

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	1
<b>1. The Anti-Slavery Revival, 1888–1914</b>	14
The Emergence of Catholic Organizations	16
The Società Antischiavista d'Italia	23
Building International Connections	28
The Geopolitics of Italian Anti-Slavery	31
Reconfiguring Humanitarian Relations	36
The Coming of the First World War	41
<b>2. The League of Nations and Slavery, 1919–1926</b>	46
Lobbying the Mandates Section	50
The Bureau International pour la Défense des Indigènes	55
Slavery in Ethiopia	59
The Slavery Convention	68
<b>3. Popular Anti-Slavery Campaigns in Britain, 1927–1933</b>	77
Kathleen Simon and the Education of Public Opinion	81
Old and New Campaigning Techniques	86
The Centenary of Emancipation	97
A Marginal Issue	105
<b>4. Italian Anti-Slavery, Colonialism, Catholicism, and Fascism, 1919–1933</b>	108
The Ascent of Fascism	117
Freedom Villages in Ethiopia	121
Towards a 'Fascistisation' of Italian Anti-Slavery	127
The Conciliation of 'Two Ideal Forces'	133
The Shape of Things to Come	136
<b>5. The War on Slavery</b>	139
Creating a Humanitarian Emergency	141
The Italian Takeover	145
The Italo-Ethiopian Campaign	154
Intensifying Propaganda	158
The Problem of International Opinion	162
The Campaign Reaches its Peak	168

<b>6. The Crisis of Anti-Slavery Activism</b>	172
British Reactions to the Italo-Ethiopian War	173
Poison Gas, Annexation, and the 'Failure' of the League	180
'Where Have All the Slaves Gone?'	185
The Crisis of Anti-Slavery Activism	190
<b>Conclusion: The End of Humanitarian Imperialism?</b>	202
<i>Bibliography</i>	211
<i>Index</i>	237