

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments . . . . .	xi
Introduction . . . . .	xiii
Chapter 1. Bibliographies and Reference Works . . . . .	1
Chapter 2. Studies in Contemporary Culture and Sociology . . . . .	15
Chapter 3. Studies in General Aesthetics and Poetic Theory . . . . .	19
Chapter 4. General Studies of Poetry and Poets . . . . .	32
Chapter 5. General Studies of American Poets and Literature . . . . .	40
Chapter 6. General Studies of English Poets and Literature . . . . .	55
Chapter 7. Studies of Two or More Poets . . . . .	61
Chapter 8. Individual Poets . . . . .	77
Dannie Abse (Welsh; September 22, 1923-- ) . . . . .	78
A.R. Ammons (American; February 18, 1926-- ) . . . . .	80
John Ashbery (American; July 28, 1927-- ) . . . . .	83
George Barker (English; February 26, 1913-- ) . . . . .	87
Ben Belitt (American; May 2, 1911-- ) . . . . .	89
Marvin Bell (American; August 3, 1937-- ) . . . . .	91
Michael Benedikt (American; May 26, 1935-- ) . . . . .	92
Wendell Berry (American; August 5, 1934-- ) . . . . .	93
John Berryman (American; October 25, 1914-January 7, 1972) . . . . .	94
Elizabeth Bishop (American; February 8, 1911-October 6, 1979) . . . . .	100
Paul Blackburn (American; November 24, 1926- September 13, 1971) . . . . .	106
Robert Bly (American; December 23, 1926-- ) . . . . .	107
Louise Bogan (American; September 11, 1897-February 4, 1970) . . . . .	110
Richard Emil Braun (American; November 22, 1934-- ) . . . . .	112
Basil Bunting (English; March 1, 1900-- ) . . . . .	114
Charles Causley (English; August 24, 1917-- ) . . . . .	118
John Ciardi (American; June 24, 1916-- ) . . . . .	119
Gregory Corso (American; March 26, 1930-- ) . . . . .	121
Robert Creeley (American; May 21, 1916-- ) . . . . .	123
J.V. Cunningham (American; August 23, 1911-- ) . . . . .	128
Peter Dale (English; August 21, 1938-- ) . . . . .	130
Donald Davie (English; July 17, 1922-- ) . . . . .	131
James Dickey (American; February 2, 1923-- ) . . . . .	134

## Contents

---

Edward Dorn (American; April 2, 1929-- ) . . . . .	138
Alan Dugan (American; February 12, 1923-- ) . . . . .	140
Robert Duncan (American; January 7, 1919-- ) . . . . .	141
Richard Eberhart (American; April 5, 1904-- ) . . . . .	144
D.J. Enright (English; March 11, 1920-- ) . . . . .	147
William Everson [Brother Antoninus] (American; September 10, 1912-- ) . . . . .	148
Lawrence Ferlinghetti (American; March 24, 1919-- ) . . . . .	150
Roy Fisher (English; June 11, 1930-- ) . . . . .	152
Robert Francis (American; August 12, 1901-- ) . . . . .	154
Roy Fuller (English; February 11, 1912-- ) . . . . .	156
Isabella Gardner (American; September 7, 1915-- ) . . . . .	158
Jean Garrigue (American; December 8, 1914- December 27, 1972) . . . . .	159
David Gascoyne (English; October 10, 1916-- ) . . . . .	160
Allen Ginsberg (American; June 3, 1926-- ) . . . . .	163
Louise Glück (American; April 22, 1943-- ) . . . . .	166
Patricia Goedicke (American; June 21, 1931-- ) . . . . .	167
Horace Gregory (American; April 10, 1898-- ) . . . . .	169
Geoffrey Grigson (English; March 12, 1905-- ) . . . . .	172
Thom Gunn (English; August 29, 1929-- ) . . . . .	174
Ramon Guthrie (American; January 14, 1896- November 22, 1973) . . . . .	177
Donald Hall (American; September 20, 1928-- ) . . . . .	179
Michael Hamburger (English; March 22, 1924-- ) . . . . .	181
John Heath-Stubbs (English; July 9, 1918-- ) . . . . .	183
Anthony Hecht (American; January 16, 1923-- ) . . . . .	184
William Heyen (American; November 1, 1940-- ) . . . . .	185
Geoffrey Hill (English; June 18, 1932-- ) . . . . .	187
John Hollander (American; October 28, 1929-- ) . . . . .	190
Richard Howard (American; October 13, 1929-- ) . . . . .	192
Ted Hughes (English; August 17, 1930-- ) . . . . .	194
Richard Hugo (American; December 21, 1923-- ) . . . . .	203
David Ignatow (American; February 7, 1914-- ) . . . . .	205
Randall Jarrell (American; May 6, 1914-October 14, 1965) . . . . .	208
Elizabeth Jennings (English; July 18, 1926-- ) . . . . .	213
David Jones (Welsh; November 1, 1895- October 28, 1974) . . . . .	214
Donald Justice (American; August 12, 1925-- ) . . . . .	219
Galway Kinnell (American; February 1, 1927-- ) . . . . .	220
Kenneth Koch (American; February 27, 1925-- ) . . . . .	224
Maxine Kumin (American; June 6, 1925-- ) . . . . .	225
Stanley Kunitz (American; July 29, 1905-- ) . . . . .	226
Philip Larkin (English; August 9, 1922-- ) . . . . .	228
Laurie Lee (English; June 26, 1914-- ) . . . . .	234
Denise Levertov (American; October 24, 1923-- ) . . . . .	235
Philip Levine (American; January 10, 1928-- ) . . . . .	239
John Logan (American; January 23, 1923-- ) . . . . .	242
Robert Lowell (American; March 1, 1917- September 13, 1977) . . . . .	245

