

CONTENTS

I. INTRODUCTORY: THE PATTERN OF WEST AFRICAN TRADE AND POLITICS, 1481-1830	<i>page</i> 1
II. THE DELTA AND ITS PEOPLE	19
III. TRADE IN THE THIRTIES	47
IV. THE CITY-STATES AND THE TREATY SYSTEM	65
V. THE SLAVE-TRADE TREATIES	81
VI. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE OIL TRADE	97
VII. THE RISE OF CONSULAR POWER	128
VIII. THE SLAVE REVOLTS	153
IX. BACKGROUND TO THE PARLIAMENTARY SELECT COMMITTEE OF 1865	166
X. THE RISE OF JA JA	182
XI. INLAND TRADE AND THE NIGER COMPANY	203
APPENDIX A. THE MINIMA AGREEMENT	219
APPENDIX B. TREATY BETWEEN KING PEPPLE OF BONNY AND THE CHIEFS OF ANDONY	221
APPENDIX C. BRITISH TREATY WITH OPOBO, 4 JANUARY 1873	223
NOTE ON THE SOURCES	224
INDEX	231

MAP

THE NIGER DELTA *c.* 1870

facing p. 19