

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Further Reading</i>	xii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	xiv
Dedication	i
Book One	4
1. What is Reason of State	4
2. Division of Dominions	5
3. Of Subjects	5
4. Of the Causes of the Ruin of States	6
5. Which is the Greater Work, to Expand or to Conserve a State	7
6. Which States are More Lasting, the Large, the Small, or the Middle-Sized	8
7. Whether United States or Dispersed Ones are More Lasting	10
8. On the Ways to Conserve [a State]	13
9. How Great Must the Excellence of the <i>Virtù</i> of a Prince Be	15
10. Of the Two Types of Excellence in the <i>Virtù</i> of a Prince	16
11. What are the Virtues that are Suited to Produce Love and Reputation	17

12. Of Justice	18
13. Two Types of Royal Justice	19
14. Of the Justice of a King toward his Subjects	19
15. Of Justice between Subject and Subject	21
16. Of the Ministers of Justice	23
17. On the Retention of Magistrates in Office	26
18. Words of Caution regarding the Administration of Justice	28
19. On Liberality	30
20. On Freeing the Needy from Misery	30
21. The Promotion of <i>Virtù</i>	31
22. Words of Caution about Liberality	32
Book Two	34
1. Of Prudence	34
2. Of the Knowledge Suitable to Sharpen Prudence	34
3. Of History	36
4. Of the Knowledge of the Nature and Inclinations of Subjects	38
5. Of the Location of a Country	38
6. Points about Prudence	41
7. Of Secrecy	47
8. Of Counsels	48
9. Of Not Introducing Novelties	50
10. Of Valor	51
11. Of the Ways to Preserve Reputation	52
12. Of those Princes who because of their Greatness or Reputation have been Said to be Great or Wise	57
13. Of the Wise	60
14. Of the Virtues which Preserve the Aforementioned Qualities	61
15. Of Religion	61
16. Of the Means to Propagate Religion	64
17. Of Temperance	67
Book Three	71
1. Of the Ways to Divert the People	71
2. Of Honorable and Great Enterprises	74
3. Of Enterprises of War	75
4. Whether it is Expedient for a Prince to Go to War in Person	76

Book Four	80
1. Of the Way to Avoid Rumbings and Rebellions	80
2. Of the Three Types of Persons who Make Up the City	80
3. Of the Great Ones	81
4. Of the Princes of the Blood	81
5. Of Feudal Barons	85
6. Of Those who are Great because of their Courage	86
7. Of the Poor	88
Book Five	92
1. Of Acquired Subjects, How they Ought to be Treated	92
2. Of Infidels and Heretics	96
3. Of the Refractory	97
4. How they Have to be Discouraged	98
5. Whether Letters Are or Are Not an Aid to Render Men Brave under Arms	100
6. How to Weaken their Power	102
7. How to Weaken their Union	104
8. How to Take Away the Means of Uniting with Other Peoples	107
Book Six	108
1. Of Security from Foreign Enemies	108
2. Of Fortresses	108
3. Of the Conditions of the Fortresses	109
4. Of Colonies	111
5. Of Garrisons	112
6. Of Keeping the Frontiers Deserted	113
7. Of Prevention	113
8. Of Maintaining Factions and Plots	115
9. Of Leagues with Neighbors	115
10. Of Eloquence	116
11. Of those Things that Have to be Done after the Enemy has Entered the Country	117
12. Of Depriving the Enemy of Food Supply	117
13. Of Diversion	118
14. Of Agreement with Enemies	118
15. Of Seeking Protection and Submitting to Others	119
16. Of Standing Above the Fray while Neighbors are at War	119

Book Seven	121
1. Of Forces [Resources]	121
2. Is it Fitting for a Prince to Accumulate Treasure	122
3. That it is Necessary that the Prince have Treasure	124
4. Of Revenues	125
5. Of Loans	127
6. Of Aid from the Church	127
7. Of Extraordinary Income	128
8. Of Abstention from Inappropriate Expenses and from Giving out of Vanity	129
9. How it is Necessary to Conserve the Surplus	129
10. Of People	130
11. Of a Numerous Population	130
 Book Eight	 134
1. Two Ways to Increase People and Resources	134
2. Of Agriculture	134
3. Of Industry	137
4. Of Matrimony and the Education of Children	140
5. Of Colonies	142
6. Of Ways to Grow Rich at the Expense of Others	143
7. Of the Means Taken by the Romans	143
8. Of the Purchase of States	145
9. Of Enlistment	146
10. Of States Taken as Pledges	147
11. Of Alliances of Kinship	147
12. Of Adoption	148
13. Of the Method Used by the Poles	148
14. Of Alliances	148
15. Of Commerce, and Whether it is Suitable for a King to Engage in it	151
16. Of the Method Employed by the Sultans of Egypt and by the Portuguese	151
17. Of the Method Used by the Chinese	152
18. Of the Method Used by the Turks	152
 Book Nine	 154
1. Of the Ways to Increase Resources	154
2. Whether a Prince Ought to Train his Own Subjects for War or Not	154

3. Of the Selection of Soldiers	159
4. Of Arms	161
5. Of the Ornaments of Arms	163
6. Of Order	164
7. Of the Justice of the Cause	166
8. Of Recourse to God	166
9. Of Keeping Soldiers Far from their Home	168
10. Of Discipline	169
11. Of Reward	172
12. Of Punishment	178
13. Of Emulation	180
14. Of the License Given to the Janissaries	180
15. Of Labor	181
16. Of Determination	182
17. Of Placing the Soldiers before the Necessity of Fighting	182
18. Of Binding Soldiers by Oath or Execration	184
19. Of Familiarity with the Enemy	186
20. Of Exploiting your Advantage	187
21. Of Forestalling the Enemy	187
22. Of Stratagems	188
23. Of the Particular Way that Caesar Increased the Spirit of his Soldiers	188
Book Ten	190
1. Of the Captain	190
2. Of the Ways that the Captain can Make his Soldiers Spirited	191
3. Of Good Fortune	191
4. Of Courage and Example	193
5. Of Cheerfulness	194
6. Of the Ways to Indicate Certainty of Victory	194
7. Of Caution	195
8. Of Alertness	195
9. Of Eloquence and Another Matter	197
10. Which is Greater, Sea Power or Land Power	197
11. Which is of Greater Importance, the Cavalry or the Infantry	199
Appendix A Of the Means to Calm Troubles Once they have Arisen	202

Appendix B In the Accumulation of Wealth One Ought Not to Continue <i>ad Infinitum</i>	208
Appendix C Against Whom the Prince Ought to Deploy his Military Forces	212
Appendix D Of Reputation	216
Book One	216
1. What is Reputation	216
2. What is the Origin of Reputation	218
3. Of the Importance of Reputation	220
4. Grades and Types of Reputation	223
<i>Index</i>	225