

# Contents

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Table of Cases</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Table of Instruments</i>	<i>xvii</i>

## I. INTRODUCTION

## II. ANTHROPOCENTRICISM

1. Introduction	4
2. The anthropocentric worldview	4
3. Reflection in law and policy	10
4. Conclusion	13

## III. SELF INTEREST

1. Introduction	14
2. Protecting the environment due to self interest	14
3. Recognition in law and policy	19
4. Limits of the approach of self interest	21
5. Conclusion	24

## IV. ECONOMICS

1. Introduction	25
2. The idea	25
3. The economics of conservation	28
4. The economics of pollution	33
5. Recognition of the argument	37
6. Difficulties with the argument	40
A. Irreconcilable worldviews	40
B. No economic value and/or lack of ecological knowledge	44
C. Higher economic values	45
D. Market problems	48
E. Political problems	49
7. Conclusion	50

## V. RELIGION

1. Introduction	51
2. The influence of religion	51

3. Reflection in international environmental law	52
4. Religion as a catalyst for environmental concern	53
5. The Christian stewardship ethic	56
6. Difficulties with the stewardship ethic	59
7. Conclusion	66

## VI. AESTHETICS

1. Introduction	68
2. The argument of aesthetic value	69
3. Recognition in law and policy	72
4. Difficulties with aesthetics	76
5. Conclusion	80

## VII. CULTURE

1. Introduction	82
2. The values of culture as a catalyst for environmental protection	82
3. Reflection in law and policy	85
4. Difficulties with cultural-based arguments	88
5. Conclusion	94

## VIII. FUTURE GENERATIONS

1. Introduction	95
2. Environmental damage and future generations	95
3. The moral consideration of other generations	98
4. Adoption of the argument in law and policy	101
5. Problems when considering future generations	105
6. Conclusion	109

## IX. ANIMALS AND OTHER LIVING ENTITIES

1. Introduction	111
2. Moral consideration for animals	111
3. Animals in international law and policy	115
A. Near equal to humanity	116
B. Utilization, no pain, and the welfare approach	119
C. Lethal scientific experiments using animals	122
4. Inherent value in all individual living entities	126
5. Inherent value in international law and policy	127
6. Conclusion	128

X. SPECIES AND ECOSYSTEMS

1. Introduction	130
2. Extinction and endangered species	131
3. Endangered species in law and policy	133
4. Ecosystems	136
5. Ecosystems in international law	138
6. Difficulties of thinking holistically	140
7. Conclusion	143

XI. CONCLUSION

<i>Bibliography</i>	<i>151</i>
<i>Index</i>	<i>191</i>