

CONTENTS

1 ETHICS, 1

Origin of ethics, 1
Problem, 2
Ethics as commonly understood, 2
 Subject matter and point of view, 2
 Relation to other studies, 3
 Ethics as science and art, 4
 Ethics and metaethics, 5
Possibility of a science of ethics, 5
 The emotive theory, 5
 Postemotivists, 8
A purely philosophical ethics, 8
Suggested resolution of the problem, 10
Summary, 10

2 CONDUCT, 13

Problem, 13
Human acts, 13
Psychological background, 14
Commanded acts, 16
Voluntariness, 17
Free will and determinism, 18
Summary, 22

3 RESPONSIBILITY, 24

Problem, 24
Levels of willing and not willing, 24
Modifiers of responsibility, 25
 Ignorance, 26
 Passion, 27
 Fear, 28
 Force, 29
 Habit, 30
 Additional modifiers, 30
The indirect voluntary, 31
Responsibility for the acts of others, 34
 Occasion of evil, 34
 Cooperation in evil, 35
Summary, 36

4 CONSCIENCE, 39

Problem, 39
Meaning of morality, 39
Meaning of conscience, 40
Kinds of conscience, 42
Following the judgment of conscience, 42
 Always obey a certain conscience, 43
 Never act with a doubtful conscience, 44
Forming one's conscience, 45
 The morally safer course, 45
 A doubtful obligation, 46
Conclusion, 47
Summary, 47

5 GOOD, 50

Problem, 50
Definability of good, 50
The good as end, 51
The good as ought, 53
The good as value, 55
 Value in general, 55
 Existence of value, 56
 Moral values, 57
 The moral ideal, 59
Conclusion, 59
Summary, 60

6 PLEASURE, 62

Problem, 62
Hedonism, 62
Utilitarianism, 65
The place of pleasure in the good life, 68
Summary, 70

7 CONVENTION, 72

Problem, 72
Conventional and natural morality, 72
Social contract theories, 73

Social pressure theories, 74
 What is custom? 76
 Some customs never abolished, 77
 Some acts never customary, 77
 Place of convention in morals, 78
 Conclusions, 78
 Summary, 79

8 CONSEQUENCES, 81

Problem, 81
 Opportunism, 82
 Relativism and pragmatism, 83
 Absolutely last end, 85
 The relative and the absolute, 87
 Summary, 88

9 INTUITION, 90

Problem, 90
 Meaning of a norm, 90
 The moral sense theory, 91
 Intuitionism in general, 93
 Connatural knowledge, 94
 The first moral principle, 95
 Summary, 97

10 REASON, 99

Problem, 99
 Meaning of right reason, 99
 Right reason as a norm, 101
 Human nature taken completely, 103
 Practicality of the norm, 105
 Summary, 105

11 LAW, 108

Problem, 108
 Meaning of law, 108
 History of natural law, 109
 The natural law theory, 112
 Case for and against natural law, 114
 Knowledge of natural law, 117
 Content of natural law, 118
 Levels in the knowledge of natural law, 118
 Apparent exceptions, 120
 Natural law, absolute or relative, 121
 The eternal law, 122
 Summary, 123

12 DUTY, 126

Problem, 126
 Kant's autonomous morality, 126

Exposition, 127
 Criticism, 129
 Teleological concept of duty, 130
 Importance of duty in the moral life, 132
 Sanction, 134
 Summary, 135

13 FREEDOM, 137

Problem, 137
 Law and freedom, 137
 Existentialism, 139
 Case for and against existentialist ethics, 141
 Place of freedom in ethics, 143
 Summary, 144

14 SITUATION, 147

Problem, 147
 The three moral determinants, 147
 The act itself, 148
 The motive, 149
 The circumstances, 150
 Practical application, 151
 Situation ethics, 152
 Place of the situation in ethics, 154
 Summary, 156

15 LOVE, 159

Problem, 159
 Person and personality, 159
 History of person, 159
 Meaning of person, 160
 Intersubjectivity, 162
 Personal love, 163
 Love for all mankind, 165
 Place of love in ethics, 166
 Summary, 166

16 HABIT, 168

Problem, 168
 Moral habits, 168
 Virtue and vice, 170
 Stoicism, 171
 Intellectual and moral virtues, 173
 Cardinal virtues, 175
 Prudence, 175
 Temperance, 176
 Courage, 176
 Justice, 177
 Growth in virtue, 178
 Summary, 179

17 HAPPINESS, 181

- Problem, 181
- Meaning of happiness, 181
- Man's need for happiness, 182
- Ethical pessimism, 184
- Ethical optimism, 185
 - State of the question, 186
 - The argument for ethical optimism, 186
 - Discussion for and against ethical optimism, 187
- Pursuit of happiness, 189
 - Process of elimination, 189
 - Positive argument, 191
- Summary, 192

18 RIGHTS, 194

- Problem, 194
- Meaning of a right, 194
- Components of a right, 195
- Animal rights, 197
- Slavery, 197
- Inalienable rights, 198
- Natural rights, 198
 - Positivist view of rights, 199
 - Argument for natural rights, 201
- Right and might, 201
- Duties, 203
- Conflict of rights and duties, 204
- Excuses from duty, 205
- Summary, 206

19 LIFE, 209

- Problem, 209
- Suicide, 209
- Murder, 212
- Mercy killing, 213
- Abortion, 213
 - Morality of abortion, 213
 - Legalization of abortion, 217
- Self-defense, 218
 - Conditions of a blameless self-defense, 219
 - Morality of self-defense, 219
 - Unintentional aggression, 221
 - Goods equivalent to life, 221
- Summary, 222

