

Tamīl

A BIOGRAPHY



DAVID SHULMAN

The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

LONDON, ENGLAND

2016

Contents

Preface	ix
Note on Transliteration	xii
1. Beginnings	1
<i>Ālāpana</i>	
2. First Budding: Tamil from the Inside	43
<i>Pallavi</i>	
3. Second Budding: The Musical Self	107
<i>Anupallavi</i>	
4. The Imperial Moment, Truth, and Sound	150
<i>Caraṇam 1</i>	
5. Republic of Syllables	195
<i>Caraṇam 2</i>	
6. A Tamil Modernity	249
<i>Caraṇam 3</i>	
7. Beyond the Merely Modern	284
<i>Rāgamālikā</i>	
Notes	325
References	357
Credits	385
Index	387