

Notes on contributors	xii
General introduction	1
Suggested readings	6

---

Part I **Historical background**

	Introduction	13
1	<b>Souls and bodies</b>	21
	Plato	
2	<b>The soul as bodily organization</b>	31
	Aristotle	
3	<b>Minds and bodies as distinct substances</b>	36
	René Descartes	
4	<b>Matter and thought</b>	59
	John Locke	
	Questions	68
	Suggested readings	69

---

Part II **Behaviorism and mind-brain identity**

	Introduction	75
5	<b>The logical analysis of psychology</b>	85
	Carl Hempel	
6	<b>Brains and behaviour</b>	96
	Hilary Putnam	
7	<b>Mind and body</b>	105
	R. J. Hirst	
8	<b>Sensations and brain processes</b>	116
	J. J. C. Smart	
9	<b>Identity and necessity</b>	128
	Saul A. Kripke	
	Questions	134
	Suggested readings	135

---

Part III **Functionalism**

	Introduction	139
10	<b>An argument for the identity theory</b> David Lewis	150
11	<b>Psychological predicates</b> Hilary Putnam	158
12	<b>The mind–body problem</b> Jerry Fodor	168
13	<b>What is functionalism?</b> Ned Block	183
	Questions	200
	Suggested readings	201

---

Part IV **Artificial intelligence**

	Introduction	205
14	<b>Computing machinery and intelligence</b> Alan M. Turing	212
15	<b>Minds, brains, and programs</b> John R. Searle	235
16	<b>Escaping from the Chinese room</b> Margaret A. Boden	253
17	<b>The mind as software in the brain</b> Ned Block	267
	Questions	272
	Suggested readings	273

---

Part V **Interpretationism**

	Introduction	277
18	<b>Radical interpretation</b> Donald Davidson	286
19	<b>Three kinds of intentional psychology</b> Daniel Dennett	298
20	<b>Thought and talk</b> Donald Davidson	321

21	<b>Replication and functionalism</b> Jane Heal	334
	Questions	349
	Suggested readings	350

---

Part VI **Eliminativism**

	Introduction	357
22	<b>Autonomous psychology and the belief-desire thesis</b> Stephen P. Stich	365
23	<b>Eliminative materialism and the propositional attitudes</b> Paul Churchland	382
24	<b>Cognitive suicide</b> Lynne Rudder Baker	401
	Questions	414
	Suggested readings	415

---

Part VII **Externalism and mental content**

	Introduction	419
25	<b>Individualism and the mental</b> Tyler Burge	428
26	<b>Brains in a vat</b> Hilary Putnam	478
27	<b>Are we brains in a vat?</b> John Heil	494
28	<b>Mental content</b> Jaegwon Kim	502
	Questions	516
	Suggested readings	517

---

**Part VIII Subjectivity and self-knowledge**

	Introduction	521
29	<b>What is it like to be a bat?</b> Thomas Nagel	528
30	<b>Could love be like a heatwave?</b> Janet Levin	539
31	<b>Knowing one's own mind</b> Donald Davidson	553
32	<b>Individualism and self-knowledge</b> Tyler Burge	572
33	<b>Anti-individualism and privileged access</b> Michael McKinsey	585
	Questions	593
	Suggested readings	594

---

**Part IX Consciousness**

	Introduction	599
34	<b>What is consciousness?</b> D. M. Armstrong	607
35	<b>Facing up to the problem of consciousness</b> David J. Chalmers	617
36	<b>The intrinsic quality of experience</b> Gilbert Harman	641
37	<b>Précis of <i>Ten Problems of Consciousness</i></b> Michael Tye	657
38	<b>Is experiencing just representing?</b> Ned Block	665
	Questions	672
	Suggested readings	673

---

Part X	<b>Reduction</b>	
	Introduction	677
39	<b>Mental events</b>	685
	Donald Davidson	
40	<b>The irreducibility of consciousness</b>	700
	John R. Searle	
41	<b>The metaphysics of irreducibility</b>	709
	Derk Pereboom and Hilary Kornblith	
42	<b>Multiple realization and the metaphysics of reduction</b>	726
	Jaegwon Kim	
	Questions	749
	Suggested readings	750

---

Part XI	<b>Is the mind-body problem insoluble?</b>	
	Introduction	755
43	<b>Epiphenomenal qualia</b>	762
	Frank Jackson	
44	<b>Materialism and qualia: the explanatory gap</b>	772
	Joseph Levine	
45	<b>Can we solve the mind-body problem?</b>	781
	Colin McGinn	
46	<b>The why of consciousness: a non-issue for materialists</b>	798
	Valerie Gray Hardcastle	
	Questions	807
	Suggested readings	808

---

Part XII	<b>Challenges to contemporary materialism</b>	
	Introduction	813
47	<b>The succinct case for idealism</b>	821
	John Foster	
48	<b>Difficulties with physicalism, and a programme for dualists</b>	
	Peter Forrest	837
49	<b>Non-Cartesian dualism</b>	851
	E. J. Lowe	

50	<b>Remarks on the mind–body question</b>	866
	E. Wigner	
	Questions	878
	Suggested readings	879
	Index	883