

Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 Theorem Proving and Induction	1
1.2 Example	7
1.3 Motivation	8
1.4 Outline of Contents	13
Chapter 2: History of Logic and Theorem Proving	14
Chapter 3: Basic Notions	18
3.1 Syntax	18
3.2 Rewriting	20
3.3 Semantics	21
Chapter 4: The Principle of Induction	24
4.1 Noetherian Induction	24
4.2 Induction for Algebraic Specifications	26
4.3 Components of Inductive Proofs	27
Chapter 5: A Calculus for Conditional Theorem Proving	31
5.1 Motivation	31
5.2 Formal Notions for the Calculus	32
5.2.1 Dealing With Sets of Induction Hypotheses	32
5.2.2 Additional Notions	35
5.3 The Conditional Calculus	36
5.4 Derivations	39
5.4.1 Example	40
5.4.2 Disproving a Theorem	42
5.4.3 Using Induction Hypotheses	45
5.5 Semantics	47
5.5.1 Unsatisfiability and Consistent Models	47
5.5.2 Semantics of a Goal	49
5.6 Correctness	54
5.6.1 Correctness of the Rules	54
5.6.2 Correctness of the Calculus	60
5.7 Deductive Completeness	62
Chapter 6: The Implemented Proof System	65
6.1 General	65
6.2 Data Structures	66
6.2.1 Internal Variables	66
6.2.2 Goals	67
6.2.3 Proof Tree	67
6.2.4 Goal Queues	69
6.3 Proof Steps	69

6.3.1	Simplification	70
6.3.2	Complete Case Analysis	73
6.3.3	Application of an Induction Hypothesis	76
6.3.4	Application of a Lemma	77
6.3.5	Generalization	78
6.3.6	Inflation in Connection with Generalization (Twin Step)	78
6.3.7	Conditional Rewrite Steps	79
6.4	Proof Algorithm	80
6.5	System Parameters	82
6.6	Example Session	82
6.7	About the Current Implementation	86
Chapter 7:	Comparison of Calculus and Implementation	88
7.1	Implementation of the Calculus	88
7.1.1	Goals	88
7.1.2	Rules	90
7.2	Extensions of the Proof Algorithm	93
7.3	Strategies and Heuristics	95
Chapter 8:	Practical Applications of TIP	99
8.1	Compiler Verification	99
8.2	Context Induction	100
8.3	A Large Proof for a Technical Specification	101
8.4	Use in Lectures	102
8.5	Verification of PASCAL Code	103
8.6	Induction for Attribute Grammars	103
Chapter 9:	Other Inductive Theorem Provers	105
9.1	Natural Induction Provers	106
9.1.1	Boyer-Moore Prover	106
9.1.2	Further Proof Systems	112
9.1.3	Use of Tactics	114
9.2	Completion Based Theorem Proving	116
9.2.1	Proof Principle	116
9.2.2	Implementations	118
9.2.3	Relationship to Natural Inductive Proving	119
Chapter 10:	Conclusion	121
Appendix		123
Appendix A:	The Natural Deduction Calculus	123
Appendix B:	Technical Data	127
Appendix C:	Basic Specifications	128
Appendix D:	Proof Listing of the Boyer-Moore prover	130
Appendix E:	List of Examples	132
Appendix F:	Proof Listings	133
References		143
Index		151