

Contents

List of Illustrations xi
List of Maps xv
Preface xvii
Acknowledgements xxi
Note on Currencies xxiii

PROLOGUE: WITH ALBEMARLE TO HAVANA, 1762

1. *The English Expedition 1*
2. *The Spanish Colony 7*
3. *Sugar and Society 17*
4. *The Victors and the Creoles 28*

BOOK ONE: THE GREAT LEAP FORWARD, 1763-1825

5. *Enter North America 41*
6. *The Challenge of Haiti 47*
7. *Rebellion in South America 55*
8. *The Ever-faithful Isle 60*

BOOK TWO: THE GOLDEN AGE, 1825-68

9. *The World of Sugar 73*
10. *The Planters 85*
11. *The Slave Merchants 98*
12. *The Slaves 103*
13. *The Decline of Slavery 113*

BOOK THREE: THE POLITICAL STRUGGLE, 1823-98

14. *Captains-General in Search of Wealth 119*
15. *Manifest Destiny 129*
16. *The War of 1868: I 147*
17. *The War of 1868: II 152*

- 18. *The Spanish Counter-Revolution* 156
- 19. *The Sugar Crisis of the 1880s* 161
 - 20. *The New America* 176
 - 21. *The War of 1895* 179
 - 22. *General Weyler* 190
- 23. *Cuba and US Public Opinion* 198
 - 24. *The Maine* 207
 - 25. *McKinley and the War* 214
- 26. *The Spanish-American War* 221
- 27. *San Juan Hill and Santiago* 226
- 28. *End of Empire* 234

BOOK FOUR: FROM OCCUPATION TO OCCUPATION, 1899-1909

- 29. *Cuba Prostrate* 245
- 30. *The Proconsuls I: General Brooke* 254
- 31. *The Proconsuls II: General Wood* 259
- 32. *The US Stake in Cuba, 1899-1902* 270
 - 33. *Don Tomás* 275
- 34. *The Second Intervention: Magoon* 283

BOOK FIVE: THE YOUNG REPUBLIC, 1909-32

- 35. *Cuba in 1909* 295
- 36. *Gómez and the Good Life* 301
- 37. *The Negro Protest* 308
 - 38. *Menocal* 316
 - 39. *Sugar, 1906-20* 323
- 40. *The 'Dance of the Millions'* 328
- 41. *The Sugar Troubles of the 1920s* 336
 - 42. *Zayas* 340
 - 43. *Machado: I* 344
 - 44. *Machado: II* 357

BOOK SIX: THE REVOLUTION OF 1933

- 45. *Sumner Welles* 371
- 46. *The Fall of Machado* 376
- 47. *The Middle-class Government* 383

- 48. *The Sergeants' Revolution* 390
- 49. *Grau's Girondin Revolution* 398
- 50. *The Battle of the Hotel Nacional* 404
- 51. *The November Revolt* 410
- 52. *The Counter-Revolution* 418

BOOK SEVEN: THE AGE OF DEMOCRACY, 1934-52

- 53. *Batista and the Puppet Presidents* 427
- 54. *Batista and the Communists* 438
- 55. *The Constitution of 1940* 446
- 56. *Batista: the Democratic President* 453
- 57. *Grau* 462
- 58. *Prío, 'el Presidente de la Cordialidad'* 479
- 59. *The Fall of Prío* 492

BOOK EIGHT: THE STRUGGLE, 1952-9

- 60. *Batista: II* 503
- 61. *Fidel Castro: Childhood and Youth* 516
- 62. *Moncada: the Idea* 535
- 63. *Moncada: the Fight* 543
- 64. *Indian Summer* 551
- 65. *The Civic Dialogue* 563
- 66. *Castro in Mexico* 572
- 67. *The Granma and the Sierra Maestra* 586
- 68. *Herbert Matthews goes to the Sierra* 598
- 69. *The Attack on the Palace* 613
- 70. *War in the Sierra (March to May 1957)* 620
- 71. *The US enters the Controversy* 626
- 72. *Miami and Santiago* 632
- 73. *The Naval Mutiny at Cienfuegos* 640
- 74. *The Arms Embargo* 648
- 75. *The Strike of 9 April* 657
- 76. *Batista's 'Big Push' of May 1958* 663
- 77. *The Collapse* 669
- 78. *How Batista Fell* 681

BOOK NINE: VICTORY: *L'ILLUSION LYRIQUE*, 1959

- 79. *Springs of Victory* 697
- 80. *Castro and the Americas in 1959* 707
- 81. *L'illusion Lyrique* 719
- 82. *First Shadows* 730

BOOK TEN: OLD CUBA AT SUNSET

- 83. *The Island* 743
- 84. *The Class Structure of Cuba* 751
- 85. *Black Cuba* 758
- 86. *The Church* 766
- 87. *Sugar* 770
- 88. *Tobacco and other Industries* 783
- 89. *The Economy: Labour* 790
- 90. *The Economy: the Central Neurosis* 794

BOOK ELEVEN: THE CLASH, 1959-62

- 91. *Castro in America* 803
- 92. *Agrarian Reform: Politics and Crisis* 819
- 93. *The Eclipse of the Liberals* 833
- 94. *A Sword is Drawn* 849
- 95. *The End of Capitalist Cuba* 864
- 96. *The US Prepares for Battle* 884
- 97. *Cuba Socialista: I* 893
- 98. *Cuba Socialista: II* 908
- 99. *Battle of Cochinos Bay* 919
- 100. *Between the Crises* 933
- 101. *The Missile Crisis: I* 940
- 102. *The Missile Crisis: II* 947
- 103. *The Missile Crisis: III* 954

EPILOGUE

- 104. *The Utopians* 967
- 105. *The 'Ten Million Ton Harvest' and its Implications* 979
- 106. *The New Men* 986
- 107. *The Guardians* 993

108. *New Friends and Old* 1011
109. *The Pursuit of Freedom* 1019
Afterword 1030

APPENDICES

- I. *Cuban Governors and Presidents* 1047
II. *The Last Slave Journey across the Atlantic, 1865* 1049
III. *Cuban and World Sugar Production, 1770–1970* 1052
IV. *World Raw Sugar Prices, 1900–1962* 1058

- Glossary* 1059
Bibliographical Note 1063
General Bibliography 1069
Index 1095