

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>List of Acronyms and Abbreviations</i>	xi
Part 1 Ambitions and Choices	
1 Civil-Military Relations and Policy Instruments	3
2 An Interdisciplinary Analytical Framework	13
Part 2 Portugal	
3 History of Contemporary Civil-Military Relations in Portugal	27
4 The Estado Novo's Tools of Government	47
5 Tools of Government in the Portuguese Transition to Democracy	76
Part 3 Spain	
6 History of Contemporary Civil-Military Relations in Spain	111
7 Francoist Tools of Government	129
8 Tools of Government in the Spanish Transition to Democracy	160
Part 4 Comparisons and Explanations	
9 Comparisons and Explanations	193
10 Conclusions	218
<i>Notes</i>	233
<i>References</i>	264
<i>Index</i>	291