

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vi
<i>List of tables</i>	vii
<i>Author's preface to the first edition</i>	viii
<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	ix
Introduction	1
<b>Part I Emergence and consolidation</b>	
1 Languages in contact	7
2 Standardisation and writing	31
<b>Part II Changing patterns of usage</b>	
3 Words and meanings	61
4 Grammar	86
5 Pronunciation	112
<b>Part III Imposition and spread</b>	
6 The imposition of English in the British Isles	149
7 English as an international language	180
<b>Part IV Evidence, interpretation and theory</b>	
8 A critical linguistic history of English texts	217
Theoretical postscript	255
Exercises and topics for further study	266
<i>Appendix</i>	270
<i>Notes and suggested reading</i>	272
<i>Bibliography</i>	278
<i>General index</i>	291
<i>Index of words and forms</i>	299