

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	1
1. Irony, Declamation, and Chaucer's Presence in His Own Work	7
2. Medieval Storytelling	37
3. Chaucer's Circle of Understanding	71
4. Who Speaks for the Wife of Bath?	106
5. Voices and Books	156
6. Franklins, Nuns, and Jews	185
7. Chaucerian "Leave-Taking"	222
List of Abbreviations	237
Notes	239
Index	289