cyrenaica .....	163
3.1.5.1	Berenice .....	163
3.1.5.2	Cyrene .....	170
3.1.6	Egypt .....	171
3.1.6.1	Alexandria .....	171
3.1.6.2	Alexandrou-Nesos .....	188
3.1.6.3	Arsinoë-Crocodilopolis .....	190
3.1.6.4	Athribis .....	193
3.1.6.5	Leontopolis .....	195
3.1.6.6	Naucratis .....	196
3.1.6.7	Nitriai .....	197
3.1.6.8	Ptolemais .....	197
3.1.6.9	Schedia .....	198

3.1.6.10	Xenephyris .....	199
3.1.6.11	General References and Uncertain Locations .....	199
3.1.7	Galatia .....	218
3.1.7.1	Iconium .....	218
3.1.7.2	Pisidian Antioch .....	219
3.1.8	Hungary .....	222
3.1.8.1	Osijek (Mursa) .....	222
3.1.9	Italy .....	223
3.1.9.1	Ostia .....	223
3.1.9.2	Rome .....	230
3.1.10	Macedonia .....	237
3.1.10.1	Beroea .....	237
3.1.10.2	Philippi .....	238
3.1.10.3	Thessalonica .....	239
3.1.10.4	Stobi .....	240
3.1.11	Mesopotamia .....	243
3.1.11.1	Dura Europos .....	243
3.1.12	Syria .....	244
3.1.12.1	Antioch .....	244
3.1.12.2	Damascus .....	246
3.1.12.3	Dora (Dor) .....	247
3.2	General References and Unidentified Locations .....	249
3.2.1	Literary Sources .....	249
4	<i>General References</i> .....	255
4.1	Literary Sources .....	255
4.1.1	2 Corinthians .....	255
4.1.2	Philo .....	255
4.1.3	Acts .....	263
4.1.4	Artemidorus .....	264
4.1.5	Cleomedes .....	265
4.1.6	Tacitus .....	266
4.1.7	Justin Martyr .....	267
5	<i>Jewish Temples Outside Jerusalem</i> .....	274
5.1	Babylonia .....	274
5.1.1	Casiphia .....	274
5.2	Egypt .....	275
5.2.1	Elephantine .....	275

5.2.2	Leontopolis .....	282
5.2.3	General References and Unspecified Locations .....	286
5.3	Idumea .....	287
5.3.1	Lachish .....	287
5.3.2	Beersheva .....	288
5.4	Syria .....	288
5.4.1	Antioch .....	288
5.5	Transjordan .....	289
5.5.1	'Araq el-Emir .....	289
5.5.2	Unspecified Locations .....	290
	<i>Bibliography</i> .....	295
	<i>Illustration Credits</i> .....	313
	<i>List of Abbreviations</i> .....	315
	<i>Sigla</i> .....	317
	<i>Indices</i> .....	319
	Sources .....	321
	Hebrew Bible .....	321
	Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha .....	321
	Qumran .....	321
	New Testament .....	321
	Philo .....	322
	Josephus .....	322
	Rabbinic Literature .....	322
	Inscriptions .....	323
	Papyri .....	323
	Early Christian Authors .....	323
	Graeco-Roman and Egyptian Authors .....	324
	Archaeology .....	324
	Subjects and Names .....	325
	Synagogue Terms .....	328
	Map of Synagogue Sites Referenced in the Catalogue	following p. 328