

The Realm of Reason

CHRISTOPHER PEACOCKE

CLARENDON PRESS · OXFORD

Contents

Introduction: Reasons and Sense	1
1 Entitlement, Truth, and Content	6
1.1 The First Principle of Rationalism	6
1.2 Reference and Truth in the Explanation of Reasons	15
1.3 The Significance of the Quinean Challenge	24
1.4 Evidence and Meaning: The Need for a Middle Way	34
1.5 How To Avoid the Problems	49
2 States, Contents, and the Source of Entitlement	52
2.1 The Second Principle of Rationalism	52
2.2 Entitlement: The Three Levels	60
2.3 The Second Level for Perceptual Entitlement	65
3 Explaining Perceptual Entitlement	74
3.1 The Argument Outlined	74
3.2 The First Step: The Explanation of Complexity	75
3.3 The Second Step: The Application to Perceptual Experience	86
3.4 The Third Step: The Philosophical Explanation of Perceptual Entitlement	97
3.5 Features of the Treatment	106
4 Extensions and Consequences	109
4.1 Applications	109
4.2 An Extension to the Philosophy of Action	121
4.3 Rationality and External Individuation	123
4.4 Is the Explanatory Task an Illusion?	129
5 Induction	135
5.1 A Thesis and its Consequences	137
5.2 Indispensability	144
5.3 Induction, the Second Principle of Rationalism, and the A Priori	146

6	A Priori Entitlement	148
6.1	The Third Principle of Rationalism	148
6.2	Varieties of Rationalism, and the Middle Way	152
6.3	Two Species of the A Priori	159
6.4	How Moderate Explanatory Rationalism Aims to Explain	169
6.5	Tasks for the Metasemantic View	179
6.6	Does Naturalism Exclude the A Priori?	194
7	Moral Rationalism	198
7.1	The Claim of A Priori Status	199
7.2	The Claim Defended	205
7.3	Explaining the A Priori Status of Morality: A Schema	220
7.4	The Subjectivist Fallacy	226
8	Moral Rationalism, Realism, and the Emotions	232
8.1	Is Moral Rationalism Consistent with Moral Realism?	232
8.2	Moral Rationalism and Explanation: The Eirenic Combination	241
8.3	The Emotions and Moral Rationalism	252
8.4	Entitlement, the Emotions, and Two Relations to a Representational Content	258
9.	Conclusion	266
	<i>Appendix: List of Main Principles and Definitions</i>	268
	<i>Bibliography</i>	270
	<i>Index</i>	279