

CONTENTS



Preface
Abbreviations and References
Glossary of some Technical Terms

PART ONE

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	3
1. A Brief History of the Subject	3
2. The Languages of Roman Britain (in relation to the place-names)	10
3. Textual and Linguistic Problems	29
CHAPTER II: THE LITERARY AUTHORITIES	37
1. The Nature of the Literary Evidence	37
2. Names for Britain	39
3. Names for Ireland	40
4. The Orkneys, Hebrides and other Islands	40
5. Islands described but not named	42
6. Thule and the Cassiterides	42
7. Seas around Britain	44
8. Capes and Promontories	44
9. Forests and Mountains	44
10. Rivers	45
11. Names of Roman Provinces	46
12. Peoples, Tribes and Districts	46
13. Towns and Forts	48
14. The Texts	49
CHAPTER III: PTOLEMY'S GEOGRAPHY	103
1. Ptolemy's Aims	103
2. Ptolemy's Methods	105
3. Earlier Studies of Ptolemy's Britain	108
4. The 'Turning' of Scotland	111

5. The Sources of Ptolemy's Britain	114
6. The Coastline	116
7. The Smaller Islands	117
8. The Interior of the Southern Part of Britain	117
9. The Interior of the Northern Part of Britain	123
10. Textual Questions	129
11. The Text	131
CHAPTER IV: ITINERARIES	148
1. The Nature of Roman Itineraries	148
2. The Peutinger Table	149
3. The Antonine Itinerary	150
4. The Crossing from Gaul to Britain	154
5. Iter I	155
6. Iter II	157
7. Iter III	160
8. Iter IV	160
9. Iter V	162
10. Iter VI	164
11. Iter VII	166
12. Iter VIII	167
13. Iter IX	168
14. Iter X	170
15. Iter XI	172
16. Iter XII	173
17. Iter XIII	175
18. Iter XIV	176
19. Iter XV	178
20. The Maritime Itinerary	180
21. Appendix: The spurious <i>De Situ Britanniae</i> of 'Richard of Cirencester'	182
CHAPTER V: THE RAVENNA COSMOGRAPHY	185
1. General	185
2. The Cosmographer and his Aims	187
3. Sources in general	188
4. Nature and Sources of the British Section	190
5. Linguistic Considerations	200
6. Errors of Copying	202
7. The Text	204
CHAPTER VI: THE NOTITIA DIGNITATUM	216

CHAPTER VII: INSCRIPTIONS	226
1. General	226
2. Formal inscriptions on stone	227
3. <i>Instrumentum domesticum</i> , coins, graffiti, etc.	230
4. The Rudge Cup and Amiens <i>patera</i>	232
PART TWO	
ALPHABETIC LIST OF NAMES	237
Index of modern names in Britain	518