20 HEALTH, 225

- Problem, 225
- Risk to life, 225
- Care of health, 226

- Drugs, 227
- The right to die, 228
- Mutilation, 229
 - Surgery, 229
 - Organ transplants, 229
 - Sterilization, 230
- Conclusion, 231
- Summary, 231

21 TRUTHFULNESS, 234

- Problem, 234
- Meaning of a lie, 234
 - Conventionality of speech, 235
 - Lying and deception, 236
- Arguments on lying, 237
- Secrets, 239
- Conclusion, 241
- Summary, 241

22 SOCIETY, 244

- Problem, 244
- Naturalness of society, 244
- Definition of society, 247
- The common good, 248
- Authority in society, 249
- Natural and conventional societies, 250
- Summary, 252

23 FAMILY, 254

- Problem, 254
- Marriage and the family, 254
- Marriage as natural or conventional, 255
- The marriage contract, 259
- Monogamy or polygamy, 260
- Stability or divorce, 261
- Summary, 263

24 SEX, 265

- Problem, 265
- Love and sex in marriage, 265
- Birth control, 267
- Premarital sex, 271
- Self-control and sex, 274
- Summary, 274

25 STATE, 276

- Problem, 276
- Natural origin theory, 276
- Social contract theory, 278

Self-sufficiency and sovereignty, 281
 The state and the person, 281
 Structure of the state, 283
 Summary, 284

26 GOVERNMENT, 287

Problem, 287
 Recipient of authority, 287
 Forms of government, 290
 Government control, 290
 Need for positive law, 292
 The law of nations, 292
 Moral obligation of civil law, 293
 Purely penal laws, 295
 Taxation, 296
 Punishment, 296
 Basis of punishment, 297
 Capital punishment, 298
 Prison reform, 299
 Summary, 300

27 PROTEST, 303

Problem, 303
 Citizens' freedoms, 303
 Freedom of speech, 303
 Freedom of conscience, 304
 Freedom of worship, 305
 Women's liberation, 306
 Races and minorities, 307
 Civil disobedience, 309
 Rebellion and revolution, 311
 Summary, 313

28 EDUCATION, 315

Problem, 315
 Parents' primary right, 315
 Rights of state and church, 316
 Schools, 316
 Academic freedom, 318
 Student unrest, 320
 Summary, 321

29 PROPERTY, 324

Problem, 324
 Ownership, 324
 Property as sustenance, 325
 Theft, 326
 Distribution of wealth, 327
 Private ownership of wealth, 327
 The conventional basis for private ownership,
 328

The *jus gentium* basis for private ownership,
 328
 The natural law basis for private ownership,
 329

Property titles, 331
 Summary, 333

30 CONTRACTS, 335

Problem, 335
 Nature of a contract, 336
 Validity of contracts, 337
 Contracting parties, 337
 Matter of a contract, 337
 Mutual consent, 338
 Buying and selling, 339
 The just price, 339
 Monopoly, 341
 Partnership, 342
 Interest and usury, 342
 Contracts of chance, 344
 Summary, 345

31 WORK, 348

Problem, 348
 The wage system, 348
 Minimum just wage, 349
 Employment, 351
 Retirement, 352
 Labor unions, 352
 Strikes, 353
 The direct strike, 354
 The sympathetic strike, 356
 The general strike, 356
 Lockouts and boycotts, 357
 Industrial responsibility, 357
 Summary, 358

32 CAPITALISM, 360

Problem, 360
 Competition and cooperation, 361
 Class antagonism and solidarity, 362
 Statism and subsidiarity, 363
 Bigness and decentralization, 364
 Technology and leisure, 365
 Conclusion, 366
 Summary, 366

33 COMMUNISM, 369

Problem, 369
 History of utopian schemes, 369
 Explanation of Marxism, 370

Philosophy: dialectical materialism, 370
 History: economic determinism, 371
 Economics: surplus-value, 372
 Sociology: progressive pauperization, 373
 Politics: the revolution, 374
 Evaluation of Marxism, 375
 Criticism of dialectical materialism, 375
 Criticism of economic determinism, 376
 Criticism of surplus-value, 377
 Criticism of progressive pauperization, 378
 Criticism of the revolution, 379
 Socialism, 379
 Conclusion, 380
 Summary, 380

34 EARTH, 383

Problem, 383
 Exploitation, 384
 Resources, 385
 Pollution, 386
 Poverty, 387
 Population, 388
 Conclusion, 390
 Summary, 391

35 NATIONS, 394

Problem, 394
 Rise of international law, 394
 Moral aspects of international law, 396
 International justice, 397
 Independence, 398
 Entirety, 398
 Property, 399
 Colonization, 399
 Free action, 400
 Treaties, 400

International amity, 401
 Nationalism, 402
 Intervention, 402
 Conclusion, 402
 Summary, 403

36 WAR, 405

Problem, 405
 Militarism and pacifism, 405
 Moral justification for war, 406
 The just war theory, 407
 Lawful authority, 408
 Just cause, 408
 Right intention, 409
 Right use of means, 410
 Aggression and defense, 412
 Nuclear war, 414
 Limited nuclear war, 415
 Total war, 417
 Bombing of cities, 418
 Disarmament, 419
 Conclusion, 420
 Summary, 420

37 PEACE, 423

Problem, 423
 Man's normal condition, 423
 History of peace efforts, 424
 Possibility of international organization, 425
 Necessity of international organization, 426
 Nationalism and internationalism, 427
 Limitation of sovereignty, 429
 Conclusion, 430
 Summary, 431

BIBLIOGRAPHY, 433