

# Contents

Acknowledgments, xi

Introduction, 1

## 1 / Before the War, 19

German-U.S. Trade in Chemicals, 19

German Dyes Industry, 23

U.S. Dyes Market and Manufacturers, 30

## 2 / American Manufacturers, German Chemicals, 41

Dyes and Pharmaceuticals, 1914–1918

American Importers of German Chemicals, 43

Domestic Manufacturers, 53

Trade Associations: ADMA and ADI, 71

## 3 / Mobilization, 78

Synthetic Organic Chemicals in War, 1914–1918

The Explosives Industry Mobilizes, 79

Mobilizing War Gases, 95

## 4 / Ideology and Institutions, 113

American Chemists Respond, 1914–1918

Nationalism and Internationalism, 115

Nationalism and the American Chemical Society, 119

Nationalism and the Universities, 126

- 5 / **Xenophobia, Tariffs, and Confiscation, 1914–1918, 138**  
The Tariff Fight, 139  
The Trading with the Enemy Act, 149  
The Federal Trade Commission and the Salvarsan Patents, 152  
Alien Property Custodian, 156
- 6 / **Surviving the Peace, 172**  
Economic War, 1919–1922  
The Chemical Foundation, Inc., 173  
The Treaty of Versailles and Chemical Reparations, 178  
Tariff and Monopoly, 190
- 7 / **Customs, Courts, and Claims, 204**  
The Industry and the Law, 1922–1930  
Tariff Administration and the Department of Commerce, 205  
*USA v. The Chemical Foundation, Inc.*, 214  
War Claims, 230
- 8 / **An “American” Industry, 1919–1930, 237**  
German Industry, 239  
National Aniline & Chemical Company/Allied Dye &  
Chemical Corporation, 250  
E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company, 255  
Dow Chemical Company, 267  
Union Carbide & Chemical Company, 274  
Bakelite Corporation, 282
- Conclusion, 287  
Notes, 295  
Bibliography, 365  
Index, 391