Michael McClure (American; October 20, 1932-- ) . . . . .	259
Phyllis McGinley (American; March 21, 1905- February 22, 1978) . . . . .	260
David Meltzer (American; February 17, 1937-- ) . . . . .	261
James Merrill (American; March 3, 1926-- ) . . . . .	262
W.S. Merwin (American; September 30, 1927-- ) . . . . .	264
Christopher Middleton (English; June 10, 1926-- ) . . . . .	269
Vassar Miller (American; July 19, 1924-- ) . . . . .	270
Dom Moraes (English; July 19, 1938-- ) . . . . .	272
Howard Nemerov (American; March 1, 1920-- ) . . . . .	273
Bink Noll (American; April 15, 1927-- ) . . . . .	277
Frank O'Hara (American; June 27, 1926- July 25, 1966) . . . . .	278
Charles Olson (American; December 27, 1910- January 10, 1970) . . . . .	280
John Ormond (Welsh; April 3, 1923-- ) . . . . .	288
Kenneth Patchen (American; December 13, 1911- January 8, 1972) . . . . .	290
Sylvia Plath (American; October 27, 1932- February 11, 1963) . . . . .	293
Hyam Plutzik (American; July 13, 1911- January 9, 1962) . . . . .	308
Peter Porter (English; February 16, 1929-- ) . . . . .	310
Peter Redgrove (English; January 2, 1932-- ) . . . . .	312
Kenneth Rexroth (American; December 22, 1905-June 6, 1982) . . . . .	314
Charles Reznikoff (American; August 30, 1894- January 22, 1976) . . . . .	317
Adrienne Rich (American; May 16, 1929-- ) . . . . .	320
Theodore Roethke (American; May 25, 1908- August 1, 1963) . . . . .	325
M.L. Rosenthal (American; March 14, 1917-- ) . . . . .	334
Muriel Rukeyser (American; December 15, 1913- February 12, 1980) . . . . .	335
May Sarton (American; May 3, 1912-- ) . . . . .	337
James Schevill (American; June 10, 1920-- ) . . . . .	339
Delmore Schwartz (American; December 18, 1913- July 11, 1966) . . . . .	340
Winfield Townley Scott (American; April 30, 1910- April 28, 1968) . . . . .	344
Anne Sexton (American; November 9, 1928- October 4, 1974) . . . . .	346
Karl Shapiro (American; November 10, 1913-- ) . . . . .	350
Jon Silkin (English; December 2, 1930-- ) . . . . .	352
Charles Simic (American; May 9, 1938-- ) . . . . .	354
Louis Simpson (American; March 27, 1923-- ) . . . . .	356
L.E. Sissman (American; January 1, 1928- March 10, 1976) . . . . .	358
C.H. Sisson (English; April 22, 1914-- ) . . . . .	359
Stevie Smith (English; September 20, 1902- March 7, 1971) . . . . .	361

## Contents

---

William Jay Smith (American; April 22, 1918-- ) . . . . .	363
W.D. Snodgrass (American; January 5, 1926-- ) . . . . .	364
Gary Snyder (American; May 8, 1930-- ) . . . . .	365
Jack Spicer (American; January 30, 1925- August 17, 1965) . . . . .	370
William Stafford (American; January 17, 1914-- ) . . . . .	372
Jon Stallworthy (English; January 18, 1935-- ) . . . . .	376
Terry Stokes (American; December 26, 1943-- ) . . . . .	377
Mark Strand (American; April 11, 1934-- ) . . . . .	378
Jesse Stuart (American; August 8, 1907-- ) . . . . .	380
Hollis Summers (American; June 21, 1916-- ) . . . . .	382
Nathaniel Tarn (English; June 30, 1928-- ) . . . . .	383
R.S. Thomas (Welsh; March 1, 1913-- ) . . . . .	384
Charles Tomlinson (English; January 8, 1927-- ) . . . . .	389
Lewis Turco (American; May 2, 1934-- ) . . . . .	393
David Wagoner (American; June 5, 1926-- ) . . . . .	395
John Wain (English; March 14, 1925-- ) . . . . .	397
Diane Wakoski (American; August 3, 1937-- ) . . . . .	399
Robert Penn Warren (American; April 24, 1905-- ) . . . . .	401
Theodore Weiss (American; December 16, 1916-- ) . . . . .	407
Lew Welch (American; August 16, 1926-- ) . . . . .	408
Philip Whalen (American; October 20, 1923-- ) . . . . .	409
Richard Wilbur (American; March 1, 1921-- ) . . . . .	410
John Woods (American; July 12, 1926-- ) . . . . .	413
Charles Wright (American; August 25, 1935-- ) . . . . .	414
David Wright (English; February 23, 1920-- ) . . . . .	415
James Wright (American; December 13, 1927- March 25, 1980) . . . . .	417
Louis Zukofsky (American; January 23, 1904- May 12, 1978) . . . . .	421
Author Index . . . . .	423
Title Index . . . . .	441