Contents

1	A feeling for the organism	1
2	Plant behaviour foundations	10
3	The origins of photosynthesis: what are the salient characteristics of living systems?	20
4	The origins of photosynthesis: the evolution of life and photosynthesis	31
5	Why did plants become multicellular?	42
6	Convergent evolution is common in plant systems	53
7	Are angiosperms more complex than mammals?	65
8	Plant behaviour: first intimations of self-organization	73
9	The varieties of plant behaviour	83
10	The self organizing plant: lessons from swarm intelligence	93
11	Self-organization: cambium as the integration assessor	105
12	Self-organizing capacity in leaf behaviour	114
13	Self-organization and behaviour in root systems	122
14	Self-organization in response to gravity	137
15	Signals other than gravity	150
16	Behavioural characteristics of seeds: elements of dormancy	159
17	Games plants play	168
18	Competition and cooperation between individual plants for mates and territory: the recognition of self	181

19 The nature of intelligent behaviour: cognition or adaptation? 192

20 Brains and nerve cells are not necessary for intelligent behaviour 201

21 Intelligent genomes 211

22 Cellular basis of intelligent behaviour 221

23 Cell organization and protein networks 232

24 Instinct, reflex, and conditioned behaviours: characteristics of plant behaviour? 243

25 Intelligence and consciousness 255

26 Intelligent foraging? 267

Index 281