

# Contents

Contributors *ix*

On the nature, evolution, development, and epistemology  
of metacognition: introductory thoughts *1*

*Michael J. Beran, Johannes L. Brandl, Josef Perner, and Joëlle Proust*

## Section I **Metacognition in non-human animals**

**1** Evidence for animal metaminds *21*

*Justin J. Couchman, Michael J. Beran, Mariana V.C. Coutinho,  
Joseph Boomer, and J. David Smith*

**2** Validating animal models of metacognition *36*

*Jonathon D. Crystal*

**3** Are birds metacognitive? *50*

*Kazuo Fujita, Noriyuki Nakamura, Sumie Iwasaki,  
and Sota Watanabe*

**4** Seeking information in non-human animals:  
weaving a metacognitive web *62*

*Josep Call*

**5** The emergence of metacognition: affect and uncertainty in animals *76*

*Peter Carruthers and J. Brendan Ritchie*

**6** MiniMeta: in search of minimal criteria for metacognition *94*

*Josef Perner*

## Section II **Metacognition in human development**

**7** Metacognition in infants and young children *119*

*Beate Sodian, Claudia Thoermer, Susanne Kristen, and Hannah Perst*

**8** Early forms of metacognition in human children *134*

*Frank Esken*

**9** Pretend play in early childhood: the road between mentalism  
and behaviourism *146*

*Johannes L. Brandl*

**10** The development of earlier and later forms of metacognitive  
abilities: reflections on agency and ignorance *167*

*Daniela Kloo and Michael Rohwer*

- 11** Thinking about different types of uncertainty 181  
*S. R. Beck, E. J. Robinson, and M. G. Rowley*
- 12** Credulity and the development of selective trust in early childhood 193  
*Paul L. Harris, Kathleen H. Corriveau, Elisabeth S. Pasquini,  
Melissa Koenig, Maria Fusaro, and Fabrice Clément*
- Section III **Functions of metacognition**
- 13** The subjective confidence in one's knowledge and judgements:  
some metatheoretical considerations 213  
*Asher Koriat*
- 14** Metacognition and mindreading: one or two functions? 234  
*Joëlle Proust*
- 15** Metacognition and indicative conditionals: a précis 252  
*Hannes Leitgeb*
- 16** Is hypnotic responding the strategic relinquishment of metacognition? 267  
*Zoltán Dienes*
- 17** What metarepresentation is for 279  
*Tillmann Vierkant*
- 18** Anoetic, noetic, and auto-noetic metacognition 289  
*Janet Metcalfe and Lisa K. Son*
- 19** Seeds of self-knowledge: noetic feelings and metacognition 302  
*Jérôme Dokic*
- 20** Metacognitive perspectives on unawareness and uncertainty 322  
*Paul Egré and Denis Bonnay*
- Index 343