

Contents

1. THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT BEFORE 1889	
Size and Distribution	1
The Craft Societies	4
Coal and Iron	15
Hosiery and Footwear	24
Cotton	26
Other Industries	31
Trade Unionism and Social Status	36
Union Government and Policy	37
The Law, Parliament, and Public Opinion	43
Trade Unions and Politics	48
2. THE NEW UNIONISM AND THE FIRST COUNTER-ATTACK	
1889	55
The Counter-attack begins	66
More Defeats, 1891-3	77
The Survivors, 1894-1900	82
The Nature of the New Unionism	87
3. COAL AND COTTON	
Dimensions	97
The Miners' Federation	98
The Non-federated Areas	102
The 1893 Lock-out	106
Spinning Lock-outs and the Brooklands Agreement	112
The Weavers' Uniform List	117
Industrial Peace, 1895-1900	119
The Organization of the Scottish and South Wales Coalfields	122
4. THE CRAFT UNIONS AND THE GENERAL COUNTER-ATTACK	
The Boom Years, 1889-91	126
Demarcation Disputes and Inter-union Conflict	128
Tailoring	133
Engineering	138
Printing and Shipbuilding	143
Building Craftsmen slip the Leash	153

Furniture	159
The Engineering Lock-out	161
The Nature of the Counter-attack	168
5. PATTERNS OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS	
Agriculture and Fishing	179
Wholesale Clothing	181
Wool and Minor Textiles	184
Industrial Collaboration	189
The Boot and Shoe Trade	198
Iron and Steel	202
The Penrhyn Dispute	212
6. PARLIAMENTARY ACTION AND THE TRADES UNION CONGRESS	
Government Employees	215
Teachers and Other White-collar Workers	223
Railwaymen	229
Coal and Cotton	239
The Trades Union Congress	249
7. PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION AND SOCIALISM	
Parliamentary Representation	269
Local Representation and Trades Councils	286
Socialist Infiltration in the Unions	291
8. THE LAW AND THE TAFF VALE JUDGEMENT	
The Courts and the Unions, 1890-1900	305
The Taff Vale Judgement and its Effects	313
9. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING UNDER TAFF VALE	
The Effect of the Taff Vale Judgement on Strikes	326
Decline and Stagnation	329
Progress in Collective Bargaining	340
The Building Industry	351
The General Federation of Trade Unions	355
White-collar Unions and Public Employees	357
The Causes of Industrial Peace	361
10. POLITICS, 1900-10	
Parliamentary Activities, 1900-5	364
The Labour Representation Committee	373
The Election of 1906	384
Parliamentary Work, 1906-10	388
Politics Outside Parliament	406
The Osborne Judgement and the 1910 Elections	413

Contents

ix

11. MOUNTING INDUSTRIAL DISCONTENT, 1906-10	
The Railway Conciliation Scheme	423
The Craft Societies in the Doldrums	428
Inter-union Conflict	443
Growth, Especially in Coal and Cotton	452
12. GROWTH AND CHANGE, 1889-1910	
Growth	466
Collective Bargaining and its Shortcomings	471
Trade Union Government	476
Comparative Wages and Earnings	479
Public Standing	483
The 'Working-class Movement'	486
APPENDIX	489
INDEX	491