

# Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	ix
Chapter 1. Foundations of Sheaves on Graphs and Their Homological Invariants	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Basic Definitions and Main Results	5
1.3. Galois and Covering Theory	14
1.4. Sheaf Theory and Homology	18
1.5. Twisted Cohomology	26
1.6. Maximum Excess and Supermodularity	32
1.7. $h_1^{\text{twist}}$ and the Universal Abelian Covering	36
1.8. Proof of Theorem 1.10	39
1.9. Concluding Remarks	54
Chapter 2. The Hanna Neumann Conjecture	57
2.1. Introduction	57
2.2. The Strengthened Hanna Neumann Conjecture	59
2.3. Graph Theoretic Formulation of the SHNC	61
2.4. Galois and Covering Theory in the SHNC	62
2.5. $\rho$ -kernels	65
2.6. Symmetry and Algebra of the Excess	70
2.7. Variability of $k$ -th Power Kernels	76
2.8. Proof of the SHNC	81
2.9. Concluding Remarks	83
Appendix A. A Direct View of $\rho$ -Kernels	85
Appendix B. Joel Friedman's Proof of the strengthened Hanna Neumann conjecture by Warren Dicks	91
B.1. Sheaves on graphs	91
B.2. Free groups and graphs	95
B.3. The strengthened Hanna Neumann conjecture	98
Bibliography	103