

# Contents

Author's Note	6
Introduction	7
1. China 1945 to 1960s: Was Mao Tse-tung just paranoid?	21
2. Italy 1947-1948: Free elections, Hollywood style	27
3. Greece 1947 to early 1950s: From cradle of democracy to client state	34
4. The Philippines 1940s and 1950s: America's oldest colony	39
5. Korea 1945-1953: Was it all that it appeared to be?	45
6. Albania 1949-1953: The proper English spy	55
7. Eastern Europe 1948-1956: Operation Splinter Factor	57
8. Germany 1950s: Everything from juvenile delinquency to terrorism	61
9. Iran 1953: Making it safe for the King of Kings	64
10. Guatemala 1953-1954: While the world watched	72
11. Costa Rica mid-1950s: Trying to topple an ally, part I	83
12. Syria 1956-1957: Purchasing a new government	84
13. The Middle East 1957-1958: The Eisenhower Doctrine claims another backyard for America	89
14. Indonesia 1957-1958: War and pornography	99
15. Western Europe 1950s and 1960s: Fronts within fronts within fronts	104
16. British Guiana 1953-1964: The CIA's international labor mafia	108
17. Soviet Union late 1940s to 1960s: From spy planes to book publishing	114
18. Italy 1950s to 1970s: Supporting the Cardinal's orphans and techno-fascism	119
19. Vietnam 1950-1973: The Hearts and Minds Circus	122
20. Cambodia 1955-1973: Prince Sihanouk walks the high-wire of neutralism	133
21. Laos 1957-1973: <i>L'Armée Clandestine</i>	140
22. Haiti 1959-1963: The Marines land, again	145
23. Guatemala 1960: One good coup deserves another	147

24. France/Algeria 1960s: <i>L'état, c'est la CIA</i>	148
25. Ecuador 1960-1963: A textbook of dirty tricks	153
26. The Congo 1960-1964: The assassination of Patrice Lumumba	156
27. Brazil 1961-1964: Introducing the marvelous new world of death squads	163
28. Peru 1960-1965: Fort Bragg moves to the jungle	172
29. Dominican Republic 1960-1966: Saving democracy from communism by getting rid of democracy	175
30. Cuba 1959 to 1980s: The unforgivable revolution	184
31. Indonesia 1965: Liquidating President Sukarno ... and 500,000 others East Timor 1975: And 200,000 more	193
32. Ghana 1966: Kwame Nkrumah steps out of line	198
33. Uruguay 1964-1970: Torture—as American as apple pie	200
34. Chile 1964-1973: A hammer and sickle stamped on your child's forehead	206
35. Greece 1964-1974: "Fuck your Parliament and your Constitution," said the President of the United States	215
36. Bolivia 1964-1975: Tracking down Che Guevara in the land of coup d'état	221
37. Guatemala 1962 to 1980s: A less publicized "final solution"	229
38. Costa Rica 1970-1971: Trying to topple an ally, part II	239
39. Iraq 1972-1975: Covert action should not be confused with missionary work	242
40. Australia 1973-1975: Another free election bites the dust	244
41. Angola 1975 to 1980s: The Great Powers Poker Game	249
42. Zaire 1975-1978: Mobutu and the CIA, a marriage made in heaven	257
43. Jamaica 1976-1980: Kissinger's ultimatum	263
44. Seychelles 1979-1981: Yet another area of great strategic importance	267
45. Grenada 1979-1984: Lying—one of the few growth industries in Washington	269
46. Morocco 1983: A video nasty	278
47. Suriname 1982-1984: Once again, the Cuban bogeyman	279
48. Libya 1981-1989: Ronald Reagan meets his match	280
49. Nicaragua 1978-1990: Destabilization in slow motion	290

50. Panama 1969-1991: Double-crossing our drug supplier	305
51. Bulgaria 1990/Albania 1991: Teaching Communists what democracy is all about	314
52. Iraq 1990-1991: Desert holocaust	320
53. Afghanistan 1979-1992: <i>America's Jihad</i>	338
54. El Salvador 1980-1994: Human rights, Washington style	352
55. Haiti 1986-1994: Who will rid me of this turbulent priest?	370
56. The American Empire: 1992 to present	383
Notes	393
Appendix I: This is How the Money Goes Round	452
Appendix II: Instances of Use of United States Armed Forces Abroad, 1798-1945	454
Appendix III: U.S. Government Assassination Plots	463
Index	465
About the Author	470