

# Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
Chapter 2. Symmetry breaking for the spherical principal series representations	11
2.1. Notation and review of previous results	11
2.2. Finite-dimensional subquotients of disconnected groups	13
2.3. Symmetry breaking operators and spherical principal series representations	14
2.4. Multiplicities for composition factors	19
Chapter 3. Symmetry breaking operators	23
3.1. Restriction of representations and symmetry breaking operators	23
3.2. Distribution kernels of symmetry breaking operators	23
3.3. Differential intertwining operators	26
3.4. Smooth representations and intertwining operators	28
3.5. Symmetry breaking operators for principal series representations	29
3.6. Meromorphic continuation of symmetry breaking operators	30
Chapter 4. More about principal series representations	33
4.1. Models of principal series representations	33
4.2. Explicit $K$ -finite functions in the non-compact model	36
4.3. Normalized Knapp–Stein intertwining operator	37
Chapter 5. Double coset decomposition $P' \backslash G/P$	41
Chapter 6. Differential equations satisfied by the distribution kernels of symmetry breaking operators	45
6.1. A system of differential equations for symmetry breaking operators	45
6.2. The solutions $Sol(\mathbb{R}^n - \{0\}; \lambda, \nu)$	46
Chapter 7. $K$ -finite vectors and regular symmetry breaking operators $\tilde{\mathbb{A}}_{\lambda, \nu}$	49
7.1. Distribution kernel $K_{\lambda, \nu}^{\mathbb{A}}$ and its normalization	49
7.2. Preliminary results	51
7.3. Proof of Proposition 7.3	53
Chapter 8. Meromorphic continuation of regular symmetry breaking operators $K_{\lambda, \nu}^{\mathbb{A}}$	57
8.1. Recurrence relations of the distribution kernels $K_{\lambda, \nu}^{\mathbb{A}}$	57
8.2. Functional equations	59
8.3. Support of $\tilde{K}_{\lambda, \nu}^{\mathbb{A}}$	60

8.4. Renormalization $\tilde{\mathbb{A}}_{\lambda,\nu}$ for $\nu \in -\mathbb{N}$	61
Chapter 9. Singular symmetry breaking operator $\tilde{\mathbb{B}}_{\lambda,\nu}$	63
9.1. Singular symmetry breaking operator $\tilde{\mathbb{B}}_{\lambda,\nu}$	63
9.2. $K$ -finite vectors and singular operators $\tilde{\mathbb{B}}_{\lambda,\nu}$	65
9.3. Proof of Theorem 9.1	66
9.4. Support of the distribution kernel of $\tilde{\mathbb{B}}_{\lambda,\nu}$	66
9.5. Renormalization $\tilde{\mathbb{B}}_{\lambda,\nu}$ for $(\lambda, \nu) \in L_{\text{even}}$ with $n$ odd	66
Chapter 10. Differential symmetry breaking operators	69
10.1. Power of the Laplacian	69
10.2. Juhl's family of differential operators	70
10.3. The kernel of the differential symmetry breaking operator $\tilde{\mathbb{C}}_{\lambda,\nu}$	72
Chapter 11. Classification of symmetry breaking operators	75
11.1. Classification of symmetry breaking operators	75
11.2. Strategy of the proof of Theorem 11.1	76
11.3. Lower bounds of the multiplicities	77
11.4. Extension of solutions from $\mathbb{R}^n - \{0\}$ to $\mathbb{R}^n$	78
11.5. Regular symmetry breaking operators	81
11.6. Singular symmetry breaking operators	81
Chapter 12. Residue formulae and functional identities	83
12.1. Residues of symmetry breaking operators	83
12.2. Functional equations satisfied by singular symmetry breaking operators	85
Chapter 13. Image of symmetry breaking operators	89
13.1. Finite-dimensional image for $\nu \in -\mathbb{N}$	89
13.2. Image for $\nu \in m + \mathbb{N}$	90
13.3. Spherical vectors and symmetry breaking operators	91
Chapter 14. Application to analysis on anti-de Sitter space	93
14.1. Harmonic analysis on Lorentzian hyperbolic spaces	93
14.2. Application of symmetry breaking operators to anti-de Sitter spaces	94
14.3. Analysis on vector bundles over anti-de Sitter spaces	98
Chapter 15. Application to branching laws of complementary series	101
15.1. Discrete spectrum in complementary series	101
15.2. $L^2$ -model of complementary series representations	101
Chapter 16. Appendix	105
16.1. Gegenbauer polynomials	105
16.2. $K$ -Bessel function and its renormalization	106
16.3. Zuckerman derived functor modules $A_q(\lambda)$	106
Acknowledgments	108
References	109
List of Symbols	111