

Miklós Laczkovich • Vera T. Sós

Real Analysis

Foundations and Functions of One Variable

First English Edition

Contents

1	A Brief Historical Introduction	1
2	Basic Concepts	11
2.1	A Few Words About Mathematics in General	11
2.2	Basic Concepts in Logic	11
2.3	Proof Techniques	15
2.4	Sets, Functions, Sequences	21
3	Real Numbers	27
3.1	Decimal Expansions: The Real Line	36
3.2	Bounded Sets	40
3.3	Exponentiation	45
3.4	First Appendix: Consequences of the Field Axioms	48
3.5	Second Appendix: Consequences of the Order Axioms	49
4	Infinite Sequences I	51
4.1	Convergent and Divergent Sequences	53
4.2	Sequences That Tend to Infinity	56
4.3	Uniqueness of Limit	58
4.4	Limits of Some Specific Sequences	61
5	Infinite Sequences II	63
5.1	Basic Properties of Limits	63
5.2	Limits and Inequalities	65
5.3	Limits and Operations	67
5.4	Applications	72
6	Infinite Sequences III	77
6.1	Monotone Sequences	77
6.2	The Bolzano–Weierstrass Theorem and Cauchy’s Criterion	82

7	Rudiments of Infinite Series	89
8	Countable Sets	97
9	Real-Valued Functions of One Real Variable	103
	9.1 Functions and Graphs	103
	9.2 Global Properties of Real Functions	108
	9.3 Appendix: Basics of Coordinate Geometry	115
10	Continuity and Limits of Functions	117
	10.1 Limits of Functions	121
	10.2 The Transference Principle	131
	10.3 Limits and Operations	136
	10.4 Continuous Functions in Closed and Bounded Intervals	144
	10.5 Uniform Continuity	150
	10.6 Monotonicity and Continuity	153
	10.7 Convexity and Continuity	157
	10.8 Arc Lengths of Graphs of Functions	161
	10.9 Appendix: Proof of Theorem 10.81	166
11	Various Important Classes of Functions (Elementary Functions)	167
	11.1 Polynomials and Rational Functions	167
	11.2 Exponential and Power Functions	170
	11.3 Logarithmic Functions	180
	11.4 Trigonometric Functions	184
	11.5 The Inverse Trigonometric Functions	193
	11.6 Hyperbolic Functions and Their Inverses	195
	11.7 First Appendix: Proof of the Addition Formulas	199
	11.8 Second Appendix: A Few Words on Complex Numbers	201
12	Differentiation	203
	12.1 The Definition of Differentiability	203
	12.2 Differentiation Rules and Derivatives of the Elementary Functions	211
	12.3 Higher-Order Derivatives	224
	12.4 Linking the Derivative and Local Properties	229
	12.5 Intermediate Value Theorems	237
	12.6 Investigation of Differentiable Functions	241
13	Applications of Differentiation	255
	13.1 L'Hôpital's Rule	255
	13.2 Polynomial Approximation	258
	13.3 The Indefinite Integral	270
	13.4 Differential Equations	276
	13.5 The Catenary	284
	13.6 Properties of Derivative Functions	286

13.7	First Appendix: Proof of Theorem 13.20	289
13.8	Second Appendix: On the Definition of Trigonometric Functions Again	291
14	The Definite Integral	295
14.1	Problems Leading to the Definition of the Definite Integral	295
14.2	The Definition of the Definite Integral	299
14.3	Necessary and Sufficient Conditions for Integrability	305
14.4	Integrability of Continuous Functions and Monotone Functions	315
14.5	Integrability and Operations	317
14.6	Further Theorems Regarding the Integrability of Functions and the Value of the Integral	320
14.7	Inequalities for Values of Integrals	325
15	Integration	333
15.1	The Link Between Integration and Differentiation	333
15.2	Integration by Parts	340
15.3	Integration by Substitution	346
15.4	Integrals of Elementary Functions	350
15.4.1	Rational Functions	350
15.4.2	Integrals Containing Roots	354
15.4.3	Rational Functions of e^x	355
15.4.4	Trigonometric Functions	355
15.5	Nonelementary Integrals of Elementary Functions	358
15.6	Appendix: Integration by Substitution for Definite Integrals (Proof of Theorem 15.22)	363
16	Applications of Integration	367
16.1	The General Concept of Area and Volume	369
16.2	Computing Area	371
16.3	Computing Volume	376
16.4	Computing Arc Length	380
16.5	Polar Coordinates	388
16.6	The Surface Area of a Surface of Revolution	392
16.7	Appendix: Proof of Theorem 16.20	396
17	Functions of Bounded Variation	399
18	The Stieltjes Integral	407
19	The Improper Integral	417
19.1	The Definition and Computation of Improper Integrals	417
19.2	The Convergence of Improper Integrals	428
19.3	Appendix: Proof of Theorem 19.13	435

Erratum	E1
Hints, Solutions	439
Notation	473
References	477
Index	479