

CONTENTS

List of abbreviations and terms in foreign languages	12
Map 1 <i>Namibia around 1890</i>	13
Map 2 <i>Omaruru region with trade routes and rivers</i>	14
Introduction	15
Chapter One	
OMARURU, THE YEARS BEFORE MANASSE AND HIS SUCCESSION TO POWER: UNTIL 1884	17
1.1 <i>Omaruru</i>	17
1.2 <i>Manasse Tjiseseta</i>	18
1.3 <i>The period from 1872 to 1884</i>	19
Chapter Two	
CHERISHING AUTONOMY, THE PERIOD FROM 1884 TO 1894	25
2.1 <i>The early years, from 1884 to 1889</i>	25
2.1.1 <i>Negotiating peace with the Swartboois</i>	29
2.1.2 <i>The Germans</i>	35
2.1.3 <i>Robert Lewis</i>	36
2.2 <i>Manasse's political heyday, from 1890 to 1894</i>	37
2.2.1 <i>Manasse and the mission</i>	41
2.2.2 <i>Commerce</i>	49
2.2.3 <i>The Germans</i>	53
2.3 <i>Cherishing autonomy</i>	55
Chapter Three	
LOSING CONTROL	57
3.1 <i>Okombahe</i>	57
3.2 <i>The Christie incident</i>	60
3.3 <i>Losing control</i>	69
Chapter Four	
MANASSE'S CHIEFTAINCY	71
4.1 <i>On things we do and do not know about Manasse</i>	71
4.2 <i>Lions and foxes</i>	73

4.3	<i>Missionaries and distinct entities</i>	75
4.4	<i>Tycoon Manasse</i>	77
Chapter Five		
	HARDSHIPS, THE PERIOD FROM 1894 TO 1898	79
5.1	<i>The period from 1894 to 1898</i>	79
5.2	<i>Rinderpest</i>	80
5.3	<i>Under the German yoke</i>	83
5.4	<i>Illness and death</i>	87
Chapter Six		
	CONCLUSION	89
	SOURCES	91
	REFERENCES	93
	APPENDICES	97
1	<i>Proclamatie (Proclamation by Cornelius Swartboo)</i>	99
2	<i>Schutz- und Freundschaftsvertrag zwischen dem deutschen Reiche und den Hereros</i>	101
3	<i>Address by Missionary Viehe</i>	105
4	<i>Rights of Ground given to Mr. G.A.G. Struys by Manasse Tyiseseta, Chief of Omaruru and his Councillors</i>	109
5	<i>Grant of Grazing and Water Rights</i>	111
6	<i>Manasse to Leutwein 30 October 1894</i>	112
7	<i>Leutwein to Manasse 8 November 1894</i>	115
8	<i>Manasse to Leutwein 13 November 1894</i>	117
9 A	<i>Leutwein to Manasse 6 March 1896</i>	121
9 B	<i>Leutwein to Lt. Volkmann 6 March 1896</i>	123
10	<i>Manasse to Leutwein 12 March 1896</i>	125
11	<i>Manasse to Leutwein 15 September 1896</i>	127
12	<i>Manasse to Capt. Samuel 16 September 1896</i>	133
13	<i>Leutwein to Manasse 16 August 1897</i>	136
14	<i>Manasse to Leutwein 23 November 1897</i>	139