

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>List of Illustrations</i> | ix |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | xv |
| <i>Introduction</i> | xix |
| <i>Chronology of the Taj Mahal</i> | li |

PART I

THE TAJ MAHAL IN MUGHAL HISTORIES

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. The Marriages of Shah Jahan..... | 1 |
| 2. Shah Jahan and Architecture | 9 |
| 3. Death of Mumtaz Mahal and Temporary Burial at Burhanpur | 11 |
| 4. First Rosewater Festival Following Death..... | 40 |
| 5. Body of Mumtaz Mahal Taken to Akbarabad for Burial, and Return of Prince Shah Shuja' and Others to Burhanpur | 41 |
| 6. First 'Urs Held at the Foundations of the New Tomb | 47 |
| 7. Second 'Urs, and Temporary Installation of Gold Railing Surrounding the Grave..... | 51 |
| 8. Mention of Third 'Urs, Prior to Royal Excursion to Kashmir..... | 55 |
| 9. Fourth 'Urs | 57 |
| 10. Mention of Death of Mumtaz Mahal as Reason for Bypass of Burhanpur | 59 |
| 11. Royal Visit to the Tomb before the Sixth 'Urs | 60 |
| 12. Sixth 'Urs..... | 61 |
| 13. Royal Award to Amanat Khan for Executing Calligraphy inside Tomb..... | 62 |
| 14. Seventh 'Urs | 63 |
| 15. Twelfth 'Urs, and Detailed Description of the Recently Completed Tomb Complex..... | 65 |
| 16. Thirteenth 'Urs..... | 123 |
| 17. Fourteenth 'Urs..... | 124 |
| 18. Death of Satti al-Nisa Khanam, and Burial in the Tomb Forecourt | 125 |
| 19. Grant of Funds from the Tomb Treasury to Abu Sa'id, Grandson of I'timad al-Daula..... | 133 |
| 20. Grant of Funds from the Tomb Treasury to Prince Murad Bakhsh | 134 |
| 21. Royal Visit to the Tomb during an Excursion to Agra to Inspect the New Marble Mosque inside the Fort | 135 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 22. | Death of Agah Khan, Trustee of the Tomb, and Appointment of Mahram Khan as New Trustee..... | 136 |
| 23. | Mentions of the Costs of the Tomb and Other Constructions..... | 137 |
| 24. | Death and Burial of Shah Jahan..... | 141 |

PART II

THE TAJ MAHAL IN MUGHAL DOCUMENTS

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 25. | Royal Farman to Raja Jai Singh, dated 28 Shariwar, Fifth Regnal Year | 163 |
| 26. | Royal Farman to Raja Jai Singh, dated 15 Bahman, Fifth Regnal Year | 165 |
| 27. | Copy of Royal Farman to Raja Jai Singh, dated 26 Jumada II 1043, Sixth Regnal Year..... | 169 |
| 28. | Royal Farman to Raja Jai Singh, dated 7 Safar 1047, Tenth Regnal Year..... | 173 |
| 29. | Letter to Shah Jahan from Prince Aurangzeb, dated 8 Muharram 1063, Twenty-sixth Regnal year | 175 |
| 30. | <i>Hukm</i> of Queen Mumtaz Mahal, dated 16 Mihr, First Regnal Year | 179 |
| 31. | <i>Nishan</i> of Princess Jahanara, dated 19 Mihr, Fifth Regnal Year | 181 |
| 32. | Transcript of <i>Waqf</i> Document for Wazir Khan's Mosque at Lahore, dated 1 Ramazan 1051..... | 183 |

PART III

THE INSCRIPTIONS ON THE TAJ MAHAL

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 33. | The Historical Inscriptions | 187 |
| 34. | The Qur'anic Inscriptions..... | 195 |

PART IV

THE CALLIGRAPHER AMANAT KHAN

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 35. | References to Amanat Khan in Mughal Histories..... | 247 |
| 36. | Architectural Calligraphy by Amanat Khan on Other Monuments..... | 251 |

PART V

THE ARCHITECT OF THE TAJ MAHAL AND SUPERVISORS OF CONSTRUCTION

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 37. | The Architect of the Taj Mahal, Ustad Ahmad Lahori | 261 |
|-----|--|-----|

38. The Supervisors of Construction, Makramat Khan and Mir 'Abd al Karim,
and the Trustee Agah Khan 277

PART VI

THE TAJ MAHAL IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY EUROPEAN SOURCES

39. References to the Taj Mahal by Seventeenth-Century
European Travelers 291
40. European References to the Character of Mumtaz Mahal and Shah Jahan... 301
- Selected Bibliography* 313