

CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Paperback Edition</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xix
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER ONE: FIRE FROM HEAVEN	14
God's Advocates: Leibniz and Pope	18
Newton of the Mind: Jean-Jacques Rousseau	36
Divided Wisdom: Immanuel Kant	57
Real and Rational: Hegel and Marx	84
In Conclusion	109
CHAPTER TWO: CONDEMNING THE ARCHITECT	113
Raw Material: Bayle's <i>Dictionary</i>	116
Voltaire's Destinies	128
The Impotence of Reason: David Hume	148
End of the Tunnel: The Marquis de Sade	170
Schopenhauer: The World as Tribunal	196
CHAPTER THREE: ENDS OF AN ILLUSION	203
Eternal Choices: Nietzsche on Redemption	206
On Consolation: Freud vs. Providence	227
CHAPTER FOUR: HOMELESS	238
Earthquakes: Why Lisbon?	240
Mass Murders: Why Auschwitz?	250
Losses: Ending Modern Theodicies	258
Intentions: Meaning and Malice	267
Terror: After September 11	281
Remains: Camus, Arendt, Critical Theory, Rawls	288
Origins: Sufficient Reason	314
<i>Afterword to the Princeton Classics Edition</i>	329
<i>Notes</i>	351
<i>Bibliography</i>	361
<i>Index</i>	369