

CONTENTS

Maps and Figures vii

About the Author ix

Series Introduction xi

Introduction xiii

Chapter 1 ORDERING THEIR WORLDS 1

A Place to Begin 1

Spirit Power and State Power in Buganda 4

Xhosa Worlds: Homestead, Neighborhood, Kingdom, Ancestors 6

Matriclans and Entrepreneurs in the Making of the Asante State 10

Titles and Lineages in Igbo-Speaking Societies 13

Tunis under the Beys 16

Reining In Greed and Anarchy in BaKongo and Jaga State and
Society 18

Beatriz as Saint Anthony 21

Chapter 2 GLOBAL AFRICA IN AN OCEANIC ERA 25

An Oceanic Era 25

Mediterranean Africa 27

Atlantic Africa 33

Indian Ocean Africa 39

*The Chronicles of Pate and Nineteenth-Century Swahili
Identity* 43

Chapter 3 SPIRITUAL BELIEF AND PRACTICE IN COSMOPOLITAN AFRICA 46

African "World" and African "Traditional" Religions 46

African Islam in the Eighteenth Century 50

African Christianity and Protestant Evangelism 55

The Xhosa Cattle Killing 61

**Chapter 4 AFRICAN ECONOMIES AND THE
INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION 67**

- Production and Productivity in Late Eighteenth-Century Africa 67
Africans and the Industrial Revolution 74
Settlers, Peasants, and Plantations 77
Muhammad Ali's Egypt 82

Chapter 5 AFRICANS ENGAGE THE WEST 87

- Men and Women in the Middle? 87
Egyptian Intellectuals on France and Islam 89
The Abbé Boilat 91
James Africanus Horton 93
The "Educated Men" of the Fante Confederation 95
Jan Tzatzoe in Britain 97
Toward Colonialism? 99

Index 103