

# Contents

---

Acknowledgments	vii
List of Abbreviations	viii
Map of Africa, 1931	x
Introduction	i
<b>1 The Great War and Imperial Expansion</b>	<b>8</b>
THE NEW SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA	9
LLOYD GEORGE, WILSON, AND "SELF-DETERMINATION"	14
ANNEXATION VS. INTERNATIONALIZATION	21
PREPARING FOR THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE	25
<b>2 Reforming European Imperialism, 1919</b>	<b>28</b>
WILSON AND THE FIGHT FOR MANDATES	29
MILNER AND SIMON	34
"NO MANS LAND," THE DUALA, AND FRENCH RESISTANCE	39
THE LONE "B" MANDATE?	44
<b>3 Accommodating the League of Nations, 1920</b>	<b>47</b>
"THE TANGANYIKA TERRITORY"	47
FRENCH CAPITULATION	52
"THEY ARE NO MORE ANNEXATION"	58
<b>4 The United States, Germany, and the Permanent Mandates Commission, 1921-1925</b>	<b>60</b>
AMERICA'S DEPARTURE AND DEMANDS	60
GERMANY'S PROTESTS	63
GENEVA AND THE PMC	67
LUGARD AND THE LEAGUE	73
<b>5 The British Mandates between Theory and Practice, 1921-1925</b>	<b>77</b>
SLAVERY AND LAND LEGISLATION	79

RWANDA AND RELIGIOUS FREEDOM	84
MILITARY RECRUITMENT AND AFRICANS	92
CAMERON, INDIANS, AND WHITE SETTLERS	98
“MANDATED TERRITORY AND LEAGUE OF NATIONS STUPIDITIES”	102
<b>6 The French Mandates between Theory and Practice, 1921–1925</b>	<b>104</b>
“SEPARATE AND AUTONOMOUS”	104
MILITARY RECRUITMENT AND AFRICANS	113
AFRICAN PROTEST AND THE LEAGUE	117
INTERNATIONAL CRITICISM AND IMPERIAL LEGITIMACY	121
<b>7 Germany Joins the League: The British Mandates, 1926–1929</b>	<b>122</b>
CHAMBERLAIN CONFRONTS THE PMC	123
DR KASTL AND KENYA	129
CAMERON’S MANDATED TERRITORY	135
THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND ARTICLE 22	143
<b>8 Germany Joins the League: The French Mandates, 1926–1929</b>	<b>145</b>
FRENCH FEARS AND COLONIAL CONTROL	146
THE RETURN OF THE <i>BUND</i>	149
TAXATION AND LABOR LAWS	154
<b>9 Mandate and Empire in British East Africa, 1929–1931</b>	<b>157</b>
THE “CLOSER UNION” DEBATE, 1919–1929	158
LABOUR’S WHITE PAPERS	164
LUGARD’S QUESTIONS	170
THE LAW OFFICERS’ ANSWERS	177
THE FAILURE OF “CLOSER UNION”	185
<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Appendices</b>	<b>193</b>
A Article 22 of the League of Nations Covenant	193
B Text of the Mandate for the Tanganyika Territory	194
C Text of the Mandates for Togo and Cameroon	197
D Constitution of the Permanent Mandates Commission	199
Notes	201
Bibliography	273
Index	285