

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1	
Introduction.....	1
I. Classification of Isomer Structures.....	1
II. Stereoisomerism.....	2
A. Language and Symbolism.....	2
1. Stereochemistry and Molecular Structure.....	2
2. Dimensional Representations and Nomenclature.....	2
a. Absolute Configuration.....	3
b. Relative Configuration.....	3
3. Configuration and Optical Rotation.....	4
B. Interactions of Stereoisomers.....	4
III. Assessment of Stereoisomeric Structures.....	5
A. Importance.....	5
B. Discrimination of Stereoisomers.....	5
1. Introduction.....	5
2. Techniques for the Discrimination of Stereoisomers.....	5
a. Nonchromatographic Techniques.....	6
b. Chromatographic Techniques.....	7
References.....	8
Chapter 2	
Stereoisomer Separations by Gas Chromatography.....	11
I. Comparison of Direct and Indirect Techniques.....	11
A. Historical Perspective and Introduction.....	11
B. Advantages and Disadvantages.....	13
II. Separation Mechanisms and Interactions.....	14
A. Diastereomers.....	14
B. Enantiomers.....	17
III. Gas Chromatographic Liquid Phases.....	25
A. Introduction.....	25
B. Achiral Phases for Diastereomer Separations.....	26
1. Common Liquid Phases.....	26
2. Liquid Crystalline Phases.....	27
C. Chiral Phases for Direct Enantiomer Separations.....	27
1. Commercially Available Chiral Phases.....	27
2. Experimental Chiral Phases.....	34
a. Types.....	34
b. Preparations of Chiral Phases.....	34
i. Metal Complexes.....	34
ii. Carbonyl-bis-(Amino Acid Esters).....	40
iii. <i>s</i> -Triazine Derivatives.....	41
iv. Dipeptides.....	42
v. α -Hydroxycarboxylic Acid Esters.....	43
vi. Amides, Diamides, and Related Compounds.....	44
IV. Derivatization Reagents and Procedures.....	48
A. Conversion of Enantiomers into Diastereomers: Resolving Agents.....	48
1. Types of Chiral Resolving Agents.....	48
2. Availability and Use of Chiral Resolving Agents.....	48
B. Derivatization to Improve Volatility or Detectability.....	53

V.	Applications of GC for Stereoisomer Separations	54
A.	Selected Applications	54
B.	Special Topics	54
1.	Derivatization-Free Enantiomer Resolution by Complexation GC.....	54
2.	Quantitative Analysis of Enantiomers by the Method of Enan- tiomer-Labeling: Amino Acids	67
3.	Significant Instrument Developments Applicable to GC Stereo- isomer Separations	73
	References	74

Chapter 3

	Stereoisomer Separations by High Performance Liquid Chromatography.....	87
I.	Historical Perspective and Comparison of Techniques	87
II.	Separation Mechanisms, Interactions, and Effects of Chromatographic Factors on Resolution	88
A.	Diastereomers.....	88
B.	Enantiomers.....	94
1.	Chiral Stationary Phases	94
2.	Chiral Additives to the Eluent	105
III.	HPLC Packing Materials	117
A.	Common HPLC Column Packing Materials.....	117
B.	Chiral Phases for Direct Enantiomer Separations	117
1.	Commercially Available Column Materials	127
2.	Experimental Chiral Phases	128
a.	Types	128
b.	Preparations of Chiral Phases	128
i.	Riboflavin on Silica Gel.....	128
ii.	(R)-(-)-2,2,2-Trifluoro-1-[9-10- α -Bromomethyl] Anthryl]Ethanol Bonded to Silica Gel	128
iii.	R-(3,5-Dinitrobenzoyl)Phenylglycine Bonded to Aminopropyl Silica.....	128
iv.	(R)-N-(3,5-Dinitrobenzoyl)Phenylglycine Ionically Bonded to Silica Gel	135
v.	L-Amino Acids Bonded to Silica Gel Using 3- Glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane.....	135
vi.	(S)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)Isovaleric Acid and its Amide Derivatives Chemically Bonded to γ -Amino- propyl Silanized Silica	135
vii.	(S)-1-(α -Naphthyl)Ethylamine on γ -Aminopropyl Silanized Silica Bonded Through Different Spacers	136
viii.	(+)-Poly(Triphenylmethyl Methacrylate) (PTrMA).....	138
ix.	L-Amino Acids Bonded to a Hydrophilic Gel and Complexed with Cu(II).....	138
x.	N-Protected Amino Acids on Aminopropyl Silica	138
IV.	Chiral Additives to HPLC Eluents	139
A.	Types	139
B.	Availability	139
1.	Preparation of L-Prolyl- <i>n</i> -Octylamide	139

	2.	Preparation of L-Aspartylcyclohexylamide	143
	3.	Preparation of N-(<i>p</i> -Toluenesulfonyl)-L-Phenylalanine	143
V.		Derivatization Reagents and Procedures	143
	A.	Conversion of Enantiomers into Diastereomers: Resolving Agents... 143	
		1. Types	144
		2. Availability and Use.....	144
		a. Preparation of <i>d</i> -10-Camphorsulfonamide <i>p</i> -Nitrobenzylesters of Amino Acids.....	144
		b. Preparation of (-)- α -Methylbenzylamides of α -Methylarylacetic Acids	144
		c. Preparation of Chiral 1-Aminoethyl-4-Dimethyl-amino-naphthalene [1-(4-Dimethylamino-1-Naphthyl) Ethylamine, DANE] and Derivatization of Carboxylic Acids.....	144
		d. Preparation of Chiral α -Methoxy- α -Methyl-1-Naphthaleneacetic Acid and Derivatization of Amino Acids (as Methyl Esters)	149
		e. Preparation of Butyloxycarbonyl-L-Leucine Diastereomers of Penicillamine	149
		f. Preparation of GITC or AITC Thiourea Diastereomers of Catecholamines (Norepinephrine and Epinephrine)	150
		g. Preparation of GITC or AITC Diastereomers of Nonesterified Amino Acids.....	150
		h. Preparation of <i>S</i> (+)-2-Octanol Diastereomers of Naproxen	150
		i. Derivatization of Warfarin with the Reagent Carbo-benzyloxy-L-Proline to Yield Diastereomeric Esters	150
	B.	Derivatization to Improve Detectability	150
VI.		Applications of HPLC for Stereoisomer Separations.....	152
	A.	Selected Applications	152
	B.	Special Topics	174
		1. Optical Activity Measurement for Detection in HPLC	174
		2. Polystyrene Gels in Preparative Recycle — HPLC for Diastereomer Separations.....	180
		3. HPLC Sorbents with Chiral Cavities for Enantiomer Resolution	182
		References	183

Chapter 4

		Stereoisomer Separations by Other Chromatographic Techniques.....	197
I.		Historical Perspective and Introduction.....	197
II.		Column Chromatography	198
	A.	Sorbate-Sorbent Interactions and Mechanisms	198
	B.	Column Chromatography Packing Materials	205
	C.	Special Topics	210
		1. Enantiomeric Purity Determination Despite Incomplete Chromatographic Separation	210
		2. Simultaneous Absorbance and Optical Activity Detection of Chiral Substances.....	211
III.		Thin-Layer Chromatography	212
	A.	Sorbate-Sorbent Interactions and Mechanisms	212

B.	Specialized TLC Plates and Treatments	214
IV.	Paper Electrophoresis and Paper Chromatography	216
A.	Paper Electrophoresis.....	216
B.	Paper Chromatography	217
V.	Applications.....	217
	References	222
	Index.....	231