

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	xi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xv
INTRODUCTION	1
1 BEFORE COLUMBUS	7
Cultural Evolution, 8	
Pre-Contact Population, 16	
The Iroquois, 17	
The Native American World View, 25	
2 EUROPEANS REACH THE AMERICAS	29
Spanish and Portuguese Expansion into the New World, 30	
English Entry into the Colonial Race, 32	

3	CULTURES MEET ON THE CHESAPEAKE	43
	The Re-establishment of Virginia, 45	
	Reorganization and Tobacco, 49	
	English-Indian Relations, 53	
	The War of 1622 and Its Aftermath, 60	
4	CULTURES MEET IN THE NORTHEAST	67
	Puritanism, 67	
	The Elusive Utopia, 71	
	Puritans and Indians, 75	
	The Question of Land, 79	
	The Pequot War, 81	
5	PATTERNS OF INDIAN-EUROPEAN INTERACTION	87
	Dutch-Indian Relations, 88	
	Quaker-Indian Relations, 95	
	French-Indian Relations, 104	
	Spanish-Indian Relations, 111	
6	THE COASTAL SOCIETIES: RESISTANCE, ACCOMMODATION, AND DEFEAT	115
	Metacom's War, 116	
	Bacon's Rebellion, 121	
	The Colonization of South Carolina, 126	
	Carolina-Indian Relations, 128	
	The Tuscarora and Yamasee Wars, 132	
7	EUROPE, AFRICA, AND THE NEW WORLD	141
	The Atlantic Slave Trade, 142	
	The Development of Slavery in the English Colonies, 147	
	Slavery in North and South America, 152	
8	THE AFRICAN RESPONSE TO SLAVERY	165
	Capture and Transport of Slaves, 166	
	Adjustment to Slave Life, 170	
	Regional Variations of American Slavery, 172	
	Slave Resistance and Rebellion, 178	
	Black Culture in Colonial America, 185	

9	THE TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPEAN SOCIETY	199
	The Eighteenth-Century European Immigrants, 199	
	Land, Growth, and Changing Values, 206	
	The Cities, 210	
	Changing Social Structure, 213	
	The Great Awakening, 219	
10	WARS FOR EMPIRE AND INDIAN STRATEGIES FOR SURVIVAL	223
	Iroquois Diplomacy, 224	
	Creek Diplomacy, 230	
	Cherokee Diplomacy, 234	
	Transformations in Indian Society, 235	
	Cultural Persistence, 244	
11	THE SEVEN YEARS WAR AND ITS AFTERMATH	247
	Population Increase, 247	
	The Seven Years War, 248	
	Indian Strategy in The Seven Years War, 251	
	Indian-White Relations After 1763, 258	
	The Colonizers Society After 1763, 264	
	Abolitionism, 268	
12	THE MIXING OF PEOPLE	273
	Indian-European Contact, 275	
	White-Black Intermixture, 280	
	African-Indian Contact, 285	
	Cultural Interaction of Red, White, and Black, 291	
	BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY	299
	INDEX	323