

Contents

<i>List of tables and figures</i>	xvii
<i>General editors' preface</i>	xxi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxiii
1 Neighborhood associations in Japan's civil society	1
1 <i>Introduction</i>	1
1.1 <i>Defining NHAs</i>	1
2 <i>NHAs and civil society</i>	2
2.1 <i>Context of Japan's civil society</i>	3
2.2 <i>"Straddlers" and civil society</i>	5
3 <i>NHAs and governance</i>	6
3.1 <i>Governance and local governance</i>	6
3.2 <i>How NHAs contribute to governance</i>	8
4 <i>The NHA Survey</i>	8
4.1 <i>The NHA Survey methodology</i>	8
4.2 <i>The Local Government Survey</i>	11
5 <i>The structure of this book</i>	12
2 Profiles of neighborhood association organizations	14
1 <i>Introduction</i>	14
2 <i>Terms for NHAs</i>	14
3 <i>The origins and establishment period of NHAs</i>	15
3.1 <i>The origins of NHAs</i>	15
3.2 <i>Changes in the number of NHAs</i>	19
3.3 <i>Establishment period of NHAs</i>	20
4 <i>Scale of NHAs</i>	23
4.1 <i>Number of participating households</i>	23
4.2 <i>Population distribution and NHA scale</i>	27
5 <i>NHA finances</i>	28
6 <i>A typology of NHAs</i>	31
7 <i>Conclusion</i>	37

3	Internal governance and leadership	40
	<i>1 Introduction</i>	<i>40</i>
	<i>2 Perceptions of the role of NHAs</i>	<i>41</i>
	<i>3 Internal governance: legal status, committee structure, general meetings, leadership selection</i>	<i>43</i>
	3.1 Legal status and bylaws	43
	3.2 NHA organization: committees, divisions, and subunits	44
	3.3 General meetings and directors' meetings	45
	3.4 Selection of NHA presidents and directors	47
	<i>4 Profiles of NHA presidents and directors</i>	<i>51</i>
	4.1 Profiles of NHA presidents	52
	4.2 NHA directors and core leaders	55
	<i>5 Conclusion</i>	<i>57</i>
4	Social capital and participation	59
	<i>1 Introduction</i>	<i>59</i>
	1.1 Social capital	60
	1.2 Social capital and NHAs	61
	1.3 Outline of this chapter	62
	<i>2 Membership rates in NHAs</i>	<i>63</i>
	2.1 Universal membership	63
	2.2 Measuring membership	63
	2.3 Multi-family dwellings and NHA membership	66
	<i>3 Measuring neighborliness: interaction among residents and social capital</i>	<i>67</i>
	3.1 Interaction among residents	67
	3.2 Changes in NHA activity over time	68
	3.3 The smoothness of interaction among residents	69
	3.4 Resident participation in NHA activities	71
	<i>4 The NHA Social Capital Index</i>	<i>72</i>
	4.1 Creating the Social Capital Index for NHAs	72
	4.2 The NHA Social Capital Index and the JRI Social Capital survey results	74
	<i>5 Making social capital in neighborhoods</i>	<i>75</i>
	5.1 Local government policies and NHA social capital	75
	5.2 Local community projects and NHA social capital	76
	5.3 Local community characteristics and NHA social capital	78
	5.4 Making social capital	78
	<i>6 Conclusion</i>	<i>80</i>

5	Working with other organizations	83
	<i>1 Introduction</i>	83
	1.1 NHA as organizational nuclei	83
	1.2 Coordinating local governance	84
	<i>2 Collaborative relationships with community organizations</i>	85
	2.1 Collaboration with various community organizations	85
	2.2 Group structures in terms of NHAs and collaborative relationships	90
	<i>3 The nature of collaboration with local groups</i>	92
	3.1 Activity-based collaboration	92
	3.2 Mutual information exchange relationships	94
	3.3 Subsidy/contribution exchange relationships	96
	3.4 Networks of NHA presidents	97
	<i>4 Determinants of organizational collaborative relationships</i>	99
	4.1 Factor analysis	99
	4.2 Analysis	101
	<i>5 Collaboration with NPOs</i>	103
	<i>6 Conclusion</i>	106
6	Neighborhood associations and social services	109
	<i>1 Introduction</i>	109
	<i>2 Conducting social service activities</i>	110
	2.1 What social services do NHAs provide?	110
	2.2 Proportion of expenditures spent on activities	116
	2.3 Involvement in local activities	117
	<i>3 Types of social service providing NHAs</i>	117
	3.1 Types of NHAs in terms of the social service activities conducted	117
	3.2 Types of social service providing NHAs and the local community environment	121
	<i>4 Determining factors in NHA activity types</i>	122
	4.1 Identifying factors	122
	4.2 Analysis	125
	<i>5 Conclusion</i>	127
7	Cooperation and collaboration with local government	129
	<i>1 Introduction</i>	129
	<i>2 The administrative cooperation system</i>	131
	<i>3 The content of administrative cooperation</i>	133
	3.1 What gets outsourced?	133
	3.2 NHA collaboration with local governments	136
	3.3 Evaluating performance of subcontracted administrative tasks	139

4	<i>Determinants of cooperating and collaborating with local governments</i>	140
4.1	Determining factors	141
4.2	Analysis	143
5	<i>NHA support policies by local governments</i>	144
5.1	Current status of NHA support policies (evidence from the Local Government Survey)	144
5.2	Evaluation of support policies aimed at NHAs (evidence from the NHA Survey)	145
6	<i>Conclusion</i>	147
8	Neighborhood associations and political participation	150
1	<i>Introduction</i>	150
2	<i>Lobbying activities conducted by NHAs</i>	151
2.1	Lobbying whom?	151
2.2	NHAs' evaluations of local government responses	153
2.3	Mobilization	153
2.4	Monitoring	155
3	<i>Determinants in the lobbying route</i>	156
3.1	Investigating contributing factors	156
3.2	Analysis	159
4	<i>Election campaigning by NHAs</i>	163
4.1	Election campaigning, NHA style	163
4.2	Determining factors in election campaigning	165
5	<i>The influence of NHAs</i>	166
5.1	Lobbying and success/influence	167
5.2	Determining factors in the experience of having requests granted and influence	169
6	<i>Conclusion</i>	172
9	Conclusion	175
1	<i>Introduction</i>	175
2	<i>A profile of Japan's NHAs</i>	175
2.1	Common characteristics of NHAs	176
2.2	Diversity in NHAs	177
3	<i>NHAs and local governance</i>	179
3.1	Direct social service provision	180
3.2	Cooperation with local government	180
3.3	Political participation: lobbying and campaigning	181
3.4	Networks with local community groups	181
3.5	Social capital and NHAs	182

<i>4 The future</i>	183
4.1 The future of NHAs	183
4.2 Research next steps	183
Appendices	186
1 Neighborhood association survey instrument	186
2 Survey methodology	201
3 Summary results of neighborhood association survey by question	207
4 Social Capital Index	222
5 Change in the number of neighborhood associations by prefectural government	229
6 Computation of the residential population distribution for the scale of each neighborhood association	231
<i>References</i>	234
<i>Index</i>	248