

*Conflicting Counsels  
to Confuse the Age*

A Documentary Study of Political Economy  
in Qing China, 1644–1840

**Helen Dunstan**

CENTER FOR CHINESE STUDIES  
THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN  
ANN ARBOR

# Contents

Preface	5
Basic Information for Non-specialists <i>(including Weights and Measures)</i>	14
1. Activism	19
2. Doubts	63
3. Inequality	101
4. Fiscal Doctrine	151
5. The Early Qianlong Liquor Prohibition	203
6. The Grain Trade	247
7. Commercial Policy and the Development of Market Consciousness	293
Conclusion	327
Glossary	335
Bibliography	339
Index	353