

CONTENTS

Preface v

PART ONE

Contexts for the Study of Modern Grammars

- 1 Some Basic Considerations 3
- 2 Two Thousand Years of Language Study 9
- 3 A Summary of the History of the English Language 27
- 4 Traditional Grammar in the Schools 52

PART TWO

Structural Grammar

- 5 Structural Grammar Methods 69
- 6 The Phonology of English 77
- 7 The Morphology of English 89
- 8 Structural Analysis of English Syntax 98

PART THREE

Transformational-Generative Grammar

- 9 Transformational-Generative Theory 117
- 10 The Base: Phrase Structure Rules 161
- 11 The Lexicon 193
- 12 Transformation—1 207
- 13 Transformation—2 228
- 14 The Phonological Component 244

PART FOUR

Varieties of American English

- 15 Dialects of American English 261
- 16 Setting Standards of Usage 276

PART FIVE

Linguistics in the Classroom

- 17 Linguistics and the Teaching of Composition 289
- 18 Linguistics and the Teaching of Literature 295
- 19 Is Grammar a Dirty Word? 301
- Suggested Reading 362
- Index